

SAPPI LTD

Form 6-K

May 10, 2006

FORM 6-K

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Report of Foreign Private Issuer

Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16

under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the month of May 10 2006

Commission file number: 1-14872

SAPPI LIMITED

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

48 Ameshoff Street

Braamfontein

Johannesburg 2001

REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

(Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F

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Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b) (1):

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b) (7):

Indicate by check mark whether by furnishing the information contained in this Form, the registrant is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Yes

No

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If "Yes" is marked, indicated below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): 82-

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

In order to utilize the "Safe Harbor" provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 (the "Reform Act"), Sappi Limited (the "Company") is providing the following cautionary statement. Except for historical information contained herein, statements contained in this Report on Form 6-K may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Reform Act. The words "believe", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "estimate", "plan", "assume", "positioned", "will", "may", "should", "risk" and other similar expressions which are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends which do not relate to historical matters identify forward-looking statements. In addition, this Report on Form 6-K may include forward-looking statements relating to the Company's potential exposure to various types of market risks, such as interest rate risk, foreign exchange rate risk and commodity price risk. Reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which are in some cases beyond the control of the Company, together with its subsidiaries (the "Group"), and may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Group to differ materially from anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements (and from past results, performance or achievements). Certain factors that may cause such differences include but are not limited to: the highly cyclical nature of the pulp and paper industry; pulp and paper production, production capacity, input costs including raw material, energy and employee costs, and pricing levels in North America, Europe, Asia and southern Africa; any major disruption in production at the Group's key facilities; changes in environmental, tax and other laws and regulations; adverse changes in the markets for the Group's products; any delays, unexpected costs or other problems experienced with any business acquired or to be acquired; consequences of the Group's leverage; adverse changes in the South African political situation and economy or the effect of governmental efforts to address present or future economic or social problems; and the impact of future investments, acquisitions and dispositions (including the financing of investments and acquisitions) and any delays, unexpected costs or other problems experienced in connection with dispositions. These and other risks, uncertainties and factors are discussed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 20-F and other filings with and submissions to the Securities and Exchange Commission, including this Report on Form 6-K. Shareholders and prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of the submission of this Report on Form 6-K and are not intended to give any assurance as to future results. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any of these forward-looking statements, whether to reflect new information or future events or circumstances or otherwise.

sappi  
quarter  
results and  
half-year  
ended  
March  
2006  
1

st  
2nd  
3rd  
d

4th

Sappi is the world's leading  
producer of coated fine paper

\*

*for the six months ended March 2006*

*\*\* Estimate as at 31 March 2006*

† *Rest of World*

Sales by product group \*

Sales: where the product  
is sold \*

Sales: where the product  
is manufactured \*

Geographic ownership \*\*

Coated fine paper

Uncoated fine paper

Coated specialities

Packaging and  
newsprint

Pulp

Other

63%

5%

9%

9%

12%

2%

North America

Europe

Southern Africa

Asia and other

30%

41%

16%

13%

North America

Europe

Southern Africa

29%

45%

26%

South Africa

North America

Europe and ROW †

50%

40%

10%

Strong demand growth

Headline EPS 5 US cents; EPS 4 US cents

Limited price increase realisation

Continued input cost pressure

Strong Rand depresses earnings

19 US cents plantation fair value gain  
summary

Quarter

Half-year

ended

ended

March

Dec

March

March

March

2006

2005

2005\*\*

2006

2005\*\*

Sales (US\$ million)

1,256

1,175

1,230

2,431

2,486

Operating profit (US\$ million)

59

49

55

108

67

Operating profit to sales (%)

4.7

4.2

4.5

4.4

2.7

EBITDA (US\$ million) \*

176

163

180

339

317

EBITDA to sales (%) \*

14.0

13.9

14.6

13.9

12.8

Operating profit to average net assets (%)

5.9

4.8

4.8

5.3

3.0

Headline EPS (US cents) \*

5

1

20

6

30

EPS (US cents)

4

–

18

4

10

Return on average equity (ROE) (%) \*

2.4

–

8.1

1.1

2.3

Net debt (US\$ million) \*

2,172

2,072

2,382

2,172

2,382

Net debt to total capitalisation (%) \*

44.3

42.3

43.4

44.3

43.4

*\* Refer to page 19, Supplemental Information for the definition of the term.*

*\*\* Comparative amounts have been restated to take into account the effect of the adoption of International Financial Reporting*

*Standards (Refer to note 2).*

financial highlights

Our performance continued to be disappointing in the quarter with the non-cash fair value plantation credit lifting an otherwise negative result to a net profit of US\$9 million compared to US\$40 million a year earlier. In general, demand levels for our products have been strong and the primary reasons for our weak performance were rising input costs and unplanned maintenance at our Somerset and Ngodwana mills as well as poor output at several mills.

