

PRAXAIR INC
Form 10-Q
July 27, 2017
Table of Contents

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF
1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF
1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
PRAXAIR, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

1-11037

06-1249050

(Commission File Number)

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

10 Riverview Drive, DANBURY, CT 06810-6268

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(203) 837-2000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class: Registered on:

Common Stock (\$0.01 par value) New York Stock Exchange

1.50% Euro notes due 2020 New York Stock Exchange

1.20% Euro notes due 2024 New York Stock Exchange

1.625% Euro notes due 2025 New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

At June 30, 2017, 286,024,310 shares of common stock (\$0.01 par value) of the Registrant were outstanding.

Table of Contents

INDEX

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Consolidated Statements of Income - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries Quarters Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited) 3

Consolidated Statements of Income - Praxair Inc. and Subsidiaries Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited) 4

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries Quarters Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited) 5

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited) 6

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 (Unaudited) 7

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (Unaudited) 8

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries (Unaudited) 9

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations 27

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk 48

Item 4. Controls and Procedures 48

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings 49

Item 1A. Risk Factors 49

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds 49

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities 49

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures 49

Item 5. Other Information 49

Item 6. Exhibits 50

Signature 51

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)
(UNAUDITED)

	Quarter Ended June	
	30,	
	2017	2016
SALES	\$2,834	\$2,665
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	1,598	1,468
Selling, general and administrative	308	308
Depreciation and amortization	292	281
Research and development	23	24
Transaction costs and other charges	15	—
Other income (expense) - net	6	4
OPERATING PROFIT	604	588
Interest expense - net	38	44
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND EQUITY INVESTMENTS	566	544
Income taxes	157	146
INCOME BEFORE EQUITY INVESTMENTS	409	398
Income from equity investments	11	11
NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	420	409
Less: noncontrolling interests	(14	) (10
NET INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC.	\$406	\$399
PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS		
Basic earnings per share	\$1.42	\$1.40
Diluted earnings per share	\$1.41	\$1.39
Cash dividends per share	\$0.7875	\$0.75
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000's):		
Basic shares outstanding	286,090	285,702
Diluted shares outstanding	288,535	287,727

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)
(UNAUDITED)

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
SALES	\$5,562	\$5,174
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	3,143	2,849
Selling, general and administrative	587	582
Depreciation and amortization	579	553
Research and development	46	47
Transaction costs and other charges	21	—
Other income (expense) - net	—	(1)
OPERATING PROFIT	1,186	1,142
Interest expense - net	79	109
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND EQUITY INVESTMENTS	1,107	1,033
Income taxes	306	279
INCOME BEFORE EQUITY INVESTMENTS	801	754
Income from equity investments	23	21
NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	824	775
Less: noncontrolling interests	(29)	(20)
NET INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC.	\$795	\$755
PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS		
Basic earnings per share	\$2.78	\$2.64
Diluted earnings per share	\$2.76	\$2.63
Cash dividends per share	\$1.575	\$1.50
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000's):		
Basic shares outstanding	285,799	285,566
Diluted shares outstanding	288,067	287,426

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Millions of dollars)
(UNAUDITED)

	Quarter Ended June	
	30,	
	2017	2016
NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	\$ 420	\$ 409
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)		
Translation adjustments:		
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(1)	97
Income taxes	55	(27)
Translation adjustments	54	70
Funded status - retirement obligations (Note 11):		
Retirement program remeasurements	(17)	(19)
Reclassifications to net income	16	15
Income taxes	1	2
Funded status - retirement obligations	—	(2)
Derivative instruments (Note 6):		
Current quarter unrealized gain (loss)	1	—
Reclassifications to net income	—	(1)
Income taxes	(1)	1
Derivative instruments	—	—
TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)	54	68
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	474	477
Less: noncontrolling interests	(27)	(2)
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) - PRAXAIR, INC.	\$ 447	\$ 475

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Millions of dollars)
(UNAUDITED)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	\$824	\$775
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)		
Translation adjustments:		
Foreign currency translation adjustments	316	439
Income taxes	58	(11)
Translation adjustments	374	428
Funded status - retirement obligations (Note 11):		
Retirement program remeasurements	(20)	(24)
Reclassifications to net income	20	29
Income taxes	—	(3)
Funded status - retirement obligations	—	2
Derivative instruments (Note 6):		
Current period unrealized gain (loss)	—	—
Reclassifications to net income	—	(1)
Income taxes	—	1
Derivative instruments	—	—
TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)	374	430
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS)	1,198	1,205
Less: noncontrolling interests	(47)	(28)
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC.	\$1,151	\$1,177

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
 (Millions of dollars)
 (UNAUDITED)

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$535	\$524
Accounts receivable - net	1,791	1,641
Inventories	568	550
Prepaid and other current assets	225	165
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	3,119	2,880
Property, plant and equipment (less accumulated depreciation of \$13,204 in 2017 and \$12,444 in 2016)	11,806	11,477
Goodwill	3,182	3,117
Other intangible assets - net	568	583
Other long-term assets	1,290	1,275
TOTAL ASSETS	\$19,965	\$19,332
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Accounts payable	\$900	\$906
Short-term debt	280	434
Current portion of long-term debt	910	164
Other current liabilities	953	974
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	3,043	2,478
Long-term debt	8,177	8,917
Other long-term liabilities	2,475	2,485
TOTAL LIABILITIES	13,695	13,880
Commitments and contingencies (Note 12)		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests (Note 14)	10	11
Praxair, Inc. Shareholders' Equity:		
Common stock \$0.01 par value, authorized - 800,000,000 shares, issued 2017 and 2016 - 383,230,625 shares	4	4
Additional paid-in capital	4,076	4,074
Retained earnings	13,223	12,879
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (Note 14)	(4,244)	(4,600)
Less: Treasury stock, at cost (2017 - 97,206,315 shares and 2016 - 98,329,849 shares)	(7,252)	(7,336)
Total Praxair, Inc. Shareholders' Equity	5,807	5,021
Noncontrolling interests	453	420
TOTAL EQUITY	6,260	5,441
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	\$19,965	\$19,332

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
 (Millions of dollars)
 (UNAUDITED)

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
OPERATIONS		
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$795	\$755
Noncontrolling interests	29	20
Net income (including noncontrolling interests)	824	775
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Transaction costs and other charges, net of payments	17	—
Depreciation and amortization	579	553
Deferred income taxes	48	4
Share-based compensation	28	22
Working capital:		
Accounts receivable	(95)	(61)
Inventory	(5)	(8)
Prepaid and other current assets	(40)	2
Payables and accruals	(24)	(63)
Pension contributions	(6)	(6)
Long-term assets, liabilities and other	85	41
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,411	1,259
INVESTING		
Capital expenditures	(652)	(680)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(2)	(325)
Divestitures and asset sales	17	8
Net cash used for investing activities	(637)	(997)
FINANCING		
Short-term debt borrowings (repayments) - net	(157)	508
Long-term debt borrowings	10	908
Long-term debt repayments	(158)	(726)
Issuances of common stock	70	60
Purchases of common stock	(11)	(83)
Cash dividends - Praxair, Inc. shareholders	(450)	(428)
Noncontrolling interest transactions and other	(84)	(109)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	(780)	130
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	17	28
Change in cash and cash equivalents	11	420
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning-of-period	524	147
Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period	\$535	\$567
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.		

Table of Contents

INDEX TO NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries (Unaudited)

<u>Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u>	<u>10</u>
<u>Note 2. Transaction Costs and Other Charges</u>	<u>11</u>
<u>Note 3. Acquisitions</u>	<u>12</u>
<u>Note 4. Supplemental Information</u>	<u>12</u>
<u>Note 5. Debt</u>	<u>13</u>
<u>Note 6. Financial Instruments</u>	<u>14</u>
<u>Note 7. Fair Value Disclosures</u>	<u>17</u>
<u>Note 8. Earnings Per Share – Praxair, Inc. Shareholders</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>Note 9. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets</u>	<u>18</u>
<u>Note 10. Share-Based Compensation</u>	<u>19</u>
<u>Note 11. Retirement Programs</u>	<u>21</u>
<u>Note 12. Commitments and Contingencies</u>	<u>22</u>
<u>Note 13. Segments</u>	<u>23</u>
<u>Note 14. Equity and Noncontrolling Interests</u>	<u>24</u>
<u>Note 15. Proposed Business Combination with Linde AG</u>	<u>26</u>

Table of Contents

PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(UNAUDITED)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Presentation of Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - In the opinion of Praxair, Inc. (Praxair) management, the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented and such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair, Inc. and subsidiaries in Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. There have been no material changes to the company's significant accounting policies during 2017.

Accounting Standards Implemented in 2017

Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory – In July 2015, the FASB issued updated guidance on the measurement of inventory. The new guidance requires that inventory be measured at the lower of cost or net realizable value, previously inventory was measured at the lower of cost or market. The adoption of this guidance resulted in no material impact.

Accounting Standards to be Implemented

Revenue Recognition – In May 2014, the FASB issued updated guidance on the reporting and disclosure of revenue. The new guidance requires the evaluation of contracts with customers to determine the recognition of revenue when or as the entity satisfies a performance obligation, and requires expanded disclosures. Subsequently, the FASB has issued amendments to certain aspects of the guidance including the effective date. This guidance is required to be effective beginning in the first quarter 2018 (with early adoption beginning in 2017 optional) and includes several transition options.

The Company is currently in the process of evaluating and implementing this new guidance, as required, and at this time expects to use the modified retrospective basis starting in 2018. Praxair will provide additional updates in future filings, as appropriate.

Leases – In February 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance on the accounting and financial statement presentation of leases. The new guidance requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and lease liability for all leases, except those that meet certain scope exceptions, and would require expanded quantitative and qualitative disclosures. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2019, with early adoption optional, and requires companies to transition using a modified retrospective approach. Praxair is in the early stages of reviewing the new guidance and will provide updates on the expected impact to Praxair in future filings, as appropriate.

Credit Losses on Financial Instruments – In June 2016, the FASB issued an update on the measurement of credit losses. The guidance introduces a new accounting model for expected credit losses on financial instruments, including trade receivables, based on estimates of current expected credit losses. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2020, with early adoption permitted beginning in the first quarter 2019 and requires companies to apply the change in accounting on a prospective basis. We are currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments – In August 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance on the classification of certain cash receipts and cash payments within the statement of cash flows.

The update provides accounting guidance for specific cash flow issues with the objective of reducing diversity in practice. This new guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018 on a retrospective basis, with early adoption optional. Praxair does not expect this requirement to have a material impact.

Intra-Entity Asset Transfers – In October 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance for income tax accounting of intra-entity transfers of assets other than inventory. The update requires an entity to recognize the income tax consequences of an intra-entity transfer of an asset other than inventory in the period when the transfer occurs. This new guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018, with early adoption permitted, and should be applied on a modified retrospective basis. We are currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment – In January 2017, the FASB issued updated guidance on the measurement of goodwill. The new guidance eliminates the requirement to calculate the implied fair value of goodwill to measure a goodwill impairment charge. The guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the

Table of Contents

first quarter 2020 with early adoption permitted. Praxair does not expect this guidance to have a material impact.

Pension Costs - In March 2017, the FASB issued updated guidance on the presentation of net periodic pension cost and net periodic postretirement benefit cost. The new guidance requires the service cost component be reported in the same line item or items as other compensation costs arising from services rendered by employees during the period. The other components of net benefit cost are required to be presented in the income statement separately from the service cost component and not included within operating profit. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018, with early adoption optional, and requires companies to transition using a retrospective approach for the presentation of the service cost component and the other cost components and prospectively for the capitalization of the service cost component. Praxair is currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Reclassifications – Certain prior years' amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation, including reclassifications to the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows due to the adoption of the share-based payment accounting standard adopted in the second quarter of 2016.

