

United Continental Holdings, Inc.
Form 10-Q
April 18, 2018
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to

Exact Name of Registrant as

Specified in its Charter, Principal

Commission

Executive Office Address and

State of

I.R.S. Employer

File Number
001-06033

Telephone Number
United Continental Holdings, Inc.

Incorporation
Delaware

Identification No.
36-2675207

233 South Wacker Drive,

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

Chicago, Illinois 60606

001-10323

(872) 825-4000

United Airlines, Inc.

Delaware

74-2099724

233 South Wacker Drive,

Chicago, Illinois 60606

(872) 825-4000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|
| United Continental Holdings, Inc. | Yes | No |
| United Airlines, Inc. | Yes | No |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this Chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|
| United Continental Holdings, Inc. | Yes | No |
| United Airlines, Inc. | Yes | No |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| United Continental Holdings, Inc. | Large accelerated filer | Accelerated filer | Non-accelerated filer | Smaller reporting company | Emerging growth company |
| United Airlines, Inc. | Large accelerated filer | Accelerated filer | Non-accelerated filer | Smaller reporting company | Emerging growth company |

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

United Continental Holdings, Inc.
United Airlines, Inc.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|
| United Continental Holdings, Inc. | Yes | No |
| United Airlines, Inc. | Yes | No |

The number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of April 12, 2018 is shown below:

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| United Continental Holdings, Inc. | 277,265,493 shares of common stock (\$0.01 par value) |
| United Airlines, Inc. | 1,000 shares of common stock (\$0.01 par value) |

(100% owned by United Continental Holdings, Inc.)

OMISSION OF CERTAIN INFORMATION

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

This combined Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is separately filed by United Continental Holdings, Inc. and United Airlines, Inc. United Airlines, Inc. meets the conditions set forth in General Instruction H(1)(a) and (b) of Form 10-Q and is therefore filing this form with the reduced disclosure format allowed under that General Instruction.

Table of Contents

United Continental Holdings, Inc.

United Airlines, Inc.

Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2018

| | | Page |
|----------|--|-------------|
| | <u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u> | |
| Item 1. | <u>Financial Statements</u> | |
| | United Continental Holdings, Inc.: | |
| | <u>Statements of Consolidated Operations</u> | 3 |
| | <u>Statements of Consolidated Comprehensive Income (Loss)</u> | 4 |
| | <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets</u> | 5 |
| | <u>Condensed Statements of Consolidated Cash Flows</u> | 7 |
| | United Airlines, Inc.: | |
| | <u>Statements of Consolidated Operations</u> | 8 |
| | <u>Statements of Consolidated Comprehensive Income (Loss)</u> | 9 |
| | <u>Consolidated Balance Sheets</u> | 10 |
| | <u>Condensed Statements of Consolidated Cash Flows</u> | 12 |
| | <u>Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (United Continental Holdings, Inc. and United Airlines, Inc.)</u> | 13 |
| Item 2. | <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u> | 26 |
| Item 3. | <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u> | 32 |
| Item 4. | <u>Controls and Procedures</u> | 33 |
| | <u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u> | |
| Item 1. | <u>Legal Proceedings</u> | 34 |
| Item 1A. | <u>Risk Factors</u> | 34 |
| Item 2. | <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u> | 34 |
| Item 6. | <u>Exhibits</u> | 34 |
| | <u>Exhibit Index</u> | 35 |
| | <u>Signatures</u> | 36 |

Table of Contents**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.
UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC.****STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)****(In millions, except per share amounts)**

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 (a) |
| Operating revenue: | | |
| Passenger revenue | \$ 8,149 | \$ 7,653 |
| Cargo | 293 | 238 |
| Other operating revenue | 590 | 535 |
| Total operating revenue | 9,032 | 8,426 |
| Operating expense: | | |
| Salaries and related costs | 2,726 | 2,636 |
| Aircraft fuel | 1,965 | 1,560 |
| Regional capacity purchase | 619 | 536 |
| Landing fees and other rent | 558 | 544 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 541 | 518 |
| Aircraft maintenance materials and outside repairs | 440 | 454 |
| Distribution expenses | 342 | 319 |
| Aircraft rent | 127 | 179 |
| Special charges (Note 10) | 40 | 51 |
| Other operating expenses | 1,398 | 1,309 |
| Total operating expenses | 8,756 | 8,106 |
| Operating income | 276 | 320 |
| Nonoperating income (expense): | | |
| Interest expense | (176) | (162) |
| Interest capitalized | 19 | 23 |
| Interest income | 17 | 11 |
| Miscellaneous, net | 48 | (42) |
| Total nonoperating expense, net | (92) | (170) |
| Income before income taxes | 184 | 150 |
| Income tax expense | 37 | 51 |
| Net income | \$ 147 | \$ 99 |
| Earnings per share, basic and diluted | \$ 0.52 | \$ 0.32 |

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* and Accounting Standards Update No. 2017-07, *Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC.****STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)****(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 (a) |
| Net income | \$ 147 | \$ 99 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net change related to: | | |
| Employee benefit plans, net of taxes | 30 | (8) |
| Investments and other, net of taxes | 3 | 1 |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss), net | 33 | (7) |
| Total comprehensive income, net | \$ 180 | \$ 92 |

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* and Accounting Standards Update No. 2017-07, *Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(In millions, except shares)

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 (a) |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,404 | \$ 1,482 |
| Short-term investments | 2,071 | 2,316 |
| Receivables, less allowance for doubtful accounts (2018 \$7; 2017 \$7) | 1,760 | 1,340 |
| Aircraft fuel, spare parts and supplies, less obsolescence allowance (2018 \$365; 2017 \$354) | 924 | 924 |
| Prepaid expenses and other | 1,128 | 1,071 |
| Total current assets | 8,287 | 7,133 |
| Operating property and equipment: | | |
| Owned | | |
| Flight equipment | 29,651 | 28,692 |
| Other property and equipment | 7,193 | 6,946 |
| Total owned property and equipment | 36,844 | 35,638 |
| Less Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (11,538) | (11,159) |
| Total owned property and equipment, net | 25,306 | 24,479 |
| Purchase deposits for flight equipment | 1,025 | 1,344 |
| Capital leases | | |
| Flight equipment | 1,205 | 1,151 |
| Other property and equipment | 11 | 11 |
| Total capital leases | 1,216 | 1,162 |
| Less Accumulated amortization | (808) | (777) |
| Total capital leases, net | 408 | 385 |
| Total operating property and equipment, net | 26,739 | 26,208 |
| Other assets: | | |
| Goodwill | 4,523 | 4,523 |
| Intangibles, less accumulated amortization (2018 \$1,329; 2017 \$1,313) | 3,521 | 3,539 |
| Restricted cash | 95 | 91 |
| Investments in affiliates and other, net | 853 | 852 |
| Total other assets | 8,992 | 9,005 |
| Total assets | \$ 44,018 | \$ 42,346 |

Table of Contents

UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

(In millions, except shares)

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 (a) |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Advance ticket sales | \$ 5,501 | \$ 3,940 |
| Accounts payable | 2,399 | 2,196 |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue | 2,221 | 2,192 |
| Accrued salaries and benefits | 1,637 | 2,166 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | 1,655 | 1,565 |
| Current maturities of capital leases | 124 | 128 |
| Other | 646 | 576 |
| Total current liabilities | 14,183 | 12,763 |
| | | |
| Long-term debt | 12,166 | 11,703 |
| Long-term obligations under capital leases | 1,019 | 996 |
| Other liabilities and deferred credits: | | |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue | 2,716 | 2,591 |
| Postretirement benefit liability | 1,593 | 1,602 |
| Pension liability | 1,828 | 1,921 |
| Deferred income taxes | 250 | 204 |
| Lease fair value adjustment, net | 171 | 198 |
| Other | 1,756 | 1,634 |
| Total other liabilities and deferred credits | 8,314 | 8,150 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Preferred stock | | |
| Common stock at par, \$0.01 par value; authorized 1,000,000,000 shares; | | |
| outstanding 279,410,451 and 286,973,195 shares at March 31, 2018 and | | |
| December 31, 2017, respectively | 3 | 3 |
| Additional capital invested | 6,077 | 6,098 |
| Retained earnings | 4,684 | 4,549 |
| Stock held in treasury, at cost | (1,314) | (769) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (1,114) | (1,147) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 8,336 | 8,734 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ 44,018 | \$ 42,346 |

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC.****CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)****(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 1,733 | \$ 547 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures | (979) | (691) |
| Purchases of short-term and other investments | (596) | (774) |
| Proceeds from sale of short-term and other investments | 840 | 810 |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 3 | 4 |
| Other, net | 2 | 8 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (730) | (643) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt and airport construction financing | 696 | 755 |
| Repurchases of common stock | (529) | (258) |
| Payments of long-term debt | (189) | (315) |
| Principal payments under capital leases | (30) | (31) |
| Other, net | (32) | (65) |
| Net cash provided (used) in financing activities | (84) | 86 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 919 | (10) |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of the period | 1,591 | 2,303 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of the period (a) | \$ 2,510 | \$ 2,293 |
| Investing and Financing Activities Not Affecting Cash: | | |
| Property and equipment acquired through the issuance of debt and capital leases | \$ 74 | \$ 711 |
| Airport construction financing | 12 | 21 |

(a) The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash to amounts reported within the consolidated balance sheet:

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash: | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,404 | \$ 2,164 |
| Restricted cash included in Prepaid expenses and other | 11 | |
| Other assets: | | |
| Restricted cash | 95 | 129 |

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | \$ 2,510 | \$ 2,293 |
|--|----------|----------|

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED AIRLINES, INC.****STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED OPERATIONS (UNAUDITED)****(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|---|-----------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 (a) |
| Operating revenue: | | |
| Passenger revenue | \$ 8,149 | \$ 7,653 |
| Cargo | 293 | 238 |
| Other operating revenue | 590 | 535 |
| Total operating revenue | 9,032 | 8,426 |
| Operating expense: | | |
| Salaries and related costs | 2,726 | 2,636 |
| Aircraft fuel | 1,965 | 1,560 |
| Regional capacity purchase | 619 | 536 |
| Landing fees and other rent | 558 | 544 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 541 | 518 |
| Aircraft maintenance materials and outside repairs | 440 | 454 |
| Distribution expenses | 342 | 319 |
| Aircraft rent | 127 | 179 |
| Special charges (Note 10) | 40 | 51 |
| Other operating expenses | 1,397 | 1,309 |
| Total operating expense | 8,755 | 8,106 |
| Operating income | 277 | 320 |
| Nonoperating income (expense): | | |
| Interest expense | (176) | (162) |
| Interest capitalized | 19 | 23 |
| Interest income | 17 | 11 |
| Miscellaneous, net | 48 | (41) |
| Total nonoperating expense, net | (92) | (169) |
| Income before income taxes | 185 | 151 |
| Income tax expense | 38 | 51 |
| Net income | \$ 147 | \$ 100 |

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* and Accounting Standards Update No. 2017-07, *Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED AIRLINES, INC.****STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (UNAUDITED)****(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 (a) |
| Net income | \$ 147 | \$ 100 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net change related to: | | |
| Employee benefit plans, net of taxes | 30 | (8) |
| Investments and other, net of taxes | 3 | 1 |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss), net | 33 | (7) |
| Total comprehensive income, net | \$ 180 | \$ 93 |

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* and Accounting Standards Update No. 2017-07, *Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED AIRLINES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)****(In millions, except shares)**

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 (a) |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,398 | \$ 1,476 |
| Short-term investments | 2,071 | 2,316 |
| Receivables, less allowance for doubtful accounts (2018 \$7; 2017 \$7) | 1,760 | 1,340 |
| Aircraft fuel, spare parts and supplies, less obsolescence allowance (2018 \$365; 2017 \$354) | 924 | 924 |
| Prepaid expenses and other | 1,129 | 1,071 |
| Total current assets | 8,282 | 7,127 |
| Operating property and equipment: | | |
| Owned | | |
| Flight equipment | 29,651 | 28,692 |
| Other property and equipment | 7,193 | 6,946 |
| Total owned property and equipment | 36,844 | 35,638 |
| Less Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (11,538) | (11,159) |
| Total owned property and equipment, net | 25,306 | 24,479 |
| Purchase deposits for flight equipment | 1,025 | 1,344 |
| Capital leases | | |
| Flight equipment | 1,205 | 1,151 |
| Other property and equipment | 11 | 11 |
| Total capital leases | 1,216 | 1,162 |
| Less Accumulated amortization | (808) | (777) |
| Total capital leases, net | 408 | 385 |
| Total operating property and equipment, net | 26,739 | 26,208 |
| Other assets: | | |
| Goodwill | 4,523 | 4,523 |
| Intangibles, less accumulated amortization (2018 \$1,329; 2017 \$1,313) | 3,521 | 3,539 |
| Restricted cash | 95 | 91 |
| Investments in affiliates and other, net | 853 | 852 |
| Total other assets | 8,992 | 9,005 |
| Total assets | \$ 44,013 | \$ 42,340 |

Table of Contents**UNITED AIRLINES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)**

(In millions, except shares)

| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 (a) |
|--|----------------|-----------------------|
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDER S EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Advance ticket sales | \$ 5,501 | \$ 3,940 |
| Accounts payable | 2,399 | 2,196 |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue | 2,221 | 2,192 |
| Accrued salaries and benefits | 1,637 | 2,166 |
| Current maturities of long-term debt | 1,655 | 1,565 |
| Current maturities of capital leases | 124 | 128 |
| Other | 652 | 581 |
| Total current liabilities | 14,189 | 12,768 |
| | | |
| Long-term debt | 12,166 | 11,703 |
| Long-term obligations under capital leases | 1,019 | 996 |
| Other liabilities and deferred credits: | | |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue | 2,716 | 2,591 |
| Postretirement benefit liability | 1,593 | 1,602 |
| Pension liability | 1,828 | 1,921 |
| Deferred income taxes | 277 | 231 |
| Lease fair value adjustment, net | 171 | 198 |
| Other | 1,756 | 1,634 |
| Total other liabilities and deferred credits | 8,341 | 8,177 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | |
| Stockholder s equity: | | |
| Common stock at par, \$0.01 par value; authorized 1,000 shares; issued and outstanding 1,000 shares at both March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 | | |
| Additional capital invested | 1,233 | 1,787 |
| Retained earnings | 8,287 | 8,146 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (1,114) | (1,147) |
| Receivable from related parties | (108) | (90) |
| Total stockholder s equity | 8,298 | 8,696 |
| Total liabilities and stockholder s equity | \$ 44,013 | \$ 42,340 |

(a) Amounts adjusted due to the adoption of Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*. See Note 1 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents**UNITED AIRLINES, INC.****CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)****(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---|-------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 1,717 | \$ 535 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: | | |
| Capital expenditures | (979) | (691) |
| Purchases of short-term investments and other investments | (596) | (774) |
| Proceeds from sale of short-term and other investments | 840 | 810 |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 3 | 4 |
| Other, net | 2 | 8 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (730) | (643) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt and airport construction financing | 696 | 755 |
| Dividend to UAL | (529) | (258) |
| Payments of long-term debt | (189) | (315) |
| Principal payments under capital leases | (30) | (31) |
| Other, net | (16) | (53) |
| Net cash provided (used) in financing activities | (68) | 98 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 919 | (10) |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of the period | 1,585 | 2,297 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of the period (a) | \$ 2,504 | \$ 2,287 |
| Investing and Financing Activities Not Affecting Cash: | | |
| Property and equipment acquired through the issuance of debt and capital leases | \$ 74 | \$ 711 |
| Airport construction financing | 12 | 21 |

(a) The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash to amounts reported within the consolidated balance sheet:

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash: | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,398 | \$ 2,158 |
| Restricted cash included in Prepaid expenses and other | 11 | |
| Other assets: | | |
| Restricted cash | 95 | 129 |

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | \$ 2,504 | \$ 2,287 |
|--|----------|----------|

The accompanying Combined Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

UNITED CONTINENTAL HOLDINGS, INC. AND UNITED AIRLINES, INC.

COMBINED NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

United Continental Holdings, Inc. (together with its consolidated subsidiaries, UAL or the Company) is a holding company and its principal, wholly-owned subsidiary is United Airlines, Inc. (together with its consolidated subsidiaries, United). This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is a combined report of UAL and United, including their respective consolidated financial statements. As UAL consolidates United for financial statement purposes, disclosures that relate to activities of United also apply to UAL, unless otherwise noted. United's operating revenues and operating expenses comprise nearly 100% of UAL's revenues and operating expenses. In addition, United comprises approximately the entire balance of UAL's assets, liabilities and operating cash flows. When appropriate, UAL and United are named specifically for their individual contractual obligations and related disclosures and any significant differences between the operations and results of UAL and United are separately disclosed and explained. We sometimes use the words we, our, us, and the Company in this report for disclosures that relate to all of UAL and United.

The UAL and United unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements shown here have been prepared as required by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC). Some information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements that comply with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) have been condensed or omitted as permitted by the SEC. The financial statements include all adjustments, including normal recurring adjustments and other adjustments, which are considered necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's financial position and results of operations. The UAL and United financial statements should be read together with the information included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017. The Company's quarterly financial data is subject to seasonal fluctuations and historically its second and third quarter financial results, which reflect higher travel demand, are better than its first and fourth quarter financial results.

NOTE 1 - RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

The Company adopted FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 606, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (the New Revenue Standard), effective January 1, 2018 using the full-retrospective method. Topic 606 prescribes that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. For the Company, the most significant impact of the standard is the reclassification of certain ancillary fees from other operating revenue into passenger revenue on the statement of consolidated operations. These ancillary fees are directly related to passenger travel, such as ticket change fees and baggage fees, and are no longer considered distinct performance obligations separate from the passenger travel component. In addition, the ticket change fees, which were previously recognized when received, are now recognized when transportation is provided. Adoption of the standard had no impact on the Company's consolidated cash flows statements.

The Company adopted Accounting Standards Update No. 2017-07, *Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost* (the New Retirement Standard), effective January 1, 2018 using the full-retrospective method. The New Retirement Standard requires employers to present the service cost component of the net periodic benefit cost in the same income statement line item as other employee compensation costs arising from services rendered during the period. The other components of net benefit cost, including interest cost, expected return on plan assets, amortization of prior service cost/credit and actuarial gain/loss, and settlement and curtailment effects, are to be presented outside of any subtotal of operating income. The Company elected to apply the practical expedient and use the amounts disclosed in Note 5 to the financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2017 as the estimation basis for applying the retrospective presentation requirements of the standard.