By the end of the quarter we had realised slightly higher prices in Europe and in North America. Group sales were US\$1.3 billion for the quarter, an increase of US\$26 million compared to the year earlier mainly as a result of a 3% increase in volume.

Escalating energy prices together with high wood and chemicals prices impacted our pre-tax results by US\$7 million compared to the prior quarter and US\$38 million compared to a year earlier. Rising pulp prices, which affect the European business are usually compensated by pulp sales from the South African business, but this was offset this quarter by the strengthening of the Rand.

The fair value adjustment on plantations, net after fellings, was US\$60 million before tax for the quarter. This is significantly higher than the US\$7 million gain reported in the prior quarter and the US\$3 million gain a year ago, as a result of higher hardwood pulpwood prices in the quarter. These adjustments cannot continue indefinitely and we may expect a reversal at some time in the future.

We recorded a pre-tax charge for the closure of Nash mill (UK) of US\$10 million. No revaluation was made for the potential development value of the land. The mill's customers will in future be supplied from other Sappi operations and the closure is not expected to have a significant impact on operating profit.

Our operating profit for the quarter was US\$59 million compared to US\$55 million a year ago and US\$49 million in the prior quarter.

The tax of US\$19 million for the quarter represents an effective rate of 68%. The high effective tax rate is a result of unrelieved tax losses in certain countries. This will only change when profitability improves in those countries. It was, however, lower than the prior quarter which included tax on the dividend (secondary tax on companies). The equivalent quarter last year was impacted by a tax credit resulting from the reduction of the South African tax rate from 30% to 29%.

Headline earnings for the quarter were 5 US cents and earnings per share were 4 US cents. In the equivalent quarter last year, headline earnings were 20 US cents and earnings per share were 18 US cents. cash flow and debt

Cash generated by operations was US\$117 million compared to US\$172 million a year ago, a reduction of US\$55 million mainly as a result of lower profits excluding fair value adjustments. Working capital increased by US\$33 million in the quarter (second quarter 2005: US\$104 million).

The annual dividend of US\$68 million which was declared in November 2005 was paid in the quarter.

Capital expenditure for the quarter was US\$67 million, representing 68% of the depreciation charge for the period. We expect a similar level for the full year.

comment

sappi limited – second quarter page 2



Net debt at quarter end was US\$2.172 billion, an increase of US\$100 million compared to the prior quarter end including a currency effect of US\$10 million. The ratio of net debt to total capitalisation was 44.3% compared to 42.3% at December 2005. During the quarter, Moody's Investor Services downgraded the debt of subsidiary Sappi Papier Holding GmbH to Ba1 with a stable outlook. Our debt remains well structured with an average maturity of 7.8 years and we have adequate undrawn committed debt facilities.

operating review for the quarter

*Sappi Fine Paper*

Quarter

Quarter

Quarter

ended

ended

ended

March 2006

March 2005

%

Dec 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

change

US\$ million

Sales

1,018

982

3.7

943

Operating (loss) profit

(6)

24

-

15

Operating (loss) profit to sales (%)

(0.6)

2.4

-

1.6

EBITDA

75

115

(34.8)

95

EBITDA to sales (%)

7.4

11.7

-

10.1

RONOA pa (%)

(0.8)

2.6

-

1.9

Despite strong sales volumes, which were up approximately 9% compared to a year ago, the business recorded an operating loss of US\$6 million in the quarter. Against a background of increasing raw material and energy input costs, achieving higher prices and managing the realisation of better margins remains a key issue in each of the regions.

*Europe*

Quarter

Quarter

Quarter

ended

ended

%

%

ended

March 2006

March 2005

change

change

Dec 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

(US\$)

(Euro)

US\$ million

Sales

569

571

(0.4)

9.0

520

Operating profit

6

23

(73.9)

(71.5)

14

Operating profit to sales (%)

1.1

4.0

–

–

2.7

EBITDA

53

73

(27.4)

(20.6)

61

EBITDA to sales (%)

9.3

12.8

–

–

11.7

RONOA pa (%)

1.4

4.6

–

–

3.2

sappi limited – second quarter page 3

Demand for our products remains strong, particularly in Germany and eastern Europe, and our sales volume was up 7.5% compared to a year earlier. Realisation of our price increase has not been sufficient to offset the rise in our input costs (led by energy and wood costs), resulting in unacceptable margins.