2. Transaction Costs and Other Charges

2017 Transaction Costs

On June 1, 2017 Praxair and Linde AG ("Linde") entered into a business combination agreement, pursuant to which they agreed to combine their respective businesses subject to shareholder and regulatory approvals (see Note 15). In connection with the intended business combination, Praxair incurred transaction costs which totaled \$15 million and \$21 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 (\$15 million and \$21 million after-tax, or \$0.05 and \$0.07 per diluted share), respectively.

Classification in the condensed consolidated financial statements

The costs are shown within operating profit in a separate line item on the consolidated statements of income. On the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, the impact of these costs, net of cash payments, is shown as an adjustment to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities. In Note 13 - Segments, Praxair excluded these costs from its management definition of segment operating profit; a reconciliation of segments operating profit to consolidated operating profit is shown within the segment operating profit table.

2016 and 2015 Cost Reduction Programs and Other Charges

In the third quarter of 2016, Praxair recorded pre-tax charges totaling \$96 million (\$63 million after-tax and noncontrolling interests or \$0.22 per diluted share). During 2015, Praxair recorded pre-tax charges totaling \$165 million (\$125 million after-tax and noncontrolling interests, or \$0.43 per diluted share).

Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the activities related to the company's cost reduction programs for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

(millions of dollars)	Severance costs	Other Charges	Total
Balance, January 1, 2017	\$ 38	\$ 27	\$65
Less: Cash payments	(13)	(3)	(16)
Less: Non-cash charges	—	—	—
Foreign currency translation	2	—	2
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ 27	\$ 24	\$51

2016 Bond Redemption Charge

In February 2016, Praxair redeemed \$325 million of 5.20% notes due March 2017 resulting in a \$16 million interest charge (\$10 million after-tax, or \$0.04 per diluted share).

Table of Contents

For further details regarding the cost reduction program and other charges, refer to Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

3. Acquisitions

2016 Acquisitions

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, Praxair had acquisitions totaling \$325 million, primarily the acquisition of Yara International ASA's European carbon dioxide business ("European CO2 business") and packaged gases businesses in North America and Europe. These transactions resulted in goodwill and other intangible assets of \$118 million and \$72 million, respectively. In addition, Praxair purchased a remaining 34% share in a Scandinavian joint venture for \$104 million.

European CO2 Acquisition

On June 1, 2016 Praxair, Inc. completed an acquisition of a European CO2 business, which is a leading supplier of liquid CO2 and dry ice primarily to the European food and beverage industries. The business operates CO2 liquefaction plants and dry ice production facilities across the UK, Ireland, Norway, Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France and Italy. This acquisition was accounted for as a business combination; accordingly, the results of operations were consolidated from June 1, 2016 in the European business segment.

The purchase price for the acquisition was approximately \$230 million (€206 million) and resulted in \$121 million of intangible assets. The intangible assets primarily consist of \$69 million of goodwill and \$51 million of customer relationships that will be amortized over their estimated useful life of 20 years.

4. Supplemental Information

Inventories

The following is a summary of Praxair's consolidated inventories:

(Millions of dollars)	June 30, December 31,	
	2017	2016
Inventories		
Raw materials and supplies	\$ 195	\$ 197
Work in process	54	45
Finished goods	319	308
Total inventories	\$ 568	\$ 550

Long-term receivables

Long-term receivables are not material and are largely reserved. Such long-term receivables are included within other long-term assets in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and totaled \$48 million and \$46 million at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. These amounts are net of reserves of \$51 million and \$50 million, respectively. The amounts in both periods relate primarily to government receivables in Brazil and other long-term notes receivable from customers. Collectability is reviewed regularly and uncollectible amounts are written off as appropriate.

Table of Contents

5. Debt

The following is a summary of Praxair's outstanding debt at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016:

(Millions of dollars)	June 30, December 31,	
	2017	2016
SHORT-TERM		
Commercial paper and U.S. bank borrowings	\$222	\$ 333
Other bank borrowings (primarily international)	58	101
Total short-term debt	280	434
LONG-TERM (a)		
U.S. borrowings (U.S. dollar denominated unless otherwise noted)		
Floating Rate Notes due 2017 (b)	—	150
1.05% Notes due 2017	400	400
1.20% Notes due 2018	499	499
1.25% Notes due 2018 (c)	478	478
4.50% Notes due 2019	598	598
1.90% Notes due 2019	499	499
1.50% Euro-denominated notes due 2020	682	627
2.25% Notes due 2020	299	299
4.05% Notes due 2021	497	497
3.00% Notes due 2021	496	496
2.45% Notes due 2022	597	597
2.20% Notes due 2022	498	498
2.70% Notes due 2023	497	497
1.20% Euro-denominated notes due 2024	626	575
2.65% Notes due 2025	397	397
1.625% Euro-denominated notes due 2025	565	519
3.20% Notes due 2026	725	725
3.55% Notes due 2042	662	662
Other	12	12
International bank borrowings	56	49
Obligations under capital leases	4	7
	9,087	9,081
Less: current portion of long-term debt	(910)	(164)
Total long-term debt	8,177	8,917
Total debt	\$9,367	\$ 9,515

(a) Amounts are net of unamortized discounts, premiums and/or debt issuance costs as applicable.

(b) In February 2017, Praxair repaid \$150 million of floating rate notes that became due.

(c) June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 include a \$2 million and \$4 million fair value increase, respectively, related to hedge accounting. See Note 6 for additional information.

In June 2017, the company entered into a \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility with a syndicate of banks which expires in June 2018. The credit facility is with major financial institutions and is non-cancelable by the issuing financial institution until maturity. The only financial covenant requires Praxair not to exceed a maximum 70% leverage ratio, which is consistent with the company's \$2.5 billion senior unsecured credit facility (see Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K). No borrowings were outstanding under the credit agreement at June 30, 2017.

6. Financial Instruments

In its normal operations, Praxair is exposed to market risks relating to fluctuations in interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, energy costs and to a lesser extent precious metal prices. The objective of financial risk management at Praxair is to minimize the negative impact of such fluctuations on the company's earnings and cash flows. To manage these risks, among other strategies, Praxair routinely enters into various derivative financial instruments ("derivatives") including interest-rate swap and treasury rate lock agreements, currency-swap agreements, forward contracts, currency options, and commodity-swap agreements. These instruments are not entered into for trading purposes and Praxair only uses commonly traded and non-leveraged instruments.

There are three types of derivatives that the company enters into: (i) those relating to fair-value exposures, (ii) those relating to cash-flow exposures, and (iii) those relating to foreign currency net investment exposures. Fair-value exposures relate to recognized assets or liabilities, and firm commitments; cash-flow exposures relate to the variability of future cash flows associated with recognized assets or liabilities, or forecasted transactions; and net investment exposures relate to the impact of foreign currency exchange rate changes on the carrying value of net assets denominated in foreign currencies.

When a derivative is executed and hedge accounting is appropriate, it is designated as either a fair-value hedge, cash-flow hedge, or a net investment hedge. Currently, Praxair designates all interest-rate and treasury-rate locks as hedges for accounting purposes; however, currency contracts are generally not designated as hedges for accounting purposes unless they are related to forecasted transactions. Whether designated as hedges for accounting purposes or not, all derivatives are linked to an appropriate underlying exposure. On an ongoing basis, the company assesses the hedge effectiveness of all derivatives designated as hedges for accounting purposes to determine if they continue to be highly effective in offsetting changes in fair values or cash flows of the underlying hedged items. If it is determined that the hedge is not highly effective, then hedge accounting will be discontinued prospectively.

Counterparties to Praxair's derivatives are major banking institutions with credit ratings of investment grade or better and no collateral is required, and there are no significant risk concentrations. Management believes the risk of incurring losses on derivative contracts related to credit risk is remote and any losses would be immaterial.

The following table is a summary of the notional amount and fair value of derivatives outstanding at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 for consolidated subsidiaries:

(Millions of dollars)	Notional Amounts		Fair Value			
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	Assets June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	Liabilities June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments:						
Currency contracts:						
Balance sheet items (a)	\$2,206	\$ 2,104	\$27	\$ 11	\$ 10	\$ 18
Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments:						
Currency contracts:						
Balance sheet items (a)	\$38	\$ 38	\$—	\$ 3	\$—	\$ —
Forecasted purchases (a)	9	—	1	—	—	—
Interest rate contracts:						
Interest rate swaps (b)	475	475	2	4	—	—
Total Hedges	\$522	\$ 513	\$3	\$ 7	\$—	\$ —
Total Derivatives	\$2,728	\$ 2,617	\$30	\$ 18	\$ 10	\$ 18

(a) Assets are recorded in prepaid and other current assets, and liabilities are recorded in other current liabilities.

(b) Assets are recorded in other long term assets.

Currency Contracts

Balance Sheet Items

Foreign currency contracts related to balance sheet items consist of forward contracts entered into to manage the exposure to fluctuations in foreign-currency exchange rates on recorded balance sheet assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the related operating unit. Certain forward currency

contracts are entered into to protect underlying monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies from foreign exchange risk and are not designated

as hedging instruments. The fair value adjustments on these contracts are offset by the fair value adjustments recorded on the underlying monetary assets and liabilities. Praxair also enters into forward currency contracts, which are designated as hedging instruments, to limit the cash flow exposure on certain foreign-currency denominated intercompany loans. The fair value adjustments on these contracts are recorded to AOCI, with the effective portion immediately reclassified to earnings to offset the fair value adjustments on the underlying debt instrument.

Forecasted Purchases

Foreign currency contracts related to forecasted purchases consist of forward contracts entered into to manage the exposure to fluctuations in foreign-currency exchange rates on forecasted purchases of capital-related equipment and services denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the related operating units. These forward contracts were designated and accounted for as cash flow hedges.

Net Investment Hedge

In 2014 Praxair designated the €600 million (\$682 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.50% Euro-denominated notes due 2020 and the €500 million (\$565 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.625% Euro-denominated notes due 2025, as a hedge of the net investment position in its European operations. In 2016 Praxair designated an incremental €550 million (\$626 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.20% Euro-denominated notes due 2024 as an additional hedge of the net investment position in its European operations. These Euro-denominated debt instruments reduce the company's exposure to changes in the currency exchange rate on investments in foreign subsidiaries with Euro functional currencies. Since hedge inception, exchange rate movements have reduced long-term debt by \$189 million (long-term debt increased by \$150 million during the first six months of 2017), with the offsetting gain shown within the cumulative translation component of AOCI in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Interest Rate Contracts

Outstanding Interest Rate Swaps

At June 30, 2017, Praxair had one outstanding interest rate swap agreement with a \$475 million notional amount related to the \$475 million 1.25% notes that mature in 2018. The interest rate swap effectively converts fixed-rate interest to variable-rate interest and is designated as a fair value hedge. Fair value adjustments are recognized in earnings along with an equally offsetting charge / benefit to earnings for the changes in the fair value of the underlying debt instrument. At June 30, 2017, \$2 million was recognized as an increase in the fair value of these notes (\$4 million at December 31, 2016).

Terminated Treasury Rate Locks

The following table summarizes the unrecognized gains (losses) related to terminated treasury rate lock contracts:

(Millions of dollars)	Year Terminated	Original Gain / (Loss)	Unrecognized Gain / (Loss) June 30, 2017	Unrecognized Gain / (Loss) December 31, 2016	(a)
Treasury Rate Locks					
Underlying debt instrument:					
\$500 million 2.20% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2022 (b)	2012	\$ (2)	\$ (1)	\$ (1)	
\$500 million 3.00% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2021 (b)	2011	(11)	(5)	(5)	
\$600 million 4.50% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2019 (b)	2009	16	4	4	
Total - pre-tax			\$ (2)	\$ (2)	
Less: income taxes			1	1	
After- tax amounts			\$ (1)	\$ (1)	

The unrecognized gains / (losses) for the treasury rate locks are shown in accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI") and are being recognized on a straight line basis to interest expense – net over the term of the underlying debt agreements. Refer to the table below summarizing the impact on the company's consolidated statements of income and AOCI for current period gain (loss) recognition.