Table of Contents

The new standards had the same impact on the financial statements of United as they had on the financial statements of UAL. The table below presents the impact of the adoption of the New Revenue Standard and the New Retirement Standard on select accounts and captions of the statement of consolidated operations for the first quarter of 2017 (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------|
| | As Previously Reported | New Revenue Standard Adjustments | New Retirement Standard Adjustments | As Adjusted |
| Passenger revenue | \$ 7,174 | \$ 479 | \$ | \$ 7,653 |
| Cargo | 220 | 18 | | 238 |
| Other operating revenue | 1,026 | (491) | | 535 |
| Total operating revenue | 8,420 | 6 | | 8,426 |
| Salaries and related costs | 2,661 | | (25) | 2,636 |
| Distribution expenses | 307 | 12 | | 319 |
| Other operating expenses | 1,332 | (23) | | 1,309 |
| Total operating expenses | 8,142 | (11) | (25) | 8,106 |
| Operating income | 278 | 17 | 25 | 320 |
| Interest expense | (150) | (12) | | (162) |
| Miscellaneous, net | (17) | | (25) | (42) |
| Total nonoperating expense, net | (133) | (12) | (25) | (170) |
| Income before income taxes | 145 | 5 | | 150 |
| Income tax expense | 49 | 2 | | 51 |
| Net income | 96 | 3 | | 99 |
| Earnings per share, basic and diluted | 0.31 | 0.01 | | 0.32 |

Table of Contents

The table below presents the impact of the adoption of the New Revenue Standard on UAL's balance sheet accounts and captions as of December 31, 2017 (in millions):

| | At December 31, 2017 | | |
|--|------------------------------|---|----------------|
| | As Previously Reported | New Revenue Standard Adjustments | As Adjusted |
| Prepaid expenses and other | \$ 1,051 | \$ 20 | \$ 1,071 |
| Total current assets | 7,113 | 20 | 7,133 |
| Total assets | 42,326 | 20 | 42,346 |
| Advance ticket sales | 3,876 | 64 | 3,940 |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue | 2,176 | 16 | 2,192 |
| Other | 569 | 7 | 576 |
| Total current liabilities | 12,676 | 87 | 12,763 |
| Frequent flyer deferred revenue - long-term | 2,565 | 26 | 2,591 |
| Deferred income taxes | 225 | (21) | 204 |
| Total other liabilities and deferred credits | 8,145 | 5 | 8,150 |
| Retained earnings | 4,621 | (72) | 4,549 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 8,806 | (72) | 8,734 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | 42,326 | 20 | 42,346 |

The Company adopted Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-01, *Financial Instruments - Overall* (Subtopic 825-10) (ASU 2016-01) effective January 1, 2018. This standard makes several changes, including the elimination of the available-for-sale classification of equity investments, and requires equity investments with readily determinable fair values to be measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in earnings. The adoption did not have a material impact on our financial statements. See Note 4 and 7 included in this Part I, Item 1 for additional information.

Accounting for Leases. In February 2016, the FASB amended the FASB Accounting Standards Codification and created a new Topic 842, *Leases* (the New Lease Standard). The guidance requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for all leases (with the exception of short-term leases) at the commencement date and recognize expenses on their income statements similar to the current Topic 840, *Leases*. It is effective for fiscal years and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2018, and early adoption is permitted. Lessees and lessors are required to adopt the New Lease Standard using a modified retrospective approach for all leases existing at or commencing after the date of initial application with an option to use certain practical expedients. We have not completed our evaluation of the impact but believe this standard will have a significant impact on our consolidated balance sheets but is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's results of operations or cash flows. The primary effect of adopting the new standard will be to record assets and obligations for its operating leases.

NOTE 2 - REVENUE

The Company presents Passenger revenue, Cargo revenue and Other operating revenue on its income statement. Passenger revenue is recognized when transportation is provided and Cargo revenue is recognized when shipments are delivered. Other operating revenue is recognized as the related performance obligations are satisfied.

The Company sells passenger ticket and related ancillary services for mainline and regional flights primarily via credit cards with payments collected by the Company in advance of the performance of related services. The Company initially records ticket sales in its Advance ticket sales liability, deferring revenue recognition until the travel occurs. For travel that has more than one flight segment, the Company deems each segment as a separate performance obligation and recognizes revenue for each segment as travel occurs. Tickets sold by other airlines where the Company provides the transportation are recognized as passenger revenue at the estimated value to be billed to the other airline when travel is provided. Differences between amounts billed and the actual amounts may be rejected and rebilled or written off if the amount recorded was different from the original estimate. When necessary, the Company records a reserve against its billings and payables with other airlines based on historical experience.

Table of Contents

The Company sells certain tickets with connecting flights with one or more segments operated by its other airline partners. For segments operated by its other airline partners, the Company has determined that it is acting as an agent on behalf of the other airlines as they are responsible for their portion of the contract (i.e. transportation of the passenger). The Company, as the agent, recognizes revenue within Other operating revenue at the time of the travel for the net amount representing commission to be retained by the Company for any segments flown by other airlines.

Refundable tickets expire after one year from the date of issuance. Non-refundable tickets generally expire on the date of the intended travel, unless the date is extended by notification from the customer on or before the intended travel date. The Company records breakage revenue on the travel date for its estimate of tickets that will expire unused. To determine breakage, the Company uses its historical experience with refundable and non-refundable expired tickets and other facts, such as recent aging trends, program changes and modifications that could affect the ultimate expiration patterns of tickets. Fees charged in association with changes or extensions to non-refundable tickets are considered part of the Company's passenger travel obligation. As such, those fees are deferred at the time of collection and recognized at the time the travel is provided.

United initially capitalizes the costs of selling airline travel tickets and then recognizes those costs as Distribution expense at the time of travel. Passenger ticket costs include credit card fees, travel agency and other commissions paid, as well as global distribution systems booking fees.

Ticket Taxes. Certain governmental taxes are imposed on the Company's ticket sales through a fee included in ticket prices. The Company collects these fees and remits them to the appropriate government agency. These fees are recorded on a net basis and, as a result, are excluded from revenue.

Accounts Receivable. Accounts receivable primarily consist of amounts due from credit card companies, non-airline partners, and cargo transportation customers. We provide an allowance for uncollectible accounts equal to the estimated losses expected to be incurred based on historical write-offs and other specific analyses. Bad debt expense and write-offs were not material for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.

Advance Ticket Sales. Advance ticket sales represent the Company's liability to provide air transportation in the future. In both the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, the Company recognized approximately \$1.9 billion of passenger revenue for tickets that were included in Advance ticket sales at the beginning of those periods. All tickets sold at any given point of time have travel dates extending up to twelve months. As a result, the balance of the Company's Advance ticket sales liability represents activity that will be recognized in the next twelve months.

Frequent Flyer Accounting. United's MileagePlus program builds customer loyalty by offering awards, benefits and services to program participants. Members in this program earn miles for travel on United, United Express, Star Alliance members and certain other airlines that participate in the program. Members can also earn miles by purchasing the goods and services of our network of non-airline partners. We have contracts to sell miles to these partners with the terms extending from one to eight years. These partners include domestic and international credit card issuers, retail merchants, hotels, car rental companies and our participating airline partners. Miles can be redeemed for free (other than taxes and government imposed fees), discounted or upgraded air travel and non-travel awards. Miles expire after 18 months of member account inactivity.

Miles Earned in Conjunction with Travel. When frequent flyers earn miles for flights, the Company recognizes a portion of the ticket sales as revenue when the travel occurs and defers a portion of the ticket sale representing the value of the related miles as a separate performance obligation. The Company determines the estimated selling price of travel and miles as if each element is sold on a separate basis. The total consideration from each ticket sale is then allocated to each of these elements, individually, on a pro rata basis. At the time of travel, the Company records the portion allocated to the miles to Frequent flyer deferred revenue on the Company's consolidated balance sheet and subsequently recognizes it into revenue when miles are redeemed for air travel and non-travel awards.

The Company's estimated selling price of miles is based on an equivalent ticket value less breakage, which incorporates the expected redemption of miles, as the best estimate of selling price for these miles. The equivalent ticket value is based on the prior 12 months' weighted average equivalent ticket value of similar fares as those used to settle award redemptions while taking into consideration such factors as redemption pattern, cabin class, loyalty status and geographic region. The estimated selling price of miles is adjusted by breakage that considers a number of factors, including redemption patterns of various customer groups. The Company reviews its breakage estimates annually based upon the latest available information regarding redemption and expiration patterns. The Company's estimate of the expected expiration of miles requires significant management judgment. Current and future changes to expiration assumptions or to the expiration policy, or to program rules and program redemption opportunities, may result in material changes to the deferred revenue balance as well as recognized revenues from the program.

Table of Contents

Co-Brand Agreement. United has a significant contract to sell MileagePlus miles to its co-branded credit card partner Chase Bank USA, N.A. (Chase). Chase awards miles to MileagePlus members based on their credit card activity. United identified the following significant separately identifiable performance obligations in the co-brand agreement:

MileagePlus miles awarded - United has a performance obligation to provide MileagePlus cardholders with miles to be used for air travel and non-travel award redemptions. The Company records Passenger revenue related to the travel awards when the transportation is provided and records Other revenue related to the non-travel awards when the goods or services are delivered. The Company records the cost associated with non-travel awards in Other operating revenue.