*North America*

Quarter

Quarter

Quarter

ended

ended

ended

March 2006

March 2005

%

Dec 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

change

US\$ million

Sales

367

339

8.3

345

Operating (loss) profit

(10)

1

–

1

Operating (loss) profit to sales (%)

(2.7)

0.3

–

0.3

EBITDA

19

37

(48.6)

31

EBITDA to sales (%)

5.2

10.9

–

9.0

RONOA pa (%)

(3.4)

0.3

–

0.3

Our sales volume increased strongly relative to a year earlier and the prior quarter but high input costs and product mix diminished the impact of higher prices and put further pressure on our margins. The slower than planned achievement of the Muskegon restructuring benefits resulted mainly from a slower ramp up

of output and changes to the product range. These savings will take until the end of the year to achieve. Significant production cost variances arising from unplanned production issues have also impacted our margins.

*Fine Paper South Africa*

Quarter	
Quarter	
Quarter	
ended	
ended	
%	
%	
ended	
March 2006	
March 2005	
change	
change	
Dec 2005	
US\$ million	
US\$ million	
(US\$)	
(Rand)	
US\$ million	
Sales	
82	
72	
13.9	
18.2	
78	
Operating loss	
(2)	
-	
-	
-	
-	
Operating loss to sales (%)	
(2.4)	
-	
-	
-	
-	
EBITDA	
3	
5	
(40.0)	
(37.7)	
3	
EBITDA to sales (%)	
3.7	
6.9	
-	
-	

3.8  
RONOA pa (%)  
(4.6)

—  
—  
—

sappi limited – second quarter page 4  
operating review for the quarter (continued)







Sales volumes in the domestic market remained strong in the quarter and export volumes increased. The strong Rand contributed to competitive pricing in the domestic market and put pressure on margins.

*Forest Products*

Quarter	
Quarter	
Quarter	
ended	
ended	
%	
%	
ended	
March 2006	
March 2005	
change	
change	
Dec 2005	
US\$ million	
US\$ million	
(US\$)	
(Rand)	
US\$ million	
Sales	
238	
248	
(4.0)	
(0.4)	
232	
Operating profit	
69	
32	
115.6	
123.9	
37	
Operating profit to sales (%)	
29.0	
12.9	
–	
–	
15.9	
EBITDA	
105	
66	
59.1	
65.2	
70	
EBITDA to sales (%)	
44.1	
26.6	
–	
–	
30.2	

RONOA pa (%)

19.2

8.4

–

–

10.9

Demand for chemical cellulose continues to be strong and in the domestic market demand for our other products was generally buoyant. The underlying performance of this business was unfavourably affected by unplanned production stoppages at several mills resulting in reduced output and higher operating costs. The strong Rand more than offset the effect of rising pulp prices and the exchange rate continues to affect margins in the containerboard business. Pulp prices (NBSK) increased by US\$30 per ton by the end of the quarter relative to the prior quarter end. There has been another NBSK pulp price increase announced subsequent to the quarter end.

The operating profit includes US\$60 million of plantation fair value adjustment net of fellings.

Subsequent to the quarter we announced our intention to sell a 25% interest in our plantation land (without the trees) to a black economic empowerment consortium for approximately US\$36 million, which will be vendor financed. We expect benefits to accrue from the consortium's identification and development of opportunities on the unplanted land, which makes up 36% of the total.

sappi limited – second quarter page 5

outlook

Demand for our products continues to be positive and the global coated fine paper industry operating rate is at one of the highest levels seen in at least the last 15 years.

We have already identified significant cost improvements and operating efficiencies which without any benefit of price increases could substantially improve earnings. These improvements are being addressed vigorously and are likely to start having an impact towards the end of the financial year.

In the current cost environment, our pricing model in many markets has led to a significant proportion of business being conducted at unprofitable levels. We are in the process of changing this. Furthermore, we are limiting the time horizon on which we will commit prices. We are evaluating the effectiveness and the costs of our distribution model and will be working with our distribution partners to streamline the supply chain. During this process, average selling prices should continue to rise.

To reverse the trend of continuing consumption of cash, we have cut back capital expenditure and we will rigorously manage our working capital – in particular our finished goods inventories, and will curtail manufacturing operations whenever necessary to ensure that we operate to our customers' requirements at a normalised inventory holding.

We do not expect to see much impact from our turnaround actions next quarter and are likely to see a similar underlying result to the current quarter.

changes of directors

As previously announced, Jonathan Leslie resigned as Chief Executive of the group on 5 March 2006.