(b)

The notional amount of the treasury rate lock contracts are equal to the underlying debt instrument with the exception of the treasury rate lock contract entered into to hedge the \$600 million 4.50% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2019. The notional amount of this contract was \$500 million.

The following table summarizes the impact of the company's derivatives on the consolidated statements of income:

(Millions of dollars)	Amount of Pre-Tax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Earnings *			
	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments				
Currency contracts:				
Balance sheet items				
Debt-related	\$ 30	\$ 16	\$ 109	\$ 83
Other balance sheet items	1	1	2	3
Total	\$ 31	\$ 17	\$ 111	\$ 86

* The gains (losses) on balance sheet items are offset by gains (losses) recorded on the underlying hedged assets and liabilities. Accordingly, the gains (losses) for the derivatives and the underlying hedged assets and liabilities related to debt items are recorded in the consolidated statements of income as interest expense-net. Other balance sheet items and anticipated net income gains (losses) are recorded in the consolidated statements of income as other income (expenses)-net.

The following tables summarize the impacts of the company's derivatives designated as hedging instruments that impact AOCI:

Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments **

(Millions of dollars)	Quarter Ended			
	Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI to the Consolidated Statement of Income			
	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Currency contracts:				
Balance sheet items	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Net investment hedge	—	—	—	—
Forecasted purchases	1	—	—	—
Interest rate contracts:				
Treasury rate lock contracts	—	—	—	(1)
Total - pre tax	\$ 1	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (1)
Less: income taxes	(1)	—	—	1
Total - Net of Taxes	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —

(Millions of dollars)	Six Months Ended			
	Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI to the Consolidated Statement of Income			
	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,	June 30,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Currency contracts:				
Balance sheet items	\$ (1)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —

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Net investment hedge	—	(4)	—	—
Forecasted purchases	1	—	—	—
Interest rate contracts:				
Treasury rate lock contracts	—	—	—	(1)
Total - pre tax	\$—	\$ (4)	\$ —	\$ (1)
Less: income taxes	—	1	—	1
Total - Net of Taxes	\$—	\$ (3)	\$ —	\$ —

**The gains (losses) on net investment hedges are recorded as a component of AOCI within foreign currency translation adjustments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. The gains (losses) on treasury rate locks are recorded as a

component of AOCI within derivative instruments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. There was no ineffectiveness for these instruments during 2017 or 2016. The gains (losses) on net investment hedges are reclassified to earnings only when the related currency translation adjustments are required to be reclassified, usually upon sale or liquidation of the investment. The gains (losses) for interest rate contracts are reclassified to earnings as interest expense –net on a straight-line basis over the remaining maturity of the underlying debt. Net losses of approximately \$1 million are expected to be reclassified to earnings during the next twelve months.

7. Fair Value Disclosures

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the input to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels as follows:

Level 1 – quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 – quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets or inputs that are observable

Level 3 – inputs that are unobservable (for example cash flow modeling inputs based on assumptions)

Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The following table summarizes assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

(Millions of dollars)	Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
	December 31, 2016	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	June 30, 2017
Assets				
Derivatives	—	\$ 30	\$ 18	—
Liabilities				
Derivatives	—	\$ 10	\$ 18	—

The fair values of the derivative assets and liabilities are based on market prices obtained from independent brokers or determined using quantitative models that use as their basis readily observable market parameters that are actively quoted and can be validated through external sources, including third-party pricing services, brokers and market transactions. Investments are marketable securities traded on an exchange.

The fair values of cash and cash equivalents, short-term debt, accounts receivable-net, and accounts payable approximate carrying amounts because of the short maturities of these instruments. The fair value of long-term debt is estimated based on the quoted market prices for similar issues, which is deemed a level 2 measurement. At June 30, 2017, the estimated fair value of Praxair's long-term debt portfolio was \$9,273 million versus a carrying value of \$9,087 million. At December 31, 2016, the estimated fair value of Praxair's long-term debt portfolio was \$9,218 million versus a carrying value of \$9,081 million. Differences from carrying amounts are attributable to interest-rate changes subsequent to when the debt was issued.

Table of Contents

8. Earnings Per Share – Praxair, Inc. Shareholders

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing Net income – Praxair, Inc. for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing Net income – Praxair, Inc. for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding and dilutive common stock equivalents, as follows:

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Numerator (Millions of dollars)				
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$ 406	\$ 399	\$795	\$ 755
Denominator (Thousands of shares)				
Weighted average shares outstanding	285,719	285,314	285,422	285,182
Shares earned and issuable under compensation plans	371	388	370	384
Weighted average shares used in basic earnings per share	286,090	285,702	285,792	285,566
Effect of dilutive securities				
Stock options and awards	2,445	2,025	2,268	1,860
Weighted average shares used in diluted earnings per share	288,535	287,727	288,060	287,426
Basic Earnings Per Share	\$ 1.42	\$ 1.40	\$2.78	\$ 2.64
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.39	\$2.76	\$ 2.63

Stock options of 2,508,472 and 2,509,162 for quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and stock options of 2,637,160 and 5,174,451 for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2016 were antidilutive and therefore excluded in the computation of diluted earnings per share.

9. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

(Millions of dollars)	North America	South America	Europe	Asia	Surface Technologies	Total
Balance, December 31, 2016	\$ 2,165	\$ 132	\$ 629	\$ 58	\$ 133	\$3,117
Acquisitions	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchase adjustments & other	—	1	1	—	—	2
Foreign currency translation	16	(2)	42	1	6	63
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ 2,181	\$ 131	\$ 672	\$ 59	\$ 139	\$3,182

Praxair has performed its goodwill impairment tests annually during the second quarter of each year, and historically has determined that the fair value of each of its reporting units was substantially in excess of its carrying value. For the 2017 test completed this quarter, Praxair applied the FASB's accounting guidance (refer to Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K) which allows the Company to first assess qualitative factors to determine the extent of additional quantitative analysis, if any, that may be required to test goodwill for impairment. Based on the qualitative assessments performed, Praxair concluded that it was more likely than not that the fair value of each reporting unit substantially exceeded its carrying value and therefore, further quantitative analysis was not required. As a result, no impairment was recorded. There were no indicators of impairment through June 30, 2017.

Changes in the carrying amounts of other intangibles for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

Table of Contents

(Millions of dollars)	Customer & License/Use Agreements	Non-compete Agreements	Patents & Other	Total
Cost:				
Balance, December 31, 2016	\$ 751	\$ 34	\$ 51	\$836
Additions	1	—	—	1
Foreign currency translation	15	—	1	16
Other*	(3)	(8)	—	(11)
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ 764	\$ 26	\$ 52	\$842
Less: Accumulated amortization				
Balance, December 31, 2016	\$ (214)	\$ (22)	\$ (17)	\$(253)
Amortization expense	(20)	(2)	(2)	(24)
Foreign currency translation	(7)	—	—	(7)
Other*	2	8	—	10
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$ (239)	\$ (16)	\$ (19)	\$(274)
Net balance at June 30, 2017	\$ 525	\$ 10	\$ 33	\$568

* Other primarily relates to write-off of fully amortized assets.

There are no expected residual values related to these intangible assets. The remaining weighted-average amortization period for intangible assets is approximately 17 years.

Total estimated annual amortization expense is as follows:

(Millions of dollars)	
Remaining 2017	\$25
2018	47
2019	45
2020	43
2021	41
Thereafter	367
	\$568

10. Share-Based Compensation

Share-based compensation of \$16 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$14 million (less than \$1 million after-tax) was recognized during the quarters ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The 2017 and 2016 quarters both include \$10 million of excess tax benefits. Share-based compensation of \$28 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$22 million (\$6 million after-tax) was recognized during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The 2017 and 2016 six-month periods include \$14 million and \$10 million, respectively, of excess tax benefits. Expense amounts reflect current estimates of achieving performance targets relating to performance-based compensation. The expense was recorded primarily in selling, general and administrative expenses. There was no share-based compensation cost that was capitalized. For further details regarding Praxair's share-based compensation arrangements and prior-year grants, refer to Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Stock Options

The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$12.40 (\$8.91 in 2016) based on the Black-Scholes Options-Pricing model. The increase in grant date fair value year-over-year was primarily attributable to an increase in the company's stock price.

Table of Contents

The following weighted-average assumptions were used to value the grants in 2017 and 2016:

	Six months ended June 30,			
	2017	2016		
Dividend yield	2.7 %	2.9 %		
Volatility	14.0%	14.4%		
Risk-free interest rate	2.13 %	1.41 %		
Expected term years	6	6		

The following table summarizes option activity under the plans as of June 30, 2017 and changes during the six-month period then ended (averages are calculated on a weighted basis; life in years; intrinsic value expressed in millions):

	Number of Options (000's)	Average Exercise Price	Average Remaining Life	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2017	11,708	\$ 101.58		
Granted	2,090	118.71		
Exercised	(1,588)	86.31		
Cancelled or Expired	(90)	112.99		
Outstanding at June 30, 2017	12,120	106.45	6.2	\$ 316
Exercisable at June 30, 2017	8,051	\$ 102.85	4.8	\$ 239

The aggregate intrinsic value represents the difference between the company's closing stock price of \$132.55 as of June 30, 2017 and the exercise price multiplied by the number of in the money options outstanding as of that date. The total intrinsic value of stock options exercised during the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 was \$45 million and \$63 million, respectively (\$18 million and \$41 million during the same periods in 2016, respectively).

Cash received from option exercises under all share-based payment arrangements for the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 was \$44 million and \$63 million, respectively (\$29 million and \$59 million for the same periods in 2016, respectively). The cash tax benefit realized from share-based compensation totaled \$18 million and \$26 million for the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 (\$6 million and \$19 million for the same periods in 2016, respectively).

As of June 30, 2017, \$29 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of approximately 1 year.

Performance-Based and Restricted Stock Awards

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the company granted performance-based stock awards to employees of 223,630 shares that vest, subject to the attainment of pre-established minimum performance criteria, principally on the third anniversary of their date of grant. These awards are tied to either return on capital ("ROC") performance or relative total shareholder return ("TSR") performance versus that of the S&P 500. The actual number of shares issued in settlement of a vested award can range from zero to 200 percent of the target number of shares granted based upon the company's attainment of specified performance targets at the end of a three-year period. Compensation expense related to these awards is recognized over the three-year performance period based on the fair value of the closing market price of the company's common stock on the date of the grant and the estimated performance that will be achieved. Compensation expense for ROC awards will be adjusted during the three-year performance period based upon the estimated performance levels that will be achieved. TSR awards are measured at their grant date fair value and not subsequently re-measured.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the company also granted restricted stock units to employees of 81,853 shares. The majority of the restricted stock units vest at the end of a three-year service period. Compensation expense related to the restricted stock units is recognized on a straight line basis over the vesting period.

The weighted-average fair value of ROC performance-based stock awards and restricted stock units granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$109.68 and \$111.69, respectively (\$93.46 and \$97.95 for the same periods in

2016, respectively). These fair values are based on the closing market price of Praxair's common stock on the grant date adjusted for dividends that will not be paid during the vesting period.

20

Table of Contents

The weighted-average fair value of performance-based stock tied to relative TSR performance granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$124.12 (\$124.18 in 2016), and was estimated using a Monte Carlo simulation performed as of the grant date.

The following table summarizes non-vested performance-based and restricted stock award activity as of June 30, 2017 and changes during the six months then ended (shares based on target amounts, averages are calculated on a weighted basis):

	Performance-Based		Restricted Stock	
	Number of Shares (000's)	Average Grant Date Fair Value	Number of Shares (000's)	Average Grant Date Fair Value
Non-vested at January 1, 2017	714	\$ 115.72	274	\$ 109.49
Granted	224	114.82	82	111.69
Vested	(76)	121.16	(81)	118.48
Cancelled and Forfeited	(190)	113.83	(5)	109.92
Non-vested at June 30, 2017	672	\$ 113.40	270	\$ 107.46

There are approximately 9 thousand performance-based shares and 6 thousand restricted stock shares that are non-vested at June 30, 2017 which will be settled in cash due to foreign regulatory limitations. The liability related to these grants reflects the current estimate of performance that will be achieved and the current common stock price.