Marketing - United's performance obligation is to provide Chase access to its customer list and the use of its brand. United determined access to its customer list and use of the United brand constitute a single performance obligation by virtue of being highly interdependent and interrelated. Marketing revenue is recorded to Other operating revenue over the term of the co-brand agreement based on customer's use of the MileagePlus credit card.

Advertising - United has a performance obligation to provide advertising in support of the MileagePlus card in various customer contact points such as United's website, email promotions, direct mail campaigns, airport advertising and in-flight advertising. Advertising revenue is recorded to Other operating revenue as advertising is provided.

Other travel-related benefits - United's performance obligations are comprised of various items such as waived bag fees, seat upgrades, and lounge passes. Lounge passes are recorded to Other operating revenue as customers use the lounge passes. Bag fees and seat upgrades are recorded to Passenger revenue at the time of the associated travel.

The fair value of the separately identifiable performance obligations is determined using management's estimated selling price of each component. The objective of using the estimated selling price based methodology is to determine the price at which we would transact a sale if the product or service were sold on a stand-alone basis. Accordingly, we determine our best estimate of selling price by considering multiple inputs and methods including, but not limited to, discounted cash flows, brand value, volume discounts, published selling prices, number of miles awarded and number of miles redeemed. The Company estimated the selling prices and volumes over the term of the co-brand agreement in order to determine the allocation of proceeds to each of the components to be delivered. We also evaluate volumes on an annual basis, which may result in a change in the allocation of the estimated consideration from the co-brand agreement on a prospective basis.

Frequent flyer deferred revenue. Miles in MileagePlus members' accounts are combined into one homogeneous pool and are thus not separately identifiable, for award redemption purposes, between miles earned in the current period and those in their beginning balance. The Company expects the majority of these miles to be redeemed within the first four years with the highest redemption rate in year one. The table below presents a roll forward of Frequent flyer deferred revenue (in millions):

| | Three Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | March 31, | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Total Frequent flyer deferred revenue beginning balance | \$ 4,783 | \$ 4,889 |
| Total miles awarded | 603 | 488 |
| Travel miles redeemed (Passenger revenue) | (409) | (398) |
| Non-travel miles redeemed (Other operating revenue) | (40) | (39) |
| Total Frequent flyer deferred revenue ending balance | \$ 4,937 | \$ 4,940 |

In the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, the Company recognized, in Other operating revenue, \$482 million and \$403 million, respectively, related to the marketing, advertising and other travel-related benefits of the mileage revenue associated with our various partner agreements including, but not limited to, our Chase co-brand agreement. The portion related to the MileagePlus miles awarded of the total amounts received is deferred and presented in the table above as an increase to the frequent flyer liability. The Company also recognized, in

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

Other operating revenue, \$28 million in costs associated with the non-travel miles redeemed in the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.

Table of Contents

Passenger Revenue by Geography. The Company further disaggregates passenger revenue by geographic regions and by mainline versus regional. The following table presents passenger revenue by geographic region and by mainline versus regional for the three months ended March 31 (in millions):

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| Mainline | \$ 3,485 | \$ 3,272 |
| Regional | 1,483 | 1,379 |
| Domestic | 4,968 | 4,651 |
| Atlantic | 1,252 | 1,117 |
| Pacific | 1,069 | 1,053 |
| Latin America | 860 | 832 |
| International | 3,181 | 3,002 |
| Consolidated | \$ 8,149 | \$ 7,653 |
| Mainline | 6,616 | 6,227 |
| Regional | 1,533 | 1,426 |
| Consolidated | \$ 8,149 | \$ 7,653 |

Ancillary Fees. The Company charges fees, separately from ticket sales, for certain ancillary services that are directly related to passengers travel, such as ticket change fees, baggage fees, inflight amenities fees, and other ticket-related fees. These ancillary fees are part of the travel performance obligation and, as such, are recognized as passenger revenue when the travel occurs. The Company recorded \$497 million and \$478 million of ancillary fees within passenger revenue in the first three months of 2018 and 2017, respectively.

NOTE 3 - EARNINGS PER SHARE

The computations of UAL's basic and diluted earnings per share are set forth below (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Earnings available to common stockholders | \$ 147 | \$ 99 |
| Basic weighted-average shares outstanding | 283.9 | 313.7 |
| Effect of employee stock awards | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Diluted weighted-average shares outstanding | 284.9 | 314.6 |
| Earnings per share, basic and diluted | \$ 0.52 | \$ 0.32 |

The number of antidilutive securities excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share amounts was not material.

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

In the three months ended March 31, 2018, UAL repurchased approximately 8.4 million shares of UAL common stock in open market transactions for \$0.6 billion. As of March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$2.4 billion remaining to purchase shares under its share repurchase program. UAL may repurchase shares through the open market, privately negotiated transactions, block trades or accelerated share repurchase transactions from time to time in accordance with applicable securities laws. UAL will repurchase shares of UAL common stock subject to prevailing market conditions, and may discontinue such repurchases at any time. See Part II, Item 2, Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds of this report for additional information.

Table of Contents

NOTE 4 - ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

The tables below present the components of the Company's accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax (AOCI) (in millions):

| UAL | Pension and Other Postretirement | | Investments and Other | Income Taxes | Total |
|---|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Liabilities | Other | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | \$ (1,102) | \$ (6) | \$ (39) | \$ (1,147) | |
| Changes in value | 23 | (4) | (6) | 13 | |
| Amounts reclassified to earnings | 16 | | (3) | 13 | |
| Amounts reclassified to retained earnings (a) | | 7 | | 7 | |
| Net change | 39 | 3 | (9) | 33 | |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | \$ (1,063) | \$ (3) | \$ (48) | \$ (1,114) | |
| Balance at December 31, 2016 | \$ (854) | \$ (1) | \$ 26 | \$ (829) | |
| Changes in value | (26) | | 10 | (16) | |
| Amounts reclassified to earnings | 13 | 2 | (6) | 9 | |
| Net change | (13) | 2 | 4 | (7) | |
| Balance at March 31, 2017 | \$ (867) | \$ 1 | \$ 30 | \$ (836) | |

(a) This amount represents the unrealized loss on the Company's investment in Azul, S.A. (Azul) which was previously classified as an available-for-sale security.

| Details for AOCI Components Reclassified to Income | Three Months Ended | | Affected Line Item in the Statements of Consolidated Operations |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---|
| | March 31, 2018 | March 31, 2017 | |
| Pension and other postretirement liabilities | | | |
| Amortization of unrecognized losses and prior service cost (a) | \$ 16 | \$ 13 | Miscellaneous, net |
| Investments and Other | | | |
| Reclassifications of losses into earnings related to fuel derivative contracts | | 2 | Aircraft fuel |

(a) This AOCI component is included in the computation of net periodic pension and other postretirement costs (see Note 5 to the financial statements included in this Part I, Item 1 for additional information).

Table of Contents**NOTE 5 - INCOME TAXES**

The Company's effective tax rate for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 was 20.3% and 33.6%, respectively. The effective tax rate represents a blend of federal, state and foreign taxes and included the impact of certain nondeductible items. The effective tax rate for the three months ended March 31, 2018 also reflects the reduced federal corporate income tax rate as a result of the enactment of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the Tax Act) in December 2017 and the impact of a change in the Company's mix of domestic and foreign earnings. We continue to analyze the different aspects of the Tax Act which could potentially affect the provisional estimates that were recorded at December 31, 2017.

NOTE 6 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans. The Company's net periodic benefit cost includes the following components for the three months ended March 31 (in millions):

| | Pension Benefits | | Other Postretirement Benefits | | Affected Line Item in the Statements of Consolidated Operations |
|--|------------------|-------|-------------------------------|------|---|
| | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | |
| Service cost | \$ 57 | \$ 49 | \$ 3 | \$ 2 | Salaries and related costs |
| Interest cost | 54 | 55 | 15 | 17 | Miscellaneous, net |
| Expected return on plan assets | (73) | (60) | | | Miscellaneous, net |
| Amortization of unrecognized (gain) loss and prior service cost (credit) | 33 | 31 | (17) | (18) | Miscellaneous, net |
| Settlement loss | | 1 | | | Miscellaneous, net |
| Total | \$ 71 | \$ 76 | \$ 1 | \$ 1 | |

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, the Company contributed \$113 million to its U.S. domestic tax-qualified defined benefit pension plans.

Share-Based Compensation. In the three months ended March 31, 2018, UAL granted share-based compensation awards pursuant to the United Continental Holdings, Inc. 2017 Incentive Compensation Plan. These share-based compensation awards include 1.7 million RSUs consisting of 1.0 million time-vested RSUs and 0.7 million performance-based RSUs. The time-vested RSUs vest pro-rata, on February 28th of each year, over a three-year period from the date of grant. These RSUs are generally equity awards settled in stock for domestic employees and liability awards settled in cash for international employees. The cash payments are based on the 20-day average closing price of UAL common stock immediately prior to the vesting date. The performance-based RSUs vest based on the Company's relative improvement in pre-tax margin, as compared to a group of industry peers, for the three years ending December 31, 2020. If this performance condition is achieved, cash payments will be made after the end of the performance period based on the 20-day average closing price of UAL common stock immediately prior to the vesting date. The Company accounts for the performance-based RSUs as liability awards.