Sir Nigel Rudd was appointed a non-executive director of Sappi Limited with effect from 3 April 2006.

On behalf of the Board

E van As

D G Wilson

Director

Director

8 May 2006

sappi limited

(Registration number 1936/008963/06)

Issuer Code: SAVVI

JSE Code: SAP

ISIN Code: ZAE 000006284

sappi limited – second quarter page 6

operating review for the quarter (continued)

sappi limited – second quarter page 7

Certain statements in this release that are neither reported financial results nor other historical information, are forward-looking statements, including but not limited to statements that are predictions of or indicate future earnings, savings, synergies, events, trends, plans or objectives. Undue reliance should not be placed on such statements because, by their nature, they are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties and can be affected by other factors, that could cause actual results and company plans and objectives to differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements (or from past results). Such risks, uncertainties and factors include, but are not limited to the highly cyclical nature of the pulp and paper industry (and the factors that contribute to such cyclical nature, such as levels of demand, production capacity, production, input costs including raw material, energy and employee costs, and pricing), adverse changes in the markets for the group's products, consequences of substantial leverage, changing regulatory requirements, unanticipated production disruptions, economic and political conditions in international markets, the impact of investments, acquisitions and dispositions (including related financing), any delays, unexpected costs or other problems experienced with integrating acquisitions and achieving expected savings and synergies and currency fluctuations. The company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any of these forward-looking statements, whether to reflect new information or future events or circumstances or otherwise.

forward-looking statements



financial results  
for  
the  
quarter

and  
half  
year  
ended  
March  
2006

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group income statement  
sappi limited – second quarter page 10  
Restated  
Restated  
Restated  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
%  
March 2006  
March 2005  
%  
Sept 2005  
US\$ million  
US\$ million change  
US\$ million  
US\$ million change US\$ million  
Sales  
1,256  
1,230  
2.1  
2,431  
2,486  
(2.2)  
5,018  
Cost of sales  
1,098  
1,079  
2,140  
2,193  
4,507  
Gross profit  
158  
151  
4.6  
291  
293

(0.7)  
511  
Selling, general and  
administrative expenses  
87  
91  
170  
178  
361  
71  
60  
121  
115  
150  
Other expenses  
12  
5  
13  
48  
259  
Operating profit (loss)  
59  
55  
7.3  
108  
67  
61.2  
(109)  
Net finance costs  
31  
24  
58  
45  
80  
Net paid  
33  
31  
65  
64  
125  
Capitalised  
—  
(1)  
(1)  
(1)  
(1)  
Net foreign exchange  
gains  
(3)  
(1)  
(4)

(3)
(5)
Change in fair value of financial instruments
1
(5)
(2)
(15)
(39)
Profit (loss) before tax
28
31
(9.7)
50
22
127.3
(189)
Taxation – current
7
12
15
20
45
– deferred
12
(21)
26
(20)
(50)
Net profit (loss)
9
40
(77.5)
9
22
(59.1)
(184)
Earnings (loss) per share (US cents)
4
18
4
10
(81)
Weighted average number of shares in issue (millions)
226.0
225.6
225.9
225.8

225.8

Diluted earnings  
(loss) per share  
(US cents)

4

18

4

10

(81)

Weighted average  
number of shares  
on fully diluted  
basis (millions)

227.0

226.8

226.7

227.1

226.7

*Note: Refer to notes to the group results (page 18) for Headline earnings and calculation thereof.*

group balance sheet  
sappi limited – second quarter page 11

Restated

Reviewed

Reviewed

March 2006

Sept 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

**ASSETS**

Non-current assets

4,305

4,244

Property, plant and equipment

3,307

3,333

Plantations

690

604

Deferred taxation

71

70

Other non-current assets

237

237

Current assets

1,517

1,645

Inventories

765

711

Trade and other receivables

556

567

Cash and cash equivalents

196

367

Total assets

5,822

5,889

**EQUITY AND LIABILITIES**

Shareholders' equity

Ordinary shareholders' interest

1,550

1,589

Non-current liabilities

2,492

2,547

Interest-bearing borrowings

1,503

1,600

Deferred taxation	
402	
367	
Other non-current liabilities	
587	
580	
Current liabilities	
1,780	
1,753	
Interest-bearing borrowings	
845	
616	
Bank overdraft	
20	
159	
Other current liabilities	
790	
858	
Taxation payable	
125	
120	
Total equity and liabilities	
5,822	
5,889	
Number of shares in issue at balance sheet date (millions)	
226.3	
225.9	

group cash flow statement  
sappi limited – second quarter page 12  
group statement of recognised income and  
expense  
Restated  
Restated  
Restated  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
March 2006  
March 2005  
Sept 2005  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
US\$ million      US\$ million  
Operating profit (loss)  
59  
55  
108  
67  
(109)  
Depreciation, fellings and other amortisation  
117  
125  
231  
250  
490  
Other non-cash items (including impairment  
charges)  
(59)  
(8)  
(100)  
(3)  
188  
Cash generated by operations