As of June 30, 2017, based on current estimates of future performance, \$30 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to performance-based awards is expected to be recognized through the first quarter of 2020 and \$15 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to the restricted stock awards is expected to be recognized primarily through the first quarter of 2020.

11. Retirement Programs

The components of net pension and postretirement benefits other than pensions (“OPEB”) costs for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are shown below:

	Quarter Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	Pensions		OPEB		Pensions		OPEB	
(Millions of dollars)	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Service cost	\$12	\$12	\$1	\$1	\$23	\$24	\$2	\$2
Interest cost	25	25	1	1	51	49	2	2
Expected return on plan assets	(40)	(39)	—	—	(80)	(78)	—	—
Net amortization and deferral	17	16	(1)	(1)	34	31	(2)	(2)
Curtailment gain (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(18)	—
Net periodic benefit cost	\$14	\$14	\$1	\$1	\$28	\$26	\$(16)	\$2

(1) The curtailment gain recorded during the six months ended June 30, 2017 resulted from the termination of an OPEB plan in South America in the first quarter.

Praxair estimates that 2017 required contributions to its pension plans will be in the range of \$10 million to \$15 million, of which \$6 million have been made through June 30, 2017.

Table of Contents

12. Commitments and Contingencies

Contingent Liabilities

Praxair is subject to various lawsuits and government investigations that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. These actions are based upon alleged environmental, tax, antitrust and personal injury claims, among others. Praxair has strong defenses in these cases and intends to defend itself vigorously. It is possible that the company may incur losses in connection with some of these actions in excess of accrued liabilities. Management does not anticipate that in the aggregate such losses would have a material adverse effect on the company's consolidated financial position or liquidity; however, it is possible that the final outcomes could have a significant impact on the company's reported results of operations in any given period (see Note 17 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K).

Significant matters are:

During May 2009, the Brazilian government published Law 11941/2009 instituting a new voluntary amnesty program ("Refis Program") which allowed Brazilian companies to settle certain federal tax disputes at reduced amounts. During the 2009 third quarter, Praxair decided that it was economically beneficial to settle many of its outstanding federal tax disputes and such disputes were enrolled in the Refis Program, subject to final calculation and review by the Brazilian federal government. The Company recorded estimated liabilities based on the terms of the Refis Program. Since 2009, Praxair has been unable to reach final agreement on the calculations and recently initiated litigation against the government in an attempt to resolve certain items. Open issues relate to the following matters: (i) application of cash deposits and net operating loss carryforwards to satisfy obligations, and (ii) the amount of tax reductions available under the Refis Program. It is difficult to estimate the timing of resolution of legal matters in Brazil.

At June 30, 2017 the most significant non-income and income tax claims in Brazil, after enrollment in the Refis Program, relate to state VAT tax matters and a federal income tax matter where the taxing authorities are challenging the tax rate that should be applied to income generated by a subsidiary company. The total estimated exposure relating to such claims, including interest and penalties, as appropriate, is approximately \$235 million. Praxair has not recorded any liabilities related to such claims based on management judgments, after considering judgments and opinions of outside counsel. Because litigation in Brazil historically takes many years to resolve, it is very difficult to estimate the timing of resolution of these matters; however, it is possible that certain of these matters may be resolved within the near term. The company is vigorously defending against the proceedings.

On September 1, 2010, CADE (Brazilian Administrative Council for Economic Defense) announced alleged anticompetitive activity on the part of five industrial gas companies in Brazil and imposed fines on all five companies. Originally, CADE imposed a civil fine of R\$2.2 billion Brazilian reais (US\$665 million) against White Martins, the Brazil-based subsidiary of Praxair, Inc. In response to a motion for clarification, the fine was reduced to R\$1.7 billion Brazilian reais (US\$514 million) due to a calculation error made by CADE. The amount of the fine is subject to indexation using SELIC. On September 2, 2010, Praxair issued a press release and filed a report on Form 8-K rejecting all claims and stating that the fine represents a gross and arbitrary disregard of Brazilian law.

On October 19, 2010, White Martins filed an annulment petition ("appeal") with the Federal Court in Brasilia seeking to have the fine against White Martins entirely overturned. In order to suspend payment of the fine pending the completion of the appeal process, Brazilian law required that the company tender a form of guarantee in the amount of the fine as security. Initially, 50% of the guarantee was satisfied by letters of credit with a financial institution and 50% by equity of a Brazilian subsidiary. On April 15, 2016, the Ninth Federal Court in Brasilia allowed White Martins to withdraw and cancel the letters of credit. Accordingly, the guarantee is currently satisfied solely by equity of a Brazilian subsidiary.

On September 14, 2015, the Ninth Federal Court of Brasilia overturned the fine against White Martins and declared the original CADE administrative proceeding to be null and void. On June 30, 2016, CADE filed an appeal against this decision with the Federal Circuit Court in Brasilia.

Praxair strongly believes that the allegations are without merit and that the fine will be entirely overturned during the appeal process. The company further believes that it has strong defenses and will vigorously defend against the allegations and related fine up to such levels of the Federal Courts in Brazil as may be necessary. Because appeals in Brazil historically take many years to resolve, it is very difficult to estimate when the appeal will be finally decided.

Based on management judgments, after considering judgments and opinions of outside counsel, no reserve has been recorded for this proceeding as management does not believe that a loss is probable.

Table of Contents

13. Segments

Sales and operating profit by segment for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are shown below. For a description of Praxair's operating segments, refer to Note 18 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

(Millions of dollars)	Quarter Ended June		Six Months	
	30,	2016	2017	2016
SALES ^(a)				
North America	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,411	\$2,963	\$2,764
Europe	383	355	739	675
South America	373	358	742	669
Asia	422	393	817	769
Surface Technologies	151	148	301	297
Total sales	\$ 2,834	\$ 2,665	\$5,562	\$5,174
			Quarter Ended June	Six Months
			30,	Ended June 30,
(Millions of dollars)			2017	2016
OPERATING PROFIT				
North America			\$ 378	\$ 359
Europe			73	68
South America			63	70
Asia			80	67
Surface Technologies			25	24
Segment operating profit			619	588
Transaction costs and other charges (Note 2)			(15)	—
Total operating profit			\$ 604	\$ 588
			\$1,186	\$1,142

(a) Sales reflect external sales only. Intersegment sales, primarily from North America to other segments, were not material.

Table of Contents

14. Equity and Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Equity

A summary of the changes in total equity for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 is provided below:

(Millions of dollars)	Quarter Ended June 30,					
	2017			2016		
Activity	Praxair,	Noncontrolling	Total	Praxair,	Noncontrolling	Total
	Inc. Shareholders' Equity	Interests	Equity	Inc. Shareholders' Equity	Interests	Equity
Balance, beginning of period	\$5,529	\$ 436	\$5,965	\$4,888	\$ 417	\$5,305
Net income (a)	406	13	419	399	10	409
Other comprehensive income (loss)	41	13	54	76	(6)	70
Noncontrolling interests:						
Additions (reductions)	—	7	7	—	—	—
Dividends and other capital changes	—	(16)	(16)	—	(14)	(14)
Redemption value adjustments	—	—	—	3	—	3
Dividends to Praxair, Inc. common stock holders (\$0.7875 per share in 2017 and \$0.75 per share in 2016)	(225)	—	(225)	(214)	—	(214)
Issuances of common stock:						
For the dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan	—	—	1	2	—	2
For employee savings and incentive plans	39	—	39	23	—	23
Purchases of common stock	—	—	—	(51)	—	(51)
Share-based compensation	16	—	16	14	—	14
Balance, end of period	\$5,807	\$ 453	\$6,260	\$5,140	\$ 407	\$5,547

Table of Contents

(Millions of dollars)	Six Months Ended June 30,			2016		
	2017	Praxair,		2016	Praxair,	
Activity	Inc.	Noncontrolling	Total	Inc.	Noncontrolling	Total
	Shareholders	Interests	Equity	Shareholders	Interests	Equity
	Equity			Equity		
Balance, beginning of period	\$5,021	\$ 420	\$5,441	\$4,389	\$ 404	\$4,793
Net income (a)	795	28	823	755	18	773
Other comprehensive income (loss)	356	18	374	422	4	426
Noncontrolling interests:						
Additions (reductions)	—	7	7	—	—	—
Dividends and other capital changes	—	(20	) (20	—	(19	) (19
Redemption value adjustments	—	—	—	3	—	3
Dividends to Praxair, Inc. common stock holders (\$1.575 per share in 2017 and \$1.50 per share in 2016)	(450	) —	(450	) (428	) —	(428
Issuances of common stock:						
For the dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan	3	—	3	4	—	4
For employee savings and incentive plans	54	—	54	56	—	56
Purchases of common stock	—	—	—	(83	) —	(83
Share-based compensation	28	—	28	22	—	22
Balance, end of period	\$5,807	\$ 453	\$6,260	\$5,140	\$ 407	\$5,547

Net income for noncontrolling interests excludes Net income related to redeemable noncontrolling interests of \$1 million for both the quarter and the six months ended June 30, 2017 (\$2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016, all in the first quarter), which is not part of total equity (see redeemable noncontrolling interests section below).

The components of AOCI are as follows:

(Millions of dollars)	June 30,	December
	2017	31, 2016
Cumulative translation adjustment - net of taxes:		
North America	\$(847	) \$(1,038
South America	(2,000	) (1,969
Europe	(439	) (504
Asia	(273	) (383
Surface Technologies	(31	) (52
	(3,590	) (3,946
Derivatives - net of taxes	(1	) (1
Pension / OPEB funded status obligation (net of \$352 million tax benefit at both June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016)	(653	) (653
	\$(4,244)	\$(4,600)

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests with redemption features, such as put/sell options, that are not solely within the Company's control ("redeemable noncontrolling interests") are reported separately in the consolidated balance sheets at the greater of carrying value or redemption value. For redeemable noncontrolling interests that are not yet exercisable, Praxair calculates the redemption value by accreting the carrying value to the redemption value over the period until exercisable. If the redemption value is greater than the carrying value, any increase is adjusted directly to equity and

does not impact net income.

At June 30, 2017, redeemable noncontrolling interests includes one packaged gas distributor in the United States where the noncontrolling shareholder has a put option. On June 1, 2016, Praxair acquired the remaining 34% stake in Yara Praxair Holding AS, a 66%-owned joint venture in Scandinavia, for \$104 million.

25

Table of Contents

The following is a summary of the changes in redeemable noncontrolling interests for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

(Millions of dollars)	2017	2016
Balance, January 1	\$11	\$113
Net income	1	2
Distributions to noncontrolling interest and other	(2)	—
Redemption value adjustments/accretion	—	(3)
Foreign currency translation	—	4
Purchase of noncontrolling interest	—	(104)
Balance, June 30	\$10	\$12

15. Proposed Business Combination with Linde AG

On June 1, 2017, Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG entered into a definitive Business Combination Agreement (the "Business Combination Agreement"), pursuant to which, among other things, Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG agreed to combine their respective businesses through an all-stock transaction, and become subsidiaries of a new holding company incorporated in Ireland, Linde plc (f/k/a Zamalight plc).

Under the terms of the Business Combination Agreement, Linde plc will make an offer to exchange each issued and outstanding no-par value bearer share of Linde AG for 1.540 ordinary shares of Linde plc (the "Exchange Offer"), and Zamalight Subco, Inc., an indirect wholly-owned Delaware subsidiary of Linde plc, will merge with and into Praxair, Inc., with Praxair, Inc. surviving the merger (the "Merger", and together with the Exchange Offer, the "Business Combination"). In the Merger, each share of Praxair, Inc. common stock will be converted into the right to receive one Linde plc ordinary share. Upon completion of the Business Combination, and assuming that all of the outstanding Linde shares are exchanged in the Exchange Offer, former Praxair shareholders and former Linde shareholders will each own approximately 50% of the outstanding Linde plc shares. Linde plc will apply to list its ordinary shares on the New York Stock Exchange and the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, and will seek inclusion in the S&P 500 and DAX 30 indices.