The table below presents information related to share-based compensation (in millions):

| | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Share-based compensation expense | \$ 17 | \$ 23 |
| | March 31, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
| Unrecognized share-based compensation | \$ 102 | \$ 53 |

Table of Contents**NOTE 7 - FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The table below presents disclosures about the financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis in UAL's financial statements (in millions):

| | March 31, 2018 | | | | December 31, 2017 | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,404 | \$ 2,404 | \$ | \$ | \$ 1,482 | \$ 1,482 | \$ | \$ |
| Short-term investments: | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate debt | 945 | | 945 | | 958 | | 958 | |
| Asset-backed securities | 606 | | 606 | | 753 | | 753 | |
| U.S. government and agency notes | 110 | | 110 | | 113 | | 113 | |
| Certificates of deposit placed through an | | | | | | | | |
| account registry service (CDARS) | 53 | | 53 | | 120 | | 120 | |
| Other fixed-income securities | 172 | | 172 | | 188 | | 188 | |
| Other investments measured at net asset | | | | | | | | |
| value (NAV) | 185 | | | | 184 | | | |
| Restricted cash | 106 | 106 | | | 109 | 109 | | |
| Long-term investments: | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | 144 | 144 | | | 99 | 99 | | |
| Enhanced equipment trust certificates (EETC) | 19 | | | 19 | 22 | | | 22 |

Available-for-sale investment maturities - The short-term investments shown in the table above are classified as available-for-sale, with the exception of investments measured at NAV. As of March 31, 2018, asset-backed securities have remaining maturities of less than one year to approximately 17 years, corporate debt securities have remaining maturities of less than one year to approximately three years and CDARS have maturities of less than one year. U.S. government and other securities have maturities of less than one year to approximately three years. The EETC securities mature in 2019.

Restricted cash - Restricted cash primarily includes collateral for letters of credit and collateral associated with obligations for facility leases and workers' compensation.

Equity securities - Equity securities represent United's investment in Azul. The Company recognizes changes in Azul's fair market value in Miscellaneous, net in its statements of consolidated operations.

Investments presented in the table above have the same fair value as their carrying value. The table below presents the carrying values and estimated fair values of financial instruments not presented in the tables above (in millions):

| | Carrying Amount | Fair Value of Debt by Fair Value Hierarchy Level | | | | Carrying Amount | Fair Value | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|----------|
| | | March 31, 2018 | | | | | December 31, 2017 | | | |
| | | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | | Total | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
| Long-term debt | \$ 13,821 | \$ 14,068 | \$ | \$ 10,377 | \$ 3,691 | \$ 13,268 | \$ 13,787 | \$ | \$ 10,115 | \$ 3,672 |

Table of Contents

Fair value of the financial instruments included in the tables above was determined as follows:

| Description | Fair Value Methodology |
|--|---|
| <i>Cash and cash equivalents</i> | The carrying amounts approximate fair value because of the short-term maturity of these assets. |
| <i>Short-term investments,</i> | Fair value is based on (a) the trading prices of the investment or similar instruments, (b) an income approach, which uses valuation techniques to convert future amounts into a single present amount based on current market expectations about those future amounts when observable trading prices are not available, or (c) broker quotes obtained by third-party valuation services. |
| <i>Equity securities, EETC and</i> | |
| <i>Restricted cash</i> | |
| <i>Other investments measured at NAV</i> | In accordance with the relevant accounting standards, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in the table above are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statement of financial position. The investments measured using NAV are shares of mutual funds that invest in fixed-income instruments including bonds, debt securities, and other similar instruments issued by various U.S. and non-U.S. public- or private-sector entities. The Company can redeem its shares at any time at NAV subject to a three-day settlement period. |
| <i>Long-term debt</i> | Fair values were based on either market prices or the discounted amount of future cash flows using our current incremental rate of borrowing for similar liabilities. |

NOTE 8 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments. As of March 31, 2018, United had firm commitments and options to purchase aircraft from The Boeing Company (Boeing) and Airbus S.A.S. (Airbus) presented in the table below:

| Aircraft Type | Number of Firm Commitments (a) |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Airbus A350 | 45 |
| Boeing 737 MAX | 161 |
| Boeing 777-300ER | 2 |
| Boeing 787 | 14 |

(a) United also has options and purchase rights for additional aircraft.

The aircraft listed in the table above are scheduled for delivery through 2027. To the extent the Company and the aircraft manufacturers with whom the Company has existing orders for new aircraft agree to modify the contracts governing those orders, the amount and timing of the Company's future capital commitments could change. For the remainder of 2018, United expects to take delivery of two Boeing 777-300ER aircraft, three Boeing 787 aircraft, 10 Boeing 737 MAX aircraft and three used Boeing 767-300ER aircraft. In March 2018, United entered into an agreement to purchase 20 used Airbus A319 aircraft with expected delivery dates scheduled in 2020 and 2021.

The table below summarizes United's commitments as of March 31, 2018, which primarily relate to the acquisition of aircraft and related spare engines, aircraft improvements and include other capital purchase commitments. Any new firm aircraft orders, including through the exercise of purchase options and purchase rights, will increase the total future capital commitments of the Company.

| | (in billions) |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Last nine months of 2018 | \$ 2.4 |
| 2019 | 3.7 |
| 2020 | 2.0 |

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| | |
|------------|---------|
| 2021 | 2.7 |
| 2022 | 1.8 |
| After 2022 | 9.8 |
| | \$ 22.4 |

Table of Contents

Facility and Other Operating Leases. In March 2018, United executed a new Airline Use and Lease Agreement at O'Hare International Airport with the City of Chicago with a lease term of approximately 15 years effective May 12, 2018 through December 31, 2033.

The table below summarizes the Company's scheduled future minimum lease payments under facility operating leases having initial or remaining noncancelable lease terms of more than one year as of March 31, 2018 (in millions):

| | Facility and Other Operating Leases |
|--------------------------|--|
| Last nine months of 2018 | \$ 1,010 |
| 2019 | 1,209 |
| 2020 | 1,302 |
| 2021 | 1,068 |
| 2022 | 930 |
| After 2022 | 7,576 |
| | \$ 13,095 |

Guarantees. As of March 31, 2018, United is the guarantor of approximately \$2.0 billion in aggregate principal amount of tax-exempt special facilities revenue bonds and interest thereon. These bonds, issued by various airport municipalities, are payable solely from rentals paid under long-term agreements with the respective governing bodies. The leasing arrangements associated with approximately \$1.4 billion of these obligations are accounted for as operating leases with the associated expense recorded on a straight-line basis resulting in ratable accrual of the lease obligation over the expected lease term. The leasing arrangements associated with approximately \$454 million of these obligations are accounted for as capital leases. All of these bonds are due between 2019 and 2038.

Increased Cost Provisions. In the Company's financing transactions that include loans, the Company typically agrees to reimburse lenders for any reduced returns with respect to the loans due to any change in capital requirements and, in the case of loans in which the interest rate is based on the London Interbank Offered Rate, for certain other increased costs that the lenders incur in carrying these loans as a result of any change in law, subject, in most cases, to obligations of the lenders to take certain limited steps to mitigate the requirement for, or the amount of, such increased costs. At March 31, 2018, the Company had \$3.4 billion of floating rate debt and \$52 million of fixed rate debt with remaining terms of up to 11 years that are subject to these increased cost provisions. In several financing transactions involving loans or leases from non-U.S. entities, with remaining terms of up to 11 years and an aggregate balance of \$3.3 billion, the Company bears the risk of any change in tax laws that would subject loan or lease payments thereunder to non-U.S. entities to withholding taxes, subject to customary exclusions.

As of March 31, 2018, United is the guarantor of \$154 million of aircraft mortgage debt issued by one of United's regional carriers. The aircraft mortgage debt is subject to similar increased cost provisions as described above for the Company's debt, and the Company would potentially be responsible for those costs under the guarantees.

Labor Negotiations. As of March 31, 2018, United had approximately 90,800 employees, of whom approximately 79% were represented by various U.S. labor organizations. UNITE HERE is attempting to organize United's Catering Operations employees, who are currently unrepresented, and filed an application to do so with the National Mediation Board on January 24, 2018.

NOTE 9 - DEBT

As of March 31, 2018, a substantial portion of the Company's assets, principally aircraft, route authorities, airport slots and loyalty program intangible assets, was pledged under various loan and other agreements. As of March 31, 2018, UAL and United were in compliance with their respective debt covenants. As of March 31, 2018, United had its entire capacity of \$2.0 billion available under the revolving credit facility of the Company's Amended and Restated Credit and Guaranty Agreement (as amended, the 2017 Credit Agreement).