117  
172  
239  
314  
569  
Movement in working capital  
(33)  
(104)  
(113)  
(207)  
(30)  
Net finance costs  
(23)  
(28)  
(68)  
(67)  
(127)  
Taxation paid  
(5)  
(12)  
(12)  
(39)  
(43)  
Dividends paid  
(68)  
(68)  
(68)  
(68)  
(68)  
Cash (utilised in) retained from operating  
activities  
(12)  
(40)  
(22)  
(67)  
301  
Cash effects of investing activities  
(78)  
(79)  
(152)  
(206)  
(379)  
(90)  
(119)  
(174)  
(273)  
(78)  
Cash effects of financing activities  
(91)  
(3)  
3



21  
 (37)  
 Net movement in cash and  
 cash equivalents  
 (181)  
 (122)  
 (171)  
 (252)  
 (115)  
 Restated  
 Restated  
 Restated  
 Reviewed  
 Reviewed  
 Reviewed  
 Reviewed  
 Reviewed  
 Reviewed  
 Quarter  
 Quarter  
 Half-year  
 Half-year  
 Year  
 ended  
 ended  
 ended  
 ended  
 ended  
 March 2006  
 March 2005  
 March 2006  
 March 2005  
 Sept 2005  
 US\$ million  
 US\$ million  
 US\$ million  
 US\$ million      US\$ million  
 Pension fund asset not recognised  
 (2)  
 –  
 (4)  
 –  
 –  
 Actuarial losses on pension and other post  
 employment benefit liabilities  
 –  
 –  
 –  
 (62)  
 Deferred taxation on above items  
 –

-	
1	
-	
11	
Valuation allowance against deferred tax asset on actuarial losses	
-	
(62)	
-	
(62)	
(62)	
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	
31	
(115)	
20	
64	
7	
Net income (expense) recorded directly in equity	
29	
(177)	
17	
2	
(106)	
Net income (loss) for the period	
9	
40	
9	
22	
(184)	
Total recognised income (expense) for the period	
38	
(137)	
26	
24	
(290)	

notes to the group results

1.

#### Basis of preparation

The condensed quarterly financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). Sappi is reporting under IFRS for the first time for the year ending September 2006. The date of first transition to IFRS is October 2004 and comparative results have been restated accordingly. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements.

These quarterly results have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 (Interim financial reporting). The accounting policies used in the preparation of the quarterly results are compliant with IFRS and consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for September 2005, except as disclosed below.

The preliminary results for the quarter have been reviewed in terms of International Standards on Review Engagements by the group's auditors, Deloitte & Touche. Their unqualified review report includes an emphasis of matter that amendments to the interpretive guidance issued between the date of this announcement and the finalisation of the financial statements for the year ending September 2006, may result in changes to the restatements published. This report is available for inspection at the company's registered offices.

2.

#### Effect of the first time adoption of IFRS

As discussed in Note 1, the group has adopted International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) in preparing their consolidated financial statements for the year ending September 2006. For purposes of these interim financial statements, the group has developed accounting policies based on IFRS issued to date that will be effective at our reporting date of September 2006. IFRS 1, First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards, requires that an entity develop accounting policies based on the standards and related interpretations effective at the reporting date of its first IFRS financial statements. IFRS 1 also requires that those policies be applied as of the date of transition to IFRS and throughout all periods presented in the first IFRS financial statements. The accounting policies used in these financial statements are subject to change up to the reporting date of our first IFRS financial statements. Management does not believe the final accounting policies will change materially from those utilised in the preparation of the accompanying interim financial statements.

The following exemptions in accordance with IFRS 1 were considered:

- Business Combinations – IFRS 3

The group has elected not to retrospectively apply the requirements of IFRS 3 for Business Combinations that occurred prior to October 2004.

- Share based payments – IFRS 2

The group has applied the share based payment exemption therefore IFRS 2 is only applicable to equity instruments granted after 7 November 2002 that were not vested by 1 January 2005.