The parties currently expect the Business Combination to be completed in the second half of 2018. Completion of the Business Combination is subject to the satisfaction or waiver of conditions, including (a) approval of the Merger by holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Praxair, Inc. common stock, (b) the tender in the Exchange Offer of at least 75% of the outstanding Linde shares, (c) approval by requisite governmental regulators and authorities, including approvals under applicable competition laws, (d) absence of any law, regulation or injunction or order by any governmental entity in Ireland, the United Kingdom, Germany or the United States that prohibits or makes illegal the completion of the Business Combination and (e) that there has been no material adverse effect on and no material compliance violation by either Praxair, Inc. or Linde AG, as determined by a third-party independent expert.

The Business Combination may be terminated for, or may terminate as a result of, certain reasons, including, among others, (a) the mutual consent of Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG to termination, (b) a change in recommendation regarding the Business Combination from the Praxair board of directors, the Linde executive board or the Linde supervisory board (provided that, with respect to the Linde supervisory board, such change involves recommending that Linde shareholders not accept the Exchange Offer), (c) the occurrence of an "adverse tax event" (as defined in the Business Combination Agreement), (d) a permanent injunction or order by any governmental entity in Ireland, the United Kingdom, Germany or the United States that prohibits or makes illegal the completion of the Business Combination, (e) the occurrence of a change, event, occurrence or effect that has had or is reasonably expected to have a "material adverse change" (as defined in the Business Combination Agreement) on Linde, Inc. or Praxair, Inc. or (f) the failure to satisfy any of the conditions described in the preceding paragraph. The Business Combination Agreement further provides that, upon termination of the Business Combination under certain specified circumstances, Praxair, Inc. will

be required to pay Linde AG a termination fee of €250 million or Linde AG will be required to pay Praxair, Inc. such termination fee, as applicable.

For additional information related to the Business Combination Agreement, please refer to Praxair, Inc's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the U. S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on June 1, 2017.

Table of Contents

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following table provides summary data for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

(Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data)	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Reported Amounts						
Sales	\$2,834	\$2,665	6 %	\$5,562	\$5,174	7 %
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	\$1,598	\$1,468	9 %	\$3,143	\$2,849	10 %
Gross margin (a)	\$1,236	\$1,197	3 %	\$2,419	\$2,325	4 %
As a percent of sales	43.6 %	44.9 %		43.5 %	44.9 %	
Selling, general and administrative	\$308	\$308	— %	\$587	\$582	1 %
As a percent of sales	10.9 %	11.6 %		10.6 %	11.2 %	
Depreciation and amortization	\$292	\$281	4 %	\$579	\$553	5 %
Transaction costs and other charges (b)	\$15	\$—		\$21	\$—	
Other income (expense) - net	\$6	\$4		\$—	\$(1)	
Operating profit	\$604	\$588	3 %	\$1,186	\$1,142	4 %
Operating margin	21.3 %	22.1 %		21.3 %	22.1 %	
Interest expense - net	\$38	\$44	(14)%	\$79	\$109	(28)%
Effective tax rate	27.7 %	26.8 %		27.6 %	27.0 %	
Income from equity investments	\$11	\$11	— %	\$23	\$21	10 %
Noncontrolling interests	\$(14)	\$(10)	40 %	\$(29)	\$(20)	45 %
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$406	\$399	2 %	\$795	\$755	5 %
Diluted earnings per share	\$1.41	\$1.39	1 %	\$2.76	\$2.63	5 %
Diluted shares outstanding	288,535	287,727	— %	288,067	287,426	— %
Number of employees	26,487	26,896		26,487	26,896	
Adjusted Amounts (b)						
Operating profit	\$619	\$588	5 %	\$1,207	\$1,142	6 %
Operating margin	21.8 %	22.1 %		21.7 %	22.1 %	
Interest expense - net	\$38	\$44	(14)%	\$79	\$93	(15)%
Effective tax rate	27.0 %	26.8 %		27.1 %	27.2 %	
Net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$421	\$399	6 %	\$816	\$765	7 %
Diluted earnings per share	\$1.46	\$1.39	5 %	\$2.83	\$2.67	6 %
Other Financial Data (b)						
After-tax return on capital	11.5 %	12.1 %		11.5 %	12.1 %	
Adjusted after-tax return on capital	12.1 %	12.2 %		12.1 %	12.2 %	
EBITDA	\$907	\$880		\$1,788	\$1,716	
EBITDA Margin	32.0 %	33.0 %		32.1 %	33.2 %	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$922	\$880		\$1,809	\$1,716	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	32.5 %	33.0 %		32.5 %	33.2 %	

(a) Gross margin excludes depreciation and amortization expense.

Adjusted amounts and other financial data are non-GAAP performance measures which exclude the impact of the transaction costs in the first and second quarters of 2017 related to the potential Linde merger and the bond

(b) redemption charge in the first quarter of 2016 (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). A reconciliation of reported amounts to adjusted amounts and other financial data can be found in the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section of this MD&A.

Table of Contents

Consolidated Results

In the second quarter of 2017, Praxair's sales were \$2,834 million, 6% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding higher cost pass-through, primarily natural gas, which increased sales by 2% with minimal impact on operating profit, sales growth was 4%. Volume growth of 3% was driven by North America, Asia and Europe, and included new project-start-ups. Higher price increased sales by 1%. Reported operating profit for the second quarter of 2017 of \$604 million, 21.3% of sales, was 3% above \$588 million in the prior-year quarter. Operating profit included transaction costs of \$15 million related to the potential Linde merger. Excluding these costs, adjusted operating profit was \$619 million, 21.8% of sales and 5% above the 2016 second quarter driven by higher volumes and price. The company's EBITDA margin was 32.0% and adjusted EBITDA margin was 32.5%. Diluted earnings per share ("EPS") was \$1.41, 1% above reported EPS of \$1.39 in the second quarter of 2016. On an adjusted basis, EPS was \$1.46, 5% above the 2016 EPS of \$1.39, driven by higher net income, adjusted for the impact of transaction costs related to the potential merger.

Outlook

Diluted EPS for the third quarter of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$1.40 to \$1.46 excluding transaction costs related to the potential Linde merger.

Reported diluted EPS for the full year of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$5.56 to \$5.68 which (i) includes \$0.07 per diluted share for first and second quarter transaction costs, but (ii) excludes future transaction costs related to the potential merger.

Adjusted diluted EPS for the full year of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$5.63 to \$5.75 excluding (i) \$0.07 per diluted share for first and second quarter transaction costs, and (ii) future transaction costs related to the potential merger. See Notes 2 and 15 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Full-year capital expenditures are expected to be about \$1.4 billion.

The company's core business is to build, own, and operate industrial gas plants in order to supply atmospheric and process gases to customers. As such, Praxair believes that its backlog is one indicator of future sales growth. At June 30, 2017, Praxair's backlog of 12 large projects under construction was \$1.4 billion. This represents the total estimated capital cost of large plants under construction. These plants will supply customers in the energy, chemical, manufacturing, and electronics markets.

Praxair provides quarterly updates on operating results, material trends that may affect financial performance, and financial earnings guidance via quarterly earnings releases and investor teleconferences. These updates are available on the company's website, www.praxair.com, but are not incorporated herein.

Table of Contents

Results of Operations

The changes in consolidated sales and operating profit compared to the prior year are attributable to the following:

	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016		Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016	
	% Change		% Change	
	Sales	Operating Profit	Sales	Operating Profit
Factors Contributing to Changes				
Volume	3 %	5 %	3 %	5 %
Price/Mix	1 %	5 %	1 %	4 %
Cost pass-through	2 %	— %	2 %	— %
Currency	— %	— %	— %	— %
Acquisitions/divestitures	— %	1 %	1 %	1 %
Other	— %	(8)%	— %	(6)%
Reported	6 %	3 %	7 %	4 %
Add: Transaction costs	— %	2 %	— %	2 %
Adjusted	6 %	5 %	7 %	6 %

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	% of Sales		% Change*	% of Sales		% Change*
	2017	2016		2017	2016	
Sales by End Markets						
Manufacturing	22 %	23 %	1 %	22 %	23 %	1 %
Metals	17 %	17 %	5 %	17 %	17 %	6 %
Energy	12 %	11 %	3 %	12 %	11 %	4 %
Chemicals	10 %	10 %	8 %	10 %	10 %	8 %
Electronics	9 %	8 %	13 %	9 %	8 %	9 %
Healthcare	8 %	8 %	3 %	8 %	8 %	3 %
Food & Beverage	10 %	9 %	3 %	9 %	9 %	5 %
Aerospace	3 %	3 %	9 %	3 %	3 %	10 %
Other	9 %	11 %	1 %	10 %	11 %	3 %
	100 %	100 %		100 %	100 %	

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	% of Sales		% of Sales	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Sales by Distribution Method				
On-Site	30 %	28 %	30 %	28 %
Merchant	34 %	35 %	34 %	35 %
Packaged Gas	28 %	29 %	28 %	28 %
Other	8 %	8 %	8 %	9 %
	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %

Sales increased \$169 million, or 6%, for the second quarter and increased \$388 million, or 7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods driven by 3% volume growth in North America, Europe and Asia partially offset by lower volumes in South America. Higher overall pricing, primarily in North America and Europe, contributed 1% to sales for both the second quarter and six-month period. Acquisitions, largely in Europe, added an incremental 1% to sales for the six month period. Higher cost pass-through, primarily higher natural gas prices passed through to hydrogen customers, increased sales by 2% in both the quarter and six-month period with minimal impact on operating profit.

Table of Contents

Gross margin increased \$39 million, or 3%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$94 million, or 4%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods, primarily due to higher volumes and price. Gross margin as a percentage of sales declined to 43.6% from 44.9% for the second quarter of 2017 and declined to 43.5% from 44.9% for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods largely driven by the contractual pass-through of higher natural gas costs to customers.

Selling, general and administrative expense ("SG&A") remained flat for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$5 million, or 1%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods. Currency impacts were minimal for the quarter and increased SG&A by \$4 million for the six-month period. Excluding currency effects, SG&A was relatively flat in both periods as increases from acquisitions and incentive compensation were offset by cost reduction actions.

Depreciation and amortization expense increased \$11 million, or 4%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$26 million, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods primarily driven by large project start-ups and acquisitions. Currency effects were flat for the quarter and increased depreciation and amortization expense by \$3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods.

Praxair recorded transaction costs of \$15 million related to the potential merger during the second quarter of 2017 and \$21 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 (refer to Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Other income (expense) – net was \$6 million income for the quarter ended June 30, 2017 compared to \$4 million income for the quarter ended June 30, 2016 and flat for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to a \$1 million expense for the respective 2016 period.

Reported operating profit increased \$16 million, or 3%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$44 million, or 4%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016. The quarter and six-month periods of 2017 include \$15 million and \$21 million, respectively, of transaction costs related to the potential merger. Excluding these charges, adjusted operating profit increased \$31 million, or 5%, for the second quarter of 2017 and \$65 million or 6% for the six month ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016 driven by higher volumes and price.

Interest expense-net decreased \$6 million, or 14%, for the second quarter of 2017 and decreased \$30 million, or 28%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods. Included within interest expense-net for the 2016 six-month period was a \$16 million charge relating to a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). Excluding this charge, adjusted interest expense-net decreased \$14 million, or 15% for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 period. This decrease was primarily attributable to overall lower net debt.

The reported effective tax rate ("ETR") for the second quarter of 2017 and 2016 was 27.7% and 26.8%, respectively. The reported ETR for the second quarter of 2017 includes \$15 million of non-deductible transaction costs related to the potential merger. Excluding these impacts, on an adjusted basis the ETR for the second quarter 2017 was 27.0%. The ETR for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was 27.6% and 27.0%, respectively. The reported ETR for the 2017 six-month period includes \$21 million of non-deductible transaction costs related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period includes a \$6 million tax benefit relating to a bond redemption charge recorded during the first quarter of 2016. Excluding these impacts, on an adjusted basis the ETR for the six months ended June 31, 2017 and 2016 was 27.1% and 27.2%, respectively.