EETCs. In February 2018, United created two new EETC pass-through trusts, each of which issued pass-through certificates. The proceeds of the issuance of the pass-through certificates are used to purchase equipment notes issued by United and secured by its aircraft. The Company records the debt obligation upon issuance of the equipment notes rather than upon the initial issuance of the pass-through certificates. The pass-through certificates represent fractional undivided interests in the respective pass-through trusts and are not obligations of United. The payment obligations under the equipment notes are those of United. Proceeds received from the sale of pass-through certificates are initially held by a depository in escrow for the benefit of the certificate holders until United issues equipment notes to the trust, which purchases such notes.

with a portion of

Table of Contents

the escrowed funds. These escrowed funds are not guaranteed by United and are not reported as debt on our consolidated balance sheet because the proceeds held by the depository are not United's assets. Certain details of the pass-through trusts with proceeds received from issuance of debt in 2018 are as follows (in millions, except stated interest rate):

| EETC Date | Class | Principal | Final expected distribution date | Stated interest rate | Total proceeds received from issuance of debt during 2018 and recorded as debt as of March 31, 2018 | Remaining proceeds from issuance of debt to be received in future periods |
|---------------|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|
| February 2018 | AA | \$ 677 | March 2030 | 3.50% | \$ 476 | \$ 201 |
| February 2018 | A | 258 | March 2030 | 3.70% | 181 | 77 |
| | | \$ 935 | | | \$ 657 | \$ 278 |

The table below presents the Company's contractual principal payments (not including debt discount or debt issuance costs) at March 31, 2018 under then-outstanding long-term debt agreements (in millions):

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Last nine months of 2018 | \$ 1,380 |
| 2019 | 1,218 |
| 2020 | 1,207 |
| 2021 | 1,194 |
| 2022 | 1,529 |
| After 2022 | 7,457 |
| | \$ 13,985 |

NOTE 10 - SPECIAL CHARGES

For the three months ended March 31, special charges consisted of the following (in millions):

| Operating: | Three Months Ended March 31, | |
|--|------------------------------|-------|
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| Severance and benefit costs | \$ 14 | \$ 37 |
| Impairment of assets | 23 | |
| (Gains) losses on sale of assets and other special charges | 3 | 14 |
| Special charges | 40 | 51 |
| Income tax benefit related to special charges | (9) | (18) |
| Total special charges, net of tax | \$ 31 | \$ 33 |

During the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, the Company recorded severance and benefit costs related to a voluntary early-out program for its technicians and related employees represented by the International Brotherhood of Teamsters (the "IBT") of \$8 million (\$7 million net of taxes) and \$21 million (\$14 million net of taxes) respectively. In the first quarter of 2017, approximately 1,000 technicians and related

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

employees elected to voluntarily separate from the Company and will receive a severance payment, with a maximum value of \$100,000 per participant, based on years of service, with retirement dates through early 2019. Also during the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, the Company recorded severance primarily related to its management reorganization initiative of \$6 million (\$4 million net of taxes) and \$16 million (\$10 million net of taxes) respectively.

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, the Company recorded a \$23 million (\$17 million net of taxes) fair value adjustment for aircraft purchased off lease and impairments related to certain fleet types and certain international slots no longer in use.

Table of Contents**Accrual Activity**

The severance-related accrual as of March 31, 2018 is primarily related to severance and other compensation expense associated with voluntary employee early retirement programs and is expected to be mostly paid through early 2019. The accrual balance for future lease payments on permanently grounded aircraft as of March 31, 2018 is expected to be mostly paid through 2025. Activity related to these accruals is as follows (in millions):

| | Severance and Benefits | Permanently Grounded Aircraft |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Balance at December 31, 2017 | \$ 37 | \$ 22 |
| Accrual | 14 | |
| Payments | (19) | (1) |
| Balance at March 31, 2018 | \$ 32 | \$ 21 |
| | | |
| | Severance and Benefits | Permanently Grounded Aircraft |
| Balance at December 31, 2016 | \$ 14 | \$ 41 |
| Accrual | 37 | |
| Payments | (23) | (1) |
| Balance at March 31, 2017 | \$ 28 | \$ 40 |

Table of Contents

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

Overview

United Continental Holdings, Inc. (together with its consolidated subsidiaries, UAL or the Company) is a holding company and its principal, wholly-owned subsidiary is United Airlines, Inc. (together with its consolidated subsidiaries, United). This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is a combined report of UAL and United including their respective consolidated financial statements. As UAL consolidates United for financial statement purposes, disclosures that relate to activities of United also apply to UAL, unless otherwise noted. United's operating revenues and operating expenses comprise nearly 100% of UAL's revenues and operating expenses. In addition, United comprises approximately the entire balance of UAL's assets, liabilities and operating cash flows. When appropriate, UAL and United are named specifically for their individual contractual obligations and related disclosures and any significant differences between the operations and results of UAL and United are separately disclosed and explained. We sometimes use the words we, our, us, and the Company in this report for disclosures that relate to all of UAL and United.

The Company transports people and cargo through its mainline operations, which utilize jet aircraft with at least 118 seats, and regional operations, which utilize smaller aircraft that are operated under contract by United Express carriers. The Company serves virtually every major market around the world, either directly or through participation in Star Alliance®, the world's largest airline alliance. UAL, through United and its regional carriers, operates approximately 4,600 flights a day to 354 airports across five continents.

First Quarter Highlights

First quarter 2018 net income was \$147 million, or \$0.52 diluted earnings per share, as compared to net income of \$99 million, or diluted earnings per share of \$0.32, in the first quarter of 2017.

Passenger revenue increased 6.5% to \$8.1 billion during the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the first quarter of 2017.

First quarter 2018 aircraft fuel cost increased \$405 million, 26.0% year-over-year.

Unrestricted liquidity at March 31, 2018 was \$6.5 billion, including \$2.0 billion of undrawn commitments under the Company's revolving credit facility.

In the three months ended March 31, 2018, UAL repurchased approximately 8.4 million shares of its common stock in open market transactions for \$0.6 billion. As of March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$2.4 billion remaining to purchase shares under its share repurchase program.

Consolidated traffic increased 4.7% and consolidated capacity increased 3.6% during the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the first quarter of 2017. The Company's load factor for the first quarter of 2018 was 80.4%.

The Company took delivery of four Boeing 787-9 aircraft and two Boeing 777-300ER aircraft during the first quarter of 2018.

Outlook

In 2018, the Company expects its consolidated available seat miles to grow between 4.5% and 5.5% year-over-year. Most of this growth will be concentrated in our domestic network, especially in our mid-continent hubs. We believe greater scale and connectivity at our hubs reinforces our relevance and value proposition to our customers. Rebanking at our hubs is expected to drive significant additional connection opportunities. We will also expand flights in non-peak times of the year to more efficiently use our aircraft and facilities with the objective of driving an increase in profitability.

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

The price of jet fuel remains volatile. Based on projected fuel consumption in 2018, a one dollar change in the price of a barrel of crude oil would change the Company's annual fuel expense by approximately \$97 million.

Table of Contents**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following discussion provides an analysis of our results of operations and reasons for material changes therein for the three months ended March 31, 2018 as compared to the corresponding period in 2017.

First Quarter 2018 Compared to First Quarter 2017

The Company recorded net income of \$147 million in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to net income of \$99 million in the first quarter of 2017. The Company considers a key measure of its performance to be operating income, which was \$276 million for the first quarter of 2018, as compared to \$320 million for the first quarter of 2017, a \$44 million decrease year-over-year. Significant components of the Company's operating results for the three months ended March 31 are as follows (in millions, except percentage changes):

| | 2018 | 2017 | Increase (Decrease) | % Change |
|----------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| Operating revenue | \$ 9,032 | \$ 8,426 | \$ 606 | 7.2 |
| Operating expense | 8,756 | 8,106 | 650 | 8.0 |
| Operating income | 276 | 320 | (44) | (13.8) |
| Nonoperating expense | (92) | (170) | (78) | (45.9) |
| Income tax expense | 37 | 51 | (14) | (27.5) |
| Net income | \$ 147 | \$ 99 | \$ 48 | 48.5 |

Certain consolidated statistical information for the Company's operations for the three months ended March 31 is as follows:

| | 2018 | 2017 | Increase (Decrease) | % Change |
|--|---------|---------|------------------------|----------|
| Passengers (thousands) (a) | 34,495 | 33,105 | 1,390 | 4.2 |
| Revenue passenger miles (RPMs) (millions) (b) | 49,849 | 47,611 | 2,238 | 4.7 |
| Available seat miles (ASMs) (millions) (c) | 61,977 | 59,808 | 2,169 | 3.6 |
| Passenger load factor (d) | 80.4% | 79.6% | 0.8 pts. | N/A |
| Passenger revenue per available seat mile (PRASM) (cents) | 13.15 | 12.80 | 0.35 | 2.7 |
| Average yield per revenue passenger mile (Yield) (cents) (e) | 16.35 | 16.07 | 0.28 | 1.7 |
| Cost per available seat mile (CASM) (cents) | 14.13 | 13.55 | 0.58 | 4.3 |
| Average price per gallon of fuel, including fuel taxes | \$ 2.11 | \$ 1.71 | \$ 0.40 | 23.4 |
| Fuel gallons consumed (millions) | 932 | 910 | 22 | 2.4 |
| Average full-time equivalent employees | 85,600 | 85,200 | 400 | 0.5 |

(a) The number of revenue passengers measured by each flight segment flown.

(b) The number of scheduled miles flown by revenue passengers.

(c) The number of seats available for passengers multiplied by the number of scheduled miles those seats are flown.

(d) Revenue passenger miles divided by available seat miles.

(e) The average passenger revenue received for each revenue passenger mile flown.