Liabilities arising from cash-settled share-based payments settled after 1 January 2005 are subject to IFRS 2. For instruments vesting on or after 1 January 2005, Sappi has recognised a charge in the income statement and set up a separate category in shareholders' equity for all share options and awards, based on the fair value of the awards as calculated at the grant date.

sappi limited – second quarter page 13

- The effects of changes in foreign exchange rates – IAS 21

Sappi has elected to apply the exemption in IFRS 1 which allows the cumulative translation differences of all foreign operations to be reduced to zero at the date of transition to IFRS which is October 2004.

#### Adjustments on adoption of IFRS

The adoption of IFRS led to changes in the Group's financial position, financial performance and cash flows. The significant differences between previously reported SA GAAP financial statements and IFRS are as follows:

- Employee benefits – IAS 19

Previously unrecognised actuarial employee benefit losses were recognised at October 2004, resulting in an increase in pension and other post employment benefits liabilities and a corresponding reduction in equity and deferred tax liability. These adjustments also led to a reduction in employee benefit expense in profit for the period. Sappi has elected to adopt the policy of recognising actuarial gains and losses in the period in which they occur. The gains and losses are recognised outside of profit for the period in the statement of recognised income and expense (SORIE). Items processed through SORIE are tax effected through SORIE. Part of the first time adoption of this method of accounting included a historic analysis of all pension fund movements to determine the portion of our deferred tax balances that relate to SORIE.

- Share based payments – IFRS 2

Sappi has recognised a charge in the income statement and set up a separate category in shareholders' equity for all share options and awards, based on the fair value of the awards as calculated at the grant date. The cost of the share options and grants are reflected in the income statement over the vesting period. This IFRS change had no impact on the comparative total shareholders' equity as a Share Based Payment Reserve is created with the equal and opposite amount included in retained earnings.

- Financial instruments – IAS 39

A significant portion of our securitised receivables was brought back on balance sheet, increasing trade and other receivables by US\$268 million and short term debt by US\$346 million and decreasing other payables by US\$78 million at September 2005. The related expense is no longer reflected in S,G&A but is included under finance costs. This caused an increase in finance costs and decrease in S,G&A of US\$15 million for the year ended September 2005 (March 2005: US\$9 million).

Cash flow hedges on inter-company loans, accounted for in equity, no longer qualify for hedge accounting under IAS 39. As a result these instruments are now recognised at fair value through profit and loss.

- The effects of changes in foreign exchange rates – IAS 21

Sappi has elected to apply the exemption in IFRS 1 which allows the cumulative translation differences of all foreign operations to be reduced to zero at the date of transition to IFRS which is October 2004. The Foreign Currency Translation Reserve (Non-Distributable Reserve) was transferred to retained earnings. This IFRS change has no impact on total shareholders' equity. There are no other accounting policy changes relevant to the first time adoption of IFRS.

sappi limited – second quarter page 14  
notes to the group results (continued)

sappi limited – second quarter page 15

Reconciliation of previous SA GAAP to IFRS for shareholders' equity

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Year

Half-year

IFRS

ended

ended

transition

Sept 2005

March 2005

Oct 2004

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

Total equity presented under SA GAAP

1,881

2,151

2,157

Impact on retained earnings:

Recognition of previously unrecognised actuarial

losses – IAS 19

(340)

(289)

(300)

Deferred taxation impact of IAS 19 change

43

42

93

Share based payments – IFRS 2

(20)

(15)

(9)

Release of cash flow hedge reserve – IAS 39

14

9

(2)

Foreign Currency Translation Reserve cleared

at October 2004

244

244

244

Share based payment reserve – IFRS 2

20

16

9

Hedging Reserves – IAS 39

(13)

(9)

2

Foreign Currency Translation Reserve

(240)

(250)

(244)

Total equity and reserves presented under IFRS

1,589

1,899

1,950

Reconciliation of previous SA GAAP to IFRS for net (loss) profit

Reviewed

Reviewed

Year

Half-year

ended

ended

Sept 2005

March 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

Net loss under SA GAAP

(213)

(6)

Reduction in expense due to recognition of actuarial gains and losses – IAS 19

23

12

Deferred taxation impact of IAS 19

1

10

Share based payment expense – IFRS 2

(10)

(5)

Gains from cash flow hedges that do not qualify for hedge accounting – IAS 39

22

16

Deferred taxation impact of IAS 39

(7)

(5)

Net (loss) profit under IFRS

(184)

22

IFRS cash flow statement impact

The reduction in employee benefit expense attributed to an increase in operating profit (loss) and a corresponding decrease in non-cash items. Share based payment costs led to a decrease in operating profit and an increase in non-cash items. The recognition of securitised debtors caused the relating costs to be reflected under finance costs instead of included in operating profit.

notes to the group results (continued)  
 sappi limited – second quarter page 16  
 IFRS impact on net debt

In accordance with IAS 39 a significant portion of our securitised receivables was brought back on balance sheet, increasing trade and other receivables by US\$268 million and short term debt by US\$346 million and decreasing other payables by US\$78 million at September 2005. This resulted in an increase in net debt of US\$346 million from US\$1,662 million to US\$2,008 million at September 2005.