Income from equity investments was \$11 million for both the second quarter of 2017 and 2016. Income from equity investments for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$23 million and \$21 million, respectively, largely in China and Italy.

At June 30, 2017, non-controlling interests consisted primarily of non-controlling shareholders' investments in Asia (primarily China), Europe (primarily Italy) and surface technologies. Non-controlling interests increased \$4 million for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods driven by PG Technologies, LLC ("PGT"), a surface technologies joint venture with GE Aviation formed in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Reported Net income-Praxair, Inc. increased \$7 million, or 2%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$40 million, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016. Included within the second quarter of 2017 and six months ended June 30, 2017 were transaction costs of \$15 million and \$21 million after-tax respectively, related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period included a \$10 million after-tax charge from a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). Excluding these charges, adjusted Net income-Praxair, Inc

Table of Contents

increased \$22 million, or 6%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$51 million, or 7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016 primarily due to higher adjusted operating profit and lower adjusted interest expense-net.

Reported Earnings per share of \$1.41 increased \$0.02, or 1%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$0.13, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the comparable periods in 2016. Included within the 2017 second quarter and six-month periods were charges of \$0.05 and \$0.07 respectively for transaction costs related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period includes a \$0.04 charge from a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements) recorded during the first quarter of 2016. Excluding these charges, adjusted EPS increased \$0.07, or 5% for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$0.16, or 6%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017, versus prior year primarily due to higher adjusted net income.

The number of employees at June 30, 2017 was 26,487, a decrease of 409 employees from June 30, 2016. This decrease primarily reflects the impact of cost reduction programs implemented during the previous year and was partially offset by increases due to acquisitions.

Other Financial Data

After-tax return on capital ("ROC") was 11.5% for the four-quarter trailing period ended June 30, 2017 versus 12.1% for the 2016 period. Adjusted ROC was 12.1% for the four-quarter trailing period ended June 30, 2017 versus 12.2% for the 2016 period.

EBITDA increased \$27 million to \$907 million for the second quarter 2017 from \$880 million for the second quarter 2016. Adjusted EBITDA increased \$42 million to \$922 million for the second quarter 2017 from \$880 million for the second quarter 2016. EBITDA increased \$72 million to \$1,788 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from \$1,716 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Adjusted EBITDA increased \$93 million to \$1,809 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from \$1,716 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. The increase in adjusted EBITDA in both the quarter and six-month periods is primarily due to higher adjusted net income plus depreciation and amortization versus the prior year periods.

See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section below for definitions and reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to reported GAAP amounts.

Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Other comprehensive income for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 of \$54 million and \$374 million, respectively, resulted from currency translation adjustments. The translation adjustments reflect the impact of translating local currency foreign subsidiary financial statements to U.S. dollars. Generally, positive translation adjustments result from the weakening of the U.S. dollar against most major currencies, while negative translation adjustments result from a strengthening of the U.S. dollar. See the "Currency" section of the MD&A for exchange rates used for translation purposes and Note 14 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a summary of the currency translation adjustment component of accumulated other comprehensive income by segment.

Retirement Benefits

The net periodic cost for pension and OPEB plans was \$15 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2017 and 2016. For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 net periodic cost for pension and OPEB plans was \$12 million and \$28 million, respectively. The decrease for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is related to a curtailment gain recorded in the first quarter on a South American OPEB plan for \$18 million.

Table of Contents

Segment Discussion

The following summary of sales and operating profit by segment provides a basis for the discussion that follows.

(Dollar amounts in millions)	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
SALES						
North America	\$1,505	\$1,411	7 %	\$2,963	\$2,764	7 %
Europe	383	355	8 %	739	675	9 %
South America	373	358	4 %	742	669	11 %
Asia	422	393	7 %	817	769	6 %
Surface Technologies	151	148	2 %	301	297	1 %
	\$2,834	\$2,665	6 %	\$5,562	\$5,174	7 %
OPERATING PROFIT						
North America	\$378	\$359	5 %	\$735	\$708	4 %
Europe	73	68	7 %	139	130	7 %
South America	63	70	(10) %	127	125	2 %
Asia	80	67	19 %	155	130	19 %
Surface Technologies	25	24	4 %	51	49	4 %
Segment operating profit	619	588	5 %	1,207	1,142	6 %
Transaction costs and other charges	(15)	—		(21)	—	
Total operating profit	\$604	\$588	3 %	\$1,186	\$1,142	4 %

Table of Contents

North America

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Sales	\$1,505	\$1,411	7 %	\$2,963	\$2,764	7 %
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	793	715		1,567	1,397	
Gross margin	712	696		1,396	1,367	
Operating expenses	177	183		350	353	
Depreciation and amortization	157	154		311	306	
Operating profit	\$378	\$359	5 %	\$735	\$708	4 %
Margin %	25.1 %	25.4 %		24.8 %	25.6 %	

	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016		Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016	
	% Change		% Change	
	Sales	Operating Profit	Sales	Operating Profit
Factors Contributing to Changes				
Volume	2 %	6 %	3 %	5 %
Price/Mix	2 %	6 %	1 %	5 %
Cost pass-through	4 %	— %	3 %	— %
Currency	(1)%	(1)%	(1)%	(1)%
Acquisitions/divestitures	— %	— %	1 %	— %
Other	— %	(6)%	— %	(5)%
	7 %	5 %	7 %	4 %

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	% of Sales		% Change*	% of Sales		% Change*
	2017	2016		2017	2016	
Sales by End Markets						
Manufacturing	28 %	30 %	3 %	29 %	30 %	2 %
Metals	11 %	12 %	5 %	12 %	12 %	7 %
Energy	18 %	16 %	4 %	18 %	16 %	5 %
Chemicals	9 %	9 %	5 %	9 %	9 %	4 %
Electronics	5 %	5 %	15 %	5 %	5 %	7 %
Healthcare	7 %	7 %	2 %	7 %	7 %	4 %
Food & Beverage	10 %	10 %	4 %	10 %	10 %	5 %
Aerospace	2 %	2 %	9 %	2 %	2 %	8 %
Other	10 %	9 %	(1)%	8 %	9 %	3 %
	100%	100%		100%	100%	

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	% of Sales		% of Sales	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Sales by Distribution Method				
On- Site	30 %	27 %	30 %	27 %
Merchant	37 %	39 %	37 %	39 %

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Packaged Gas	31	%	32	%	31	%	32	%
Other	2	%	2	%	2	%	2	%
	100	%	100	%	100	%	100	%

33

Table of Contents

North America segment sales increased \$94 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$199 million, or 7% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to prior year. Higher cost pass-through, primarily higher natural gas prices passed through to hydrogen customers, increased sales by 4% in the second quarter and 3% for the six-month period, with minimal impact on operating profit and accounted for the increase of on-site as a percentage of sales. Excluding currency and cost pass-through, sales were 4% and 5% above the prior-year quarter and six-month period, respectively, primarily due to higher volumes to most end-markets and higher pricing. Acquisitions, primarily packaged gas distributors in the United States, had a minimal impact in the second quarter and contributed 1% to sales growth for the six-month period.

North America segment operating profit increased \$19 million, or 5% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$27 million, or 4% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior-year due to higher volumes and pricing which were partially offset by higher costs, primarily energy and purchased products. Excluding the impact of cost pass-through, the operating margin percentage improved by about 60 basis points in the second quarter and was consistent with prior year for the six-month period.

Europe

	Quarter Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2017	2016	Variance	%	2017	2016	Variance	%
Sales	\$383	\$355	8	%	\$739	\$675	9	%
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	219	197			420	375		
Gross margin	164	158			319	300		
Operating expenses	50	51			99	95		
Depreciation and amortization	41	39			81	75		
Operating profit	\$73	\$68	7	%	\$139	\$130	7	%
Margin %	19.1 %	19.2 %			18.8 %	19.3 %		
	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016				Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016			
	% Change		% Change		% Change		% Change	
	Sales		Operating Profit		Sales		Operating Profit	
Factors Contributing to Changes								
Volume	4	%	7	%	4	%	8	%
Price/Mix	1	%	3	%	1	%	3	%
Cost pass-through	—	%	—	%	—	%	—	%
Currency	(2)	)%	(4)	)%	(2)	)%	(5))%
Acquisitions/divestitures	5	%	4	%	6	%	4	%
Other	—	%	(3)	)%	—	%	(3))%
	8	%	7	%	9	%	7	%

Table of Contents

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	% of Sales		% Change*	% of Sales		% Change*
	2017	2016		2017	2016	
Sales by End Markets						
Manufacturing	20 %	21 %	— %	21 %	22 %	2 %
Metals	16 %	16 %	2 %	16 %	17 %	4 %
Energy	5 %	5 %	(1) %	4 %	5 %	— %
Chemicals	12 %	13 %	8 %	12 %	14 %	10 %
Electronics	8 %	7 %	15 %	8 %	8 %	7 %
Healthcare	12 %	11 %	3 %	12 %	11 %	3 %
Food & Beverage	15 %	11 %	12 %	14 %	10 %	12 %
Aerospace	1 %	1 %	10 %	1 %	1 %	16 %
Other	11 %	15 %	4 %	12 %	12 %	10 %
	100 %	100 %		100 %	100 %	

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	% of Sales		% of Sales	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Sales by Distribution Method				
On- Site	18 %	18 %	19 %	19 %
Merchant	35 %	35 %	35 %	34 %
Packaged Gas	43 %	43 %	42 %	42 %
Other	4 %	4 %	4 %	5 %
	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %

Europe segment sales increased by \$28 million, or 8% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$64 million, or 9% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year driven by the acquisition of a carbon dioxide business in the prior year largely serving the food and beverage market and an increase in overall volumes including new project start-ups.

Europe segment operating profit increased by \$5 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$9 million, or 7% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. The increase in operating profit was primarily driven by higher volumes and the acquisition of the carbon dioxide business in the prior year.

South America

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Sales	\$373	\$358	4 %	\$742	\$669	11 %
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	221	208		444	391	
Gross margin	152	150		298	278	
Operating expenses	50	48		94	91	
Depreciation and amortization	39	32		77	62	
Operating profit	\$63	\$70	(10) %	\$127	\$125	2 %
Margin %	16.9 %	19.6 %		17.1 %	18.7 %	

Table of Contents

	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016		Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016	
	% Change Sales	% Change Operating Profit	% Change Sales	% Change Operating Profit
Factors Contributing to Changes				
Volume	(4)%	(10)%	(2)%	(9)%
Price/Mix	1 %	2 %	1 %	3 %
Cost pass-through	1 %	— %	— %	— %
Currency	6 %	5 %	12 %	9 %
Acquisitions/divestitures	— %	— %	— %	— %
Other	— %	(7)%	— %	(1)%
	4 %	(10)%	11 %	2 %

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	% of Sales 2017	% 2016	% Change*	% of Sales 2017	% 2016	% Change*
Sales by End Markets						
Manufacturing	16 %	19 %	(15)%	17 %	19 %	(11)%
Metals	31 %	29 %	1 %	30 %	29 %	— %
Energy	2 %	2 %	28 %	2 %	2 %	43 %
Chemicals	10 %	9 %	3 %	10 %	9 %	6 %
Electronics	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %
Healthcare	20 %	19 %	3 %	20 %	19 %	3 %
Food & Beverage	12 %	13 %	(4)%	13 %	13 %	1 %
Aerospace	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %
Other	9 %	9 %	(8)%	8 %	9 %	(8)%
	100%	100%		100%	100%	

* - Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	% of Sales 2017	% 2016	% of Sales 2017	% 2016
Sales by Distribution Method				
On- Site	33 %	28 %	32 %	29 %
Merchant	38 %	41 %	38 %	41 %
Packaged Gas	27 %	28 %	27 %	28 %
Other	2 %	3 %	3 %	2 %
	100 %	100 %	100%	100%

South America segment sales increased \$15 million, or 4% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$73 million, or 11% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. Favorable currency impacts increased sales by 6% and 12% for the second quarter and six-month period, respectively, driven by the strengthening of the Brazilian real against the U.S. dollar, partially offset by the continued devaluation of the Argentine Peso. Cost pass-through increased sales by 1% for quarter and had minimal impact on the six-month period. Excluding currency and cost pass-through, sales decreased 3% for the quarter and 1% for the six-month period as higher price and higher volumes from new project contribution were more than offset by negative underlying base volumes in Brazil, primarily in the manufacturing end-market due to weak industrial production. Growth in on-site volumes due to new plant start-ups

accounted for the increase in on-site sales as a percentage of total segment sales.