Table of Contents

Operating Revenue. The table below shows year-over-year comparisons by type of operating revenue for the three months ended March 31 (in millions, except for percentage changes):

| | 2018 | 2017 | Increase (Decrease) | % Change |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| Passenger revenue | 8,149 | 7,653 | 496 | 6.5 |
| Cargo | 293 | 238 | 55 | 23.1 |
| Other operating revenue | 590 | 535 | 55 | 10.3 |
| Total operating revenue | \$ 9,032 | \$ 8,426 | \$ 606 | 7.2 |

The table below presents selected first quarter passenger revenue and operating data, broken out by geographic region, expressed as year-over-year changes:

| | Domestic | Atlantic | Pacific | Latin | Total |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|
| Increase (decrease) from 2017: | | | | | |
| Passenger revenue (in millions) | \$ 317 | \$ 135 | \$ 16 | \$ 28 | \$ 496 |
| Passenger revenue | 6.8 % | 12.1 % | 1.5 % | 3.4 % | 6.5 % |
| Average fare per passenger | 1.6 % | 1.4 % | 5.0 % | 5.3 % | 2.2 % |
| Yield | 2.2 % | 1.0 % | (1.9)% | 2.9 % | 1.7 % |
| PRASM | 1.6 % | 8.8 % | (1.5)% | 5.1 % | 2.7 % |
| Passengers | 5.1 % | 10.5 % | (3.4)% | (1.9)% | 4.2 % |
| RPMs (traffic) | 4.5 % | 11.0 % | 3.4 % | 0.4 % | 4.7 % |
| ASMs (capacity) | 5.2 % | 3.1 % | 3.0 % | (1.6)% | 3.6 % |
| Passenger load factor (points) | (0.5) | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 |

Passenger revenue in the first quarter of 2018 increased \$496 million, or 6.5%, as compared to the year-ago period primarily due to a 4.7% increase in traffic and 0.8 points increase in load factor. First quarter 2018 PRASM and yield increased 2.7% and 1.7%, respectively, compared to the first quarter of 2017.

Cargo revenue increased \$55 million, or 23.1%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period primarily due to higher yield and volume.

Other operating revenue increased \$55 million, or 10.3%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period primarily due to an approximately \$50 million one-time payment of MileagePlus related revenue.

Table of Contents

Operating Expenses. The table below includes data related to the Company's operating expenses for the three months ended March 31 (in millions, except for percentage changes):

| | 2018 | 2017 | Increase (Decrease) | % Change |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|
| Salaries and related costs | \$ 2,726 | \$ 2,636 | \$ 90 | 3.4 |
| Aircraft fuel | 1,965 | 1,560 | 405 | 26.0 |
| Regional capacity purchase | 619 | 536 | 83 | 15.5 |
| Landing fees and other rent | 558 | 544 | 14 | 2.6 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 541 | 518 | 23 | 4.4 |
| Aircraft maintenance materials and outside repairs | 440 | 454 | (14) | (3.1) |
| Distribution expenses | 342 | 319 | 23 | 7.2 |
| Aircraft rent | 127 | 179 | (52) | (29.1) |
| Special charges | 40 | 51 | (11) | NM |
| Other operating expenses | 1,398 | 1,309 | 89 | 6.8 |
| Total operating expenses | \$ 8,756 | \$ 8,106 | \$ 650 | 8.0 |

Salaries and related costs increased \$90 million, or 3.4%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period primarily due to contractually higher pay rates and benefit expenses driven by collective bargaining agreements and a 0.5% increase in average full-time equivalent employees.

Aircraft fuel expense increased \$405 million, or 26.0%, year-over-year primarily due to a 23.4% increase in the average price per gallon of aircraft fuel in the first quarter of 2018 compared to the year-ago period.

Regional capacity purchase increased \$83 million, or 15.5%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period due to a 6.3% increase in regional capacity related to the Company's initiative to improve connectivity at its domestic hubs.

Aircraft rent decreased \$52 million, or 29.1%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period, primarily due to the purchase of leased aircraft and lease term expirations.

Other operating expenses increased \$89 million, or 6.8%, in the first quarter of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period due to increases in purchased services related to our airport operations, technology initiatives, trucking and handling of cargo shipments, and due to increased volumes of onboard food and beverages.

Details of the Company's special charges include the following for the three months ended March 31 (in millions):

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Severance and benefit costs | \$ 14 | \$ 37 |
| Impairment of assets | 23 | |
| (Gains) losses on sale of assets and other special charges | 3 | 14 |
| Special charges | \$ 40 | \$ 51 |

See Note 10 to the financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

Nonoperating Income (Expense). The following table illustrates the year-over-year dollar and percentage changes in the Company's nonoperating income (expense) for the three months ended March 31 (in millions, except for percentage changes):

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

| | 2018 | 2017 | Increase (Decrease) | % Change |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Interest expense | \$ (176) | \$ (162) | \$ 14 | 8.6 |
| Interest capitalized | 19 | 23 | (4) | (17.4) |
| Interest income | 17 | 11 | 6 | 54.5 |
| Miscellaneous, net | 48 | (42) | (90) | NM |
| Total | \$ (92) | \$ (170) | \$ (78) | (45.9) |

Miscellaneous, net includes, in the first quarter of 2018, a \$45 million gain for the change in market value of the Company's equity investment in Azul, S.A. and \$12 million of non-service cost component of the pension and postretirement net periodic benefit cost as compared to \$26 million in the year-ago period.

Table of Contents

Income Taxes. See Note 5 to the financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this report for information related to income taxes.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**Current Liquidity**

As of March 31, 2018, the Company had \$4.5 billion in unrestricted cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments, as compared to \$3.8 billion at December 31, 2017. The Company had its entire commitment capacity of \$2.0 billion under the revolving credit facility of the Company's Amended and Restated Credit and Guaranty Agreement available for borrowings. At March 31, 2018, the Company also had \$106 million of restricted cash and cash equivalents, which is primarily collateral for letters of credit and collateral associated with obligations for facility leases and workers' compensation.

We have a significant amount of fixed obligations, including debt, aircraft leases and financings, leases of airport property and other facilities, and pension funding obligations. At March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$15.0 billion of debt and capital lease obligations, including \$1.8 billion that will become due in the next 12 months. In addition, we have substantial noncancelable commitments for capital expenditures, including the acquisition of certain new aircraft and related spare engines. As of March 31, 2018, our current liabilities exceeded our current assets by approximately \$5.9 billion. However, approximately \$7.7 billion of our current liabilities are related to our advance ticket sales and frequent flyer deferred revenue, both of which largely represent revenue to be recognized for travel in the near future and not actual cash outlays. The deficit in working capital does not have an adverse impact to our cash flows, liquidity or operations.

As of March 31, 2018, United had firm commitments and options to purchase aircraft from The Boeing Company (Boeing) and Airbus S.A.S. (Airbus) presented in the table below:

| Aircraft Type | Number of Firm Commitments (a) |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Airbus A350 | 45 |
| Boeing 737 MAX | 161 |
| Boeing 777-300ER | 2 |
| Boeing 787 | 14 |

(a) United also has options and purchase rights for additional aircraft.

The aircraft listed in the table above are scheduled for delivery through 2027. To the extent the Company and the aircraft manufacturers with whom the Company has existing orders for new aircraft agree to modify the contracts governing those orders, the amount and timing of the Company's future capital commitments could change. For the remainder of 2018, United expects to take delivery of two Boeing 777-300ER aircraft, three Boeing 787 aircraft, 10 Boeing 737 MAX aircraft and three used Boeing 767-300ER aircraft. In March 2018, United entered into an agreement to purchase 20 used Airbus A319 aircraft with expected delivery dates scheduled in 2020 and 2021.

As of March 31, 2018, UAL and United have total capital commitments primarily related to the acquisition of aircraft and related spare engines, aircraft improvements and include other capital purchase commitments for approximately \$22.4 billion, of which approximately \$2.4 billion, \$3.7 billion, \$2.0 billion, \$2.7 billion, \$1.8 billion and \$9.8 billion are due in the last nine months of 2018 and for the full year for 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 and thereafter, respectively. Any new firm aircraft orders, including through the exercise of purchase options and purchase rights, will increase the total future capital commitments of the Company.

See Note 9 to the financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information on aircraft financing. The Company has also secured backstop financing commitments from certain of its aircraft manufacturers for a limited number of its future aircraft deliveries, subject to certain customary conditions. Financing may be necessary to satisfy the Company's capital commitments for its firm order aircraft and other related capital expenditures.

As of March 31, 2018, a substantial portion of the Company's assets, principally aircraft, route authorities, airport slots and loyalty program intangible assets, was pledged under various loan and other agreements. We must sustain our profitability and/or access the capital markets to meet our significant long-term debt and capital lease obligations and future commitments for capital expenditures, including the acquisition of

aircraft and related spare engines.

Table of Contents

Credit Ratings. As of the filing date of this report, UAL and United had the following corporate credit ratings:

| | S&P | Moody's | Fitch |
|--------|-----|---------|-------|
| UAL | BB | Ba2 | BB |
| United | BB | * | BB |

* The credit agency does not issue corporate credit ratings for subsidiary entities.

These credit ratings are below investment grade levels. Downgrades from these rating levels, among other things, could restrict the availability or increase the cost of future financing for the Company.

Sources and Uses of Cash

Operating Activities. Cash flow provided by operations was \$1.7 billion for the three months ended March 31, 2018 compared to \$0.5 billion in the same period in 2017. Operating income for the first three months of 2018 and 2017 was \$0.3 billion. Working capital items changed by approximately \$1.2 billion year-over-year primarily due to a \$0.3 billion increase in advance ticket sales associated with our overall traffic growth, a \$0.3 billion decrease in employee incentive payments in the first three months of 2018 as compared to the year-ago period, a \$0.2 billion increase in mileage sales to our co-branded credit card partner due to full utilization of the pre-purchased miles in 2017, and a \$0.3 billion increase related to timing of accounts payable.