Restated

Restated

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Half-year

Half-year

Year

ended

ended

ended

March 2006

March 2005

Sept 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

3.

Reconciliation of movement in shareholders' equity

Balance – beginning of year as reported

1,881

2,157

2,157

IFRS adoption (refer note 2)

(292)

(207)

(207)

Recognition of previously unrecognised actuarial

losses – IAS 19

(340)

(300)

(300)

Deferred taxation impact of IAS 19 change

43

93

93

Translation differences

5

–

–

Balance – beginning of year restated

1,589

1,950

1,950
Total recognised income (expense) for the period
26
24
(290)
Dividends paid
(68)
(68)
(68)
Share buybacks net of transfers to participants of the share purchase trust
(1)
(14)
(14)
Share based payment reserve
4
7
11
Balance – end of period
1,550
1,899
1,589







sappi limited – second quarter page 17

Restated

Restated

Restated

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Quarter

Quarter

Half-year

Half-year

Year

ended

ended

ended

ended

ended

March 2006

March 2005

March 2006

March 2005

Sept 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

4.

Operating profit

Included in operating profit are  
the following non-cash items:

Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of property,  
plant and equipment

98

108

195

216

422

Other amortisation

1

–

1

1

2

99

108

196

217

424  
Impairment of property,  
plant and equipment  
4  
1  
5  
42  
233  
Impairment of other assets  
—  
—  
—  
—  
3  
Impairment reversal of property,  
plant and equipment  
—  
—  
—  
—  
(4)  
103  
109  
201  
259  
656  
Fair value adjustment gains  
on plantations (included in  
cost of sales)  
Changes in volume  
Fellings  
18  
17  
35  
33  
66  
Growth  
(21)  
(19)  
(35)  
(33)  
(58)  
(3)  
(2)  
—  
—  
8  
Changes in fair value  
(57)  
(1)  
(67)

(17)

(60)

(60)

(3)

(67)

(17)

(52)

The above fair value adjustment  
gains have been offset  
by silviculture costs

12

11

22

22

45

sappi limited – second quarter page 18

notes to the group results (continued)

Restated

Restated

Restated

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Reviewed

Quarter

Quarter

Half-year

Half-year

Year

ended

ended

ended

ended

ended

March 2006

March 2005

March 2006

March 2005

Sept 2005

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

US\$ million

5.

Headline earnings per share

Headline earnings per share

(US cents) \*

5

20

6

30

20

Weighted average number  
of shares in issue (millions)

226.0

225.6

225.9

225.8

225.8

Diluted headline earnings  
per share (US cents) \*

5

19

6

30
20
Weighted average number of shares on fully diluted basis (millions)
227.0
226.8
226.7
227.1
226.7
Calculation of Headline earnings *
Net profit (loss)
9
40
9
22
(184)
(Profit) loss on disposal of business and property, plant and equipment
(2)
–
(2)
–
2
Write-off of assets
1
3
2
4
6
Impairment of property, plant and equipment
4
1
5
42
219
Debt restructuring costs
–
–
–
–
2
Headline earnings
12
44
14
68
45

\* *Headline earnings disclosure is required by the JSE Limited.*

6.	
Capital expenditure	
Property, plant and equipment	
67	
60	
139	
138	
345	
Reviewed	
Reviewed	
March 2006	
Sept 2005	
US\$ million	
US\$ million	
7.	
Capital commitments	
Contracted but not provided	
130	
115	
Approved but not contracted	
171	
198	
301	
313	
8.	
Contingent liabilities	
Guarantees and suretyships	
54	
86	
Other contingent liabilities	
11	
11	



supplemental information

sappi limited – second quarter page 19

*definitions*

Average – averages are calculated as the sum of the opening and closing balances for the relevant period divided by two

\* EBITDA – earnings before interest (net finance costs), tax, depreciation and amortisation

\* EBITDA to sales – EBITDA divided by sales

Fellings – the amount charged against the income statement representing the standing value of the plantations harvested