South America segment operating profit decreased \$7 million, or 10% in the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$2 million, or 2%, for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 versus the prior-year periods. Excluding currency translation, second quarter operating profit decreased 15% driven by unfavorable product sales mix, lower volumes and cost inflation partially

Table of Contents

offset by a gain on asset sale. Excluding currency translation, operating profit for the six-month period decreased 7% as impacts of lower operating profit from the above reasons was partially offset by an OPEB benefit plan curtailment.

Asia

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Sales	\$422	\$393	7 %	\$817	\$769	6 %
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	268	253		517	494	
Gross margin	154	140		300	275	
Operating expenses	28	28		55	55	
Depreciation and amortization	46	45		90	90	
Operating profit	\$80	\$67	19 %	\$155	\$130	19 %
Margin %	19.0 %	17.0 %		19.0 %	16.9 %	

	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016		Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016	
	% Change Sales	% Change Operating Profit	% Change Sales	% Change Operating Profit
Factors Contributing to Changes				
Volume	10 %	14 %	10 %	17 %
Price/Mix	1 %	4 %	— %	(1) %
Cost pass-through	— %	— %	1 %	— %
Currency	— %	— %	(1) %	— %
Acquisitions/divestitures	(4) %	— %	(4) %	— %
Other	— %	1 %	— %	3 %
	7 %	19 %	6 %	19 %

Table of Contents

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,				
	% of Sales	%	Change*	% of Sales	%	Change*		
	2017	2016		2017	2016			
Sales by End Markets								
Manufacturing	9	% 9	% 12	%	9	% 9	% 2	%
Metals	27	% 30	% 10	%	26	% 29	% 12	%
Energy	3	% 3	% 25	%	3	% 3	% 19	%
Chemicals	15	% 14	% 20	%	15	% 14	% 17	%
Electronics	33	% 32	% 10	%	34	% 32	% 10	%
Healthcare	1	% 1	% (1)	)%	1	% 1	% 1	%
Food & Beverage	2	% 3	% (3)	)%	2	% 2	% 1	%
Aerospace	—	% —	% —	%	—	% —	% —	%
Other	10	% 8	% 12	%	10	% 10	% 7	%
	100%	100%			100%	100%		

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	% of Sales	%	% of Sales	%
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Sales by Distribution Method				
On- Site	50	% 50	% 50	% 50
Merchant	30	% 29	% 29	% 29
Packaged Gas	14	% 14	% 14	% 14
Other	6	% 7	% 7	% 7
	100	% 100	% 100	% 100

Asia segment sales increased \$29 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$48 million, or 6% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. Currency translation reduced sales by 1% for the six-month period primarily due to the Chinese Yuan with minimal impact on the second quarter. Cost pass-through increased sales by 1% for the six-month period with minimal impact on the second quarter. Divestitures decreased sales by 4% for both the quarter and the six-month period due to the sale of an ownership interest in a majority-owned joint venture in India. Volume growth of 10% in both the second quarter and six-month period was primarily attributable to base volume growth in China, Korea and India and new project start-ups in China and Korea. Higher price increased sales by 1% in the second quarter with minimal impact in the six-month period. Sales growth was strongest to the electronics, metals and chemicals end-markets.

Asia segment operating profit increased \$13 million, or 19% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$25 million or 19% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. This increase in both the quarter and six-month period was primarily attributable to higher volumes and benefits from cost reduction actions. Higher price contributed 4% growth in the second quarter.

Table of Contents

Surface Technologies

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Sales	\$151	\$148	2 %	\$301	\$297	1 %
Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization	98	95		195	193	
Gross margin	53	53		106	104	
Operating expenses	18	19		35	35	
Depreciation and amortization	10	10		20	20	
Operating profit	\$25	\$24	4 %	\$51	\$49	4 %
Margin %	16.6 %	16.2 %		16.9 %	16.5 %	

	Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016		Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016	
	% Change	% Change	% Change	% Change
	Sales	Operating Profit	Sales	Operating Profit
Factors Contributing to Changes				
Volume/Price	2 %	7 %	1 %	4 %
Cost pass-through	— %	— %	— %	— %
Currency	(2)%	(2)%	(2)%	(2)%
Acquisitions/divestitures	2 %	2 %	2 %	2 %
Other	— %	(3)%	— %	— %
	2 %	4 %	1 %	4 %

The following table provides sales by end-market:

	Quarter Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	% of Sales 2017	2016	% Change*	% of Sales 2017	2016	% Change*
Sales by End Markets						
Manufacturing	10 %	11 %	(2)%	11 %	11 %	(1)%
Metals	9 %	9 %	6 %	9 %	9 %	3 %
Energy	19 %	22 %	(8)%	19 %	23 %	(15)%
Chemicals	2 %	2 %	(18)%	2 %	2 %	(9)%
Electronics	1 %	1 %	44 %	1 %	1 %	22 %
Healthcare	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %
Food & Beverage	3 %	4 %	(18)%	3 %	4 %	(2)%
Aerospace	44 %	39 %	10 %	44 %	39 %	12 %
Other	12 %	12 %	8 %	11 %	11 %	2 %
	100%	100%		100%	100%	

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures. Surface Technologies segment sales increased \$3 million, or 2% in the second quarter and \$4 million, or 1% for the six-month period versus the prior year. Unfavorable currency translation impacts reduced sales by 2% for both the second quarter and six-month period, primarily driven by the devaluation of the British pound and the Euro. Excluding currency impacts, sales increased 4% and 3% in the second quarter and six-month period, respectively, due to higher volumes, primarily to the aerospace end-market, and acquisitions driven by a majority-owned joint venture

with GE aviation.

Surface Technologies segment operating profit increased \$1 million, or 4% in the second quarter and \$2 million, or 4% for the six-month period versus the prior year. Excluding negative currency impacts, operating profit increased 6% for both the second quarter and the six-month period due to increased volume and acquisitions.

Table of Contents

Currency

The results of Praxair's non-U.S. operations are translated to the company's reporting currency, the U.S. dollar, from the functional currencies. For most foreign operations, Praxair uses the local currency as its functional currency. There is inherent variability and unpredictability in the relationship of these functional currencies to the U.S. dollar and such currency movements may materially impact Praxair's results of operations in any given period.

To help understand the reported results, the following is a summary of the significant currencies underlying Praxair's consolidated results and the exchange rates used to translate the financial statements (rates of exchange expressed in units of local currency per U.S. dollar):

Currency	Percentage of YTD 2017 Consolidated Sales		Exchange Rate for Income Statement		Exchange Rate for Balance Sheet	
			Year-To-Date Average	June 30,	December 31,	2016
			2017	2016	2017	2016
Euro	12	%	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.95
Brazilian real	11	%	3.18	3.69	3.31	3.26
Canadian dollar	7	%	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.34
Chinese yuan	6	%	6.88	6.54	6.78	6.95
Mexican peso	4	%	19.37	18.06	18.12	20.73
Korean won	4	%	1,142	1,182	1,144	1,206
India rupee	3	%	65.70	67.18	64.58	67.92
Argentine peso	1	%	15.69	14.32	16.63	15.89
British pound	1	%	0.79	0.70	0.77	0.81
Norwegian krone	1	%	8.48	8.43	8.35	8.64

Table of Contents

Liquidity, Capital Resources and Other Financial Data

The following selected cash flow information provides a basis for the discussion that follows:

(Millions of dollars)	Six months ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR):		
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net income (including noncontrolling interests)	\$824	\$775
Non-cash charges (credits):		
Add: Depreciation and amortization	579	553
Add: Deferred income taxes	48	4
Add: Share-based compensation	28	22
Add: Transaction costs and other charges, net of payments (a)	17	—
Net income adjusted for non-cash charges	1,496	1,354
Less: Working capital	(164)	(130)
Less: Pension contributions	(6)	(6)
Other	85	41
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$1,411	\$1,259
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Capital expenditures	(652)	(680)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(2)	(325)
Divestitures and asset sales	17	8
Net cash used for investing activities	\$(637)	\$(997)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Debt increase (decrease) - net	(305)	690
Issuances (purchases) of common stock - net	59	(23)
Cash dividends - Praxair, Inc. shareholders	(450)	(428)
Noncontrolling interest transactions and other	(84)	(109)
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	\$(780)	\$130
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	\$17	\$28
Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period	\$535	\$567

(a) See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements.

Cash Flow from Operations

Cash provided by operations of \$1,411 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 increased \$152 million, or 12%, versus 2016. The increase was primarily attributable to higher net income adjusted for non-cash charges and a \$65 million dividend from an equity investment in China in the first quarter, partially offset by higher working capital requirements.

Praxair estimates that total 2017 required contributions to its pension plans will be in the range of \$10 million to \$15 million, of which \$6 million has been made through June 30, 2017. At a minimum, Praxair contributes to its pension plans to comply with local regulatory requirements (e.g., ERISA in the United States). Discretionary contributions in excess of the local minimum requirements are made based on many factors, including long-term projections of the plans' funded status, the economic environment, potential risk of overfunding, pension insurance costs and alternative uses of the cash. Changes to these factors can impact the amount and timing of discretionary contributions from year to year.

Investing

Net cash used for investing of \$637 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 decreased \$360 million versus 2016 primarily due to lower acquisition spend.

Table of Contents

Capital expenditures for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were \$652 million, \$28 million less than the prior year. Capital expenditures related primarily to investments in new plant and production equipment for growth and density. Approximately 55% of the capital expenditures were in North America.

Acquisitions for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$2 million and \$325 million, respectively. Acquisitions in the prior year primarily relate to acquisitions of packaged gases businesses in North America and a carbon dioxide business largely serving the food and beverage market in Europe (see Note 3 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Divestitures and asset sales for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$17 million and \$8 million, respectively.

Financing

Cash used by financing activities was \$780 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017. Cash dividends of \$450 million were higher than the prior year due to a 5% increase in quarterly dividends per share from 75 cents to 78.75 cents. Net issuances of common stock increased \$82 million due primarily to fewer share repurchases. Noncontrolling interest transactions and other for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$84 million and \$109 million, respectively. Amounts paid in 2017 include dividends paid to NCI joint venture partners and repayment of project advances; while 2016 primarily relates to the acquisition of the remaining 34% of a Scandinavian joint venture (See Note 14 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

In February 2017, Praxair repaid \$150 million of floating rate notes that became due.

In June 2017, the company entered into a \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility with a syndicate of banks which expires in June 2018. The credit facility is with major financial institutions and is non-cancelable by the issuing financial institution until maturity. No borrowings were outstanding under the credit agreement at June 30, 2017 (see Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Praxair's debt-to-capital ratio was 58.5% at June 30, 2017 versus 62.8% at June 30, 2016. This decrease was primarily attributable to a reduction in net debt of \$557 million and an increase in equity due to earnings net of dividends declared. See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section below for definitions and reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to reported GAAP amounts.

Debt Covenants

Praxair's \$2.5 billion senior unsecured credit facility, \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility, and long-term debt agreements contain various covenants (refer to Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements and Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K). The only financial covenant requires Praxair not to exceed a maximum 70% leverage ratio, as defined in the agreements. For purposes of the leverage ratio calculation, consolidated shareholders' equity excludes changes in the cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments after June 30, 2011. At June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the actual leverage ratio calculated in accordance with the agreements was 50% and 52%, respectively.