Investing Activities. Capital expenditures were approximately \$1.0 billion and \$0.7 billion in the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Capital expenditures for the three months ended March 31, 2018 were primarily attributable to additions of new aircraft, aircraft improvements, and increases in facility and information technology assets.

Financing Activities. During the three months ended March 31, 2018, the Company made debt and capital lease payments of \$0.2 billion. In the three months ended March 31, 2018, United received and recorded \$0.7 billion of proceeds as debt from the EETC pass-through trusts established in February 2018. See Note 9 to the financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

Share Repurchase Programs. In the three months ended March 31, 2018, UAL repurchased approximately 8.4 million shares of UAL common stock in open market transactions for \$0.6 billion. As of March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$2.4 billion remaining to purchase shares under its share repurchase program.

UAL may repurchase shares through the open market, privately negotiated transactions, block trades or accelerated share repurchase transactions from time to time in accordance with applicable securities laws. UAL will repurchase shares of UAL common stock subject to prevailing market conditions, and may discontinue such repurchases at any time. See Part II, Item 2, Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds of this report for additional information.

Commitments, Contingencies and Liquidity Matters. As described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017 (the 2017 Annual Report), the Company's liquidity may be adversely impacted by a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, pension funding obligations, reserve requirements associated with credit card processing agreements, guarantees, commitments and contingencies.

See the 2017 Annual Report and Notes 6, 8, 9 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for additional information.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

See Critical Accounting Policies in Part II, Item 7, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in the 2017 Annual Report. Also see Note 2 to the financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1 of this report for a discussion of the Company's updated accounting policies on Revenue Recognition and Frequent Flyer Accounting.

FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

Certain statements throughout Part I, Item 2, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and elsewhere in this report are forward-looking and thus reflect the Company's current expectations and beliefs with respect to certain current and future events and anticipated financial and operating performance. Such forward-looking statements are and will be subject to many risks and

Edgar Filing: United Continental Holdings, Inc. - Form 10-Q

uncertainties relating to the Company's operations and business environment that may cause actual results to differ materially from any future results expressed or implied in such forward-looking statements. Words such as "expects," "will," "plans," "anticipates," "indicates," "believes," "estimate," "forecast," "guidance," "outlook," "goals" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Table of Contents

Additionally, forward-looking statements include statements that do not relate solely to historical facts, such as statements which identify uncertainties or trends, discuss the possible future effects of current known trends or uncertainties, or which indicate that the future effects of known trends or uncertainties cannot be predicted, guaranteed or assured. All forward-looking statements in this report are based upon information available to us on the date of this report. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, changed circumstances or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

Our actual results could differ materially from these forward-looking statements due to numerous factors including, without limitation, the following: general economic conditions (including interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, investment or credit market conditions, crude oil prices, costs of aircraft fuel and energy refining capacity in relevant markets); economic and political instability and other risks of doing business globally, including political developments that may impact our operations in certain countries; demand for travel and the impact that global economic and political conditions have on customer travel patterns; competitive pressures on pricing and on demand; demand for transportation in the markets in which we operate; our capacity decisions and the capacity decisions of our competitors; the effects of any hostilities, act of war or terrorist attack; the effects of any technology failures or cybersecurity breaches; the impact of regulatory, investigative and legal proceedings and legal compliance risks; disruptions to our regional network; the ability of other air carriers with whom we have alliances or partnerships to provide the services contemplated by the respective arrangements with such carriers; costs associated with any modification or termination of our aircraft orders; potential reputational or other impact from adverse events in our operations, the operations of our regional carriers or the operations of our code share partners; our ability to attract and retain customers; our ability to execute our operational plans and revenue-generating initiatives, including optimizing our revenue; our ability to control our costs, including realizing benefits from our resource optimization efforts, cost reduction initiatives and fleet replacement programs; the impact of any management changes; our ability to cost-effectively hedge against increases in the price of aircraft fuel if we decide to do so; any potential realized or unrealized gains or losses related to any fuel or currency hedging programs; labor costs; our ability to maintain satisfactory labor relations and the results of any collective bargaining agreement process with our union groups; any disruptions to operations due to any potential actions by our labor groups; an outbreak of a disease that affects travel demand or travel behavior; U.S. or foreign governmental legislation, regulation and other actions (including Open Skies agreements and environmental regulations); industry consolidation or changes in airline alliances; our ability to comply with the terms of our various financing arrangements; the costs and availability of financing; our ability to maintain adequate liquidity; the costs and availability of aviation and other insurance; weather conditions; our ability to utilize our net operating losses to offset future taxable income; the impact of changes in tax laws; the success of our investments in airlines in other parts of the world; and other risks and uncertainties set forth under Part I, Item 1A., Risk Factors, of our 2017 Annual Report, as well as other risks and uncertainties set forth from time to time in the reports we file with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.

There have been no material changes in market risk from the information provided in Part II, Item 7A, Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk, in our 2017 Annual Report.

Table of Contents

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

Evaluation of Disclosure Control and Procedures

UAL and United each maintain controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports filed or submitted by UAL and United to the SEC is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified by the SEC's rules and forms, and is accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. The management of UAL and United, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, performed an evaluation to conclude with reasonable assurance that UAL's and United's disclosure controls and procedures were designed and operating effectively to report the information each company is required to disclose in the reports they file with the SEC on a timely basis. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer of UAL and United have concluded that as of March 31, 2018, disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting During the Quarter Ended March 31, 2018

During the three months ended March 31, 2018, there were no changes in UAL's or United's internal control over financial reporting that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, their internal control over financial reporting (as defined in rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934).

Table of Contents**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION****ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

See Part I, Item 3, Legal Proceedings, of the 2017 Annual Report for a description of legal proceedings.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

See Part I, Item 1A, Risk Factors, of the 2017 Annual Report for a detailed discussion of the risk factors affecting UAL and United.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS.

(a) None

(b) None

(c) The following table presents repurchases of UAL common stock made in the first quarter of fiscal year 2018:

| Period | Total number of shares purchased (a)(b) | Average price paid per share (b)(c) | Total number of shares purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs (a) | Approximate dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs (in millions) (a) |
|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| January 2018 | 1,051,444 | \$ 66.57 | 1,051,444 | \$ 2,930 |
| February 2018 | 3,101,048 | 66.27 | 3,101,048 | 2,725 |
| March 2018 | 4,255,515 | 68.89 | 4,255,515 | 2,431 |
| Total | 8,408,007 | | 8,408,007 | |

(a) In December 2017, UAL's Board of Directors authorized a \$3.0 billion share repurchase program to acquire UAL's common stock. As of March 31, 2018, the Company had approximately \$2.4 billion remaining to purchase shares under its share repurchase program. UAL may repurchase shares through the open market, privately negotiated transactions, block trades or accelerated share repurchase transactions from time to time in accordance with applicable securities laws.

(b) The table does not include shares withheld from employees to satisfy certain tax obligations due upon the vesting of restricted stock awards and restricted stock units. The United Continental Holdings, Inc. 2017 Incentive Compensation Plan and the United Continental Holdings, Inc. 2008 Incentive Compensation Plan each provide for the withholding of shares to satisfy tax obligations due upon the vesting of restricted stock. However, these plans do not specify a maximum number of shares that may be withheld for this purpose. A total of 243,003 shares were withheld under these plans in the first quarter of 2018 at an average price per share of \$67.72. These shares of common stock withheld to satisfy tax withholding obligations may be deemed to be issuer purchases of shares that are required to be disclosed pursuant to this Item.

(c) Average price paid per share is calculated on a settlement basis and excludes commission.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS.

Table of Contents**EXHIBIT INDEX**

| Exhibit No. | Registrant | Exhibit |
|--------------------|-------------------|---|
| 12.1 | UAL | <u>United Continental Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiary Companies Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges</u> |
| 12.2 | United | <u>United Airlines, Inc. and Subsidiary Companies Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges</u> |
| 31.1 | UAL | <u>Certification of the Principal Executive Officer of United Continental Holdings, Inc. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d) (Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 31.2 | UAL | <u>Certification of the Principal Financial Officer of United Continental Holdings, Inc. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d) (Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 31.3 | United | <u>Certification of the Principal Executive Officer of United Airlines, Inc. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d) (Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 31.4 | United | <u>Certification of the Principal Financial Officer of United Airlines, Inc. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d) (Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 32.1 | UAL | <u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of United Continental Holdings, Inc. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1350 (Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 32.2 | United | <u>Certification of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer of United Airlines, Inc. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1350 (Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002)</u> |
| 101.1 | UAL | XBRL Instance Document |
| | United | |
| 101.2 | UAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document |
| | United | |
| 101.3 | UAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document |
| | United | |
| 101.4 | UAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document |
| | United | |
| 101.5 | UAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document |
| | United | |
| 101.6 | UAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document |
| | United | |

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, each registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

United Continental Holdings, Inc.
(Registrant)

Date: April 18, 2018

By: /s/ Andrew C. Levy

Andrew C. Levy
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: April 18, 2018

By: /s/ Chris Kenny

Chris Kenny

Vice President and Controller

(Principal Accounting Officer)

United Airlines, Inc.
(Registrant)

Date: April 18, 2018

By: /s/ Andrew C. Levy

Andrew C. Levy
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: April 18, 2018

By: /s/ Chris Kenny

Chris Kenny

Vice President and Controller

(Principal Accounting Officer)