Legal Proceedings

See Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The following non-GAAP measures are intended to supplement investors' understanding of the company's financial information by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company's financial leverage, return on capital and operating performance. Special items which the company does not believe to be indicative of on-going business performance are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures.

The non-GAAP measures in the following reconciliations are presented in the MD&A.

Table of Contents

Adjusted Amounts

Certain amounts for 2016 and 2015 have been included for reference purposes and to facilitate the calculations contained herein.

	Quarter Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended December 31,	
(Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data)	2017	2016	2017	2016	2016	2015
Adjusted Operating Profit						
Reported operating profit	\$604	\$588	\$1,186	\$1,142	\$1,096	\$1,218
Add: Transaction costs	15	—	21	—	—	—
Add: Pension settlement charge	—	—	—	—	4	7
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—	96	19
Total adjustments	15	—	21	—	100	26
Adjusted operating profit	\$619	\$588	\$1,207	\$1,142	\$1,196	\$1,244
Reported percent change	3	%	4	%	(10))%
Adjusted percent change	5	%	6	%	(4))%
Adjusted Interest Expense						
Reported interest expense	\$38	\$44	\$79	\$109	\$81	\$77
Less: Bond redemption	—	—	—	(16)) —	—
Total adjustments	—	—	—	(16)) —	—
Adjusted interest expense	\$38	\$44	\$79	\$93	\$81	\$77
Adjusted Income Taxes and Effective Tax Rate						
Reported income taxes	\$157	\$146	\$306	\$279	\$272	\$319
Add: Bond redemption	—	—	—	6	—	—
Add: Pension settlement charge	—	—	—	—	1	2
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—	28	6
Total adjustments	—	—	—	6	29	8
Adjusted income taxes	\$157	\$146	\$306	\$285	\$301	\$327

Table of Contents

	Quarter Ended		Six Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
(Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data)	2017	2016	2017	2016	2016	2015
Adjusted Effective Tax Rate						
Reported income before income taxes and equity investments	\$566	\$544	\$1,107	\$1,033	\$1,015	\$1,141
Add: Bond redemption	—	—	—	16	—	—
Add: Pension settlement charge	—	—	—	—	4	7
Add: Transaction costs	15	—	21	—	—	—
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—	96	19
Total adjustments	15	—	21	16	100	26
Adjusted income before income taxes and equity investments	\$581	\$544	\$1,128	\$1,049	\$1,115	\$1,167
Reported effective tax rate	27.7 %	26.8 %	27.6 %	27.0 %	26.8 %	28.0 %
Adjusted effective tax rate	27.0 %	26.8 %	27.1 %	27.2 %	27.0 %	28.0 %
Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests						
Reported noncontrolling interests	\$14	\$10	\$29	\$20	\$18	\$21
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—	5	—
Total adjustments	—	—	—	—	5	—
Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests	\$14	\$10	\$29	\$20	\$23	\$21
Adjusted Net Income - Praxair, Inc.						
Reported net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$406	\$399	\$795	\$755	\$745	\$823
Add: Bond redemption	—	—	—	10	—	13
Add: Pension settlement charge	—	—	—	—	3	5
Add: Transaction costs	15	—	21	—	—	—
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—	63	—
Total adjustments	15	—	21	10	66	18
Adjusted net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$421	\$399	\$816	\$765	\$811	\$841
Reported percent change	2 %		5 %		(9)%	
Adjusted percent change	6 %		7 %		(4)%	
Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share						
Reported diluted EPS	\$1.41	\$1.39	\$2.76	\$2.63		
Add: Bond redemption	—	—	—	0.04		
Add: Pension settlement charge	—	—	—	—		
Add: Transaction Costs	0.05	—	0.07	—		
Add: Cost reduction program	—	—	—	—		
Total adjustments	\$0.05	\$—	\$0.07	\$0.04		
Adjusted diluted EPS	\$1.46	\$1.39	\$2.83	\$2.67		
Reported percent change	1 %		5 %			
Adjusted percent change	5 %		6 %			

Table of Contents

After-tax Return on Capital and Adjusted After-tax Return on Capital (ROC)

After-tax return on capital is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the return on net assets employed in the business. ROC measures the after-tax operating profit that the company was able to generate with the investments made by all parties in the business (debt, noncontrolling interests and Praxair, Inc. shareholders' equity).

	2017			2016		
	Four	Six	Six	Four	Six	Six
	Quarter	Months	Months	Quarter	Months	Months
	Trailing	Ended	Ended	Trailing	Ended	Ended
		June 30,	December		June 30,	December
		2017	31, 2016		2016	31, 2015
(Dollar amounts in millions)						
Reported net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$1,540	\$ 795	\$ 745	\$1,578	\$ 755	\$ 823
Add: noncontrolling interests	47	29	18	41	20	21
Add: interest expense - net	160	79	81	186	109	77
Less: tax benefit on interest expense - net*	(45)	(23)	(22)	(54)	(32)	(22)
Net operating profit after-tax (NOPAT)	\$1,702	\$ 880	\$ 822	\$1,751	\$ 852	\$ 899
Pre-tax Adjustments:						
Add: Cost reduction program and other charges	\$96	\$ —	\$ 96	\$19	\$ —	\$ 19
Add: Pension settlement charge	4	—	4	7	—	7
Add: Transaction costs	21	21	—	—	—	—
Less: income taxes on pre-tax adjustments	(29)	—	(29)	(8)	—	(8)
Adjusted NOPAT	\$1,794	\$ 901	\$ 893	\$1,769	\$ 852	\$ 917
Capital:						
June 30th, 2017 & 2016	\$15,102			\$14,948		
March 31st, 2017 & 2016	14,824			14,607		
December 31st, 2016 & 2015	14,443			13,990		
September 30th, 2016 & 2015	14,864			14,157		
June 30th, 2016 & 2015	14,948			14,696		
Five-quarter average	14,836			14,480		
AFTER-TAX ROC	11.5	%		12.1	%	
ADJUSTED AFTER-TAX ROC	12.1	%		12.2	%	

* Tax benefit on interest expense - net is generally computed using the reported effective rate.

Table of Contents

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, EBITDA Margin and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

These measures are used by investors, financial analysts and management to assess a company's profitability.

	Quarter Ended June		Six Months Ended	
	30,		June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
(Dollar amounts in millions)				
Reported net income - Praxair, Inc.	\$406	\$399	\$795	\$755
Add: noncontrolling interest	14	10	29	20
Add: interest expense - net	38	44	79	109
Add: income taxes	157	146	306	279
Add: depreciation and amortization	292	281	579	553
EBITDA	\$907	\$880	\$1,788	\$1,716
Adjustments:				
Add: Transaction costs	\$15	\$—	\$21	\$—
ADJUSTED EBITDA	\$922	\$880	\$1,809	\$1,716
Reported Sales	\$2,834	\$2,665	\$5,562	\$5,174
EBITDA Margin	32.0 %	33.0 %	32.1 %	33.2 %
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	32.5 %	33.0 %	32.5 %	33.2 %

Net Debt, Capital and Debt-to-Capital Ratio

The debt-to-capital ratio is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to provide a measure of financial leverage and insights into how the company is financing its operations.

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2017	2016
(Dollar amounts in millions)		
Debt	\$9,367	\$9,956
Less: cash and cash equivalents	(535)	(567)
Net debt	8,832	9,389
Equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	10	12
Praxair, Inc. shareholders' equity	5,807	5,140
Noncontrolling interests	453	407
Total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests	6,270	5,559
Capital	\$15,102	\$14,948
DEBT-TO-CAPITAL RATIO	58.5 %	62.8 %

Table of Contents

Forward-looking Statements

This document contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management’s reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the expected timing and likelihood of the completion of the contemplated business combination with Linde AG, including the timing, receipt and terms and conditions of any required governmental and regulatory approvals that could reduce anticipated benefits or cause the parties to abandon the transaction; the occurrence of any event, change or other circumstances that could give rise to the termination of the business combination agreement; the ability to successfully complete the proposed business combination and the exchange offer, including satisfying closing conditions; the success of the business following the proposed business combination; the ability to successfully integrate the Praxair and Linde businesses; the possibility that Praxair stockholders may not approve the business combination agreement or that the requisite number of Linde shares may not be tendered in the public offer; the risk that the combined company may be unable to achieve expected synergies or that it may take longer or be more costly than expected to achieve those synergies; the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events including natural disasters, epidemics and acts of war and terrorism; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of changes in pension plan liabilities; the impact of tax, environmental, healthcare and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of investigations, litigation and regulatory proceedings; the impact of potential unusual or non-recurring items; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; the impact of information technology system failures, network disruptions and breaches in data security; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual future results or circumstances to differ materially from the GAAP or adjusted projections or estimates contained in the forward-looking statements. The company assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) in the company’s latest Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC and in the proxy statement/prospectus and the offering prospectus included in the Registration Statement on Form S-4 (which Registration Statement has not yet been declared effective) filed by Linde plc with the SEC which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider the company’s forward-looking statements in light of those risks.

Table of Contents

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Refer to Item 7A. to Part II of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K for discussion.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Based on an evaluation of the effectiveness of Praxair's disclosure controls and procedures, which was made under the supervision and with the participation of management, including Praxair's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have each concluded that, (a) as of the end of the quarterly period covered by this report, such disclosure controls and procedures are effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by Praxair in reports that it files under the Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms, and accumulated and communicated to management including Praxair's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There were no changes in Praxair's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly (b) period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, Praxair's internal control over financial reporting.

Table of Contents

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

See Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a description of current legal proceedings.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1a to Part I of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Purchases of Equity Securities- Certain information regarding purchases made by or on behalf of the company or any affiliated purchaser (as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) of its common stock during the quarter ended June 30, 2017 is provided below:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased (Thousands)	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Numbers of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Program (1) (Thousands)	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Program (2) (Millions)
April 2017	—	\$	—	\$ 1,581
May 2017	—	\$	—	\$ 1,581
June 2017	—	\$	—	\$ 1,581
Second Quarter 2017	—	\$	—	\$ 1,581

On January 28, 2014, the Company's board of directors approved the repurchase of \$1.5 billion of its common (1) stock ("2014 program") which could take place from time to time on the open market (which could include the use of 10b5-1 trading plans) or through negotiated transactions, subject to market and business conditions.

As of June 30, 2017, the Company purchased \$1,419 million of its common stock pursuant to the 2014 program, leaving an additional \$81 million remaining authorized under the 2014 program. The 2014 program does not have any stated expiration date. In addition, on July 28, 2015, the Company's board of directors approved the repurchase (2) of \$1.5 billion of its common stock ("2015 program") which could take place from time to time on the open market (which could include the use of 10b5-1 trade plans) or through negotiated transactions, subject to market and business conditions. The 2015 program does not have any stated expiration date. The 2015 program is in addition to the 2014 program.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Table of Contents

Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Exhibits

- 2.01 Business Combination Agreement, dated June 1, 2017, by and among Praxair, Inc., Linde Aktiengesellschaft, Zamalight PLC, Zamalight Holdco LLC and Zamalight Subco, Inc. was filed as Exhibit 2.1 to the Corporation's Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2017 and is incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.01 364-Day Credit Agreement, dated as of June 30, 2017, among the Company, the lenders party thereto and Mizuho Bank, Ltd., as Administrative Agent was filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Corporation's Form 8-K filed on July 5, 2017 and is incorporated herein by reference.
- 12.01 Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges.
- 31.01 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification
- 31.02 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification
- 32.01 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act).
- 32.02 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act).
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase
- 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase

* Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURE

Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PRAXAIR, INC.

(Registrant)

Date: July 27, 2017 By: /s/ Kelcey E. Hoyt

Kelcey E. Hoyt
Vice President and Controller
(On behalf of the Registrant
and as Chief Accounting Officer)