Headline earnings – as defined in circular 7/2002 issued by the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants, separates from earnings all items of a capital nature. It is not necessarily a measure of sustainable earnings. It is a listing requirement of the JSE Limited to disclose headline earnings per share

NBSK – Northern Bleached Softwood Kraft pulp. One of the main varieties of market pulp, mainly produced from spruce trees in Scandinavia, Canada and north eastern USA. The NBSK is a benchmark widely used in pulp and paper industry for comparative purposes

\* Net assets – total assets less current liabilities

\* Net asset value – shareholders' equity plus net deferred tax

\* Net asset value per share – net asset value divided by the number of shares in issue at balance sheet date

\* Net debt – current and non-current interest-bearing borrowings, and bank overdrafts (net of cash, cash equivalents and short-term deposits)

\* Net debt to total capitalisation – Net debt divided by shareholders' equity plus minority interest, non-current liabilities, current interest-bearing borrowings and overdraft

\* ROE – return on average equity. Net profit divided by average shareholders' equity

\* RONA – operating profit divided by average net assets

\* RONOA – operating profit divided by average net operating assets. Net operating assets are total assets (excluding deferred taxation and cash) less current liabilities (excluding interest-bearing borrowings and bank overdraft)

\* SG&A – selling, general and administrative expenses

\* Silviculture costs – growing and tending costs of trees in forestry operations

*\* The above financial measures, other than headline earnings per share, are presented to assist our shareholders and the investment community in interpreting our financial results. These financial measures are regularly used and compared between companies in our industry.*





supplemental information  
sappi limited – second quarter page 20  
*additional information*

Restated  
Restated  
Restated  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
March 2006  
March 2005  
Sept 2005  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
Net profit (loss) to EBITDA  
(1)  
reconciliation  
Net profit (loss)  
9  
40  
9  
22  
(184)  
Net finance costs  
31  
24  
58  
45  
80  
Taxation – current  
7  
12  
15  
20

45
– deferred
12
(21)
26
(20)
(50)
Depreciation
98
108
195
216
422
Amortisation (including fellings)
19
17
36
34
68
EBITDA
(1)
176
180
339
317
381
Restated
Reviewed
Reviewed
March 2006
Sept 2005
US\$ million
US\$ million
Net debt (US\$ million)
(2)
2,172
2,008
Net debt to total capitalisation (%)
(2)
44.3
40.9
Net asset value per share (US\$)
(2)
8.31
8.35
(1)

*In connection with the U.S. Securities Exchange Commission (“SEC”) rules relating to “Conditions for Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures”, we have reconciled EBITDA to net profit rather than operating profit. As a result our definition retains other income/expenses as part of EBITDA.*

*We use EBITDA as an internal measure of performance and believe it is a useful and commonly used measure of financial performance in addition to operating profit and other profitability measures under*

*IFRS. EBITDA is not a measure of performance under IFRS. EBITDA should not be construed as an alternative to operating profit as an indicator of the company's operations in accordance with IFRS. EBITDA is also presented to assist our shareholders and the investment community in interpreting our financial results. This financial measure is regularly used as a means of comparison of companies in our industry by removing certain differences between companies such as depreciation methods, financing structures and taxation regimes. Different companies and analysts may calculate EBITDA differently, so making comparisons among companies on this basis should be done very carefully.*

*(2)*

*Refer to page 19, Supplemental Information for the definition of the term.*

supplemental information  
sappi limited – second quarter page 21  
*regional information*

Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
March 2006  
March 2005  
Sept 2005  
Metric tons  
Metric tons  
%  
Metric tons  
Metric tons  
% Metric tons  
(000's)  
(000's) change  
(000's)  
(000's) change  
(000's)  
Sales  
Fine Paper –  
North America  
365  
331  
10.3  
709  
681  
4.1  
1,433  
Europe  
646  
601  
7.5  
1,248  
1,216  
2.6  
2,427  
Southern Africa  
79  
69  
14.5

158  
147  
7.5  
317  
*Total*  
1,090  
1,001  
8.9  
2,115  
2,044  
3.5  
4,177  
Forest Products – Pulp and paper  
operations  
347  
389  
(10.8)  
702  
780  
(10.0)  
1,565  
Forestry operations  
372  
369  
0.8  
748  
750  
(0.3)  
1,737  
*Total*  
1,809  
1,759  
2.8  
3,565  
3,574  
(0.3)  
7,479  
Restated  
Restated  
Restated  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended



ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
%  
March 2006  
March 2005  
% Sept 2005  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
change  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
change US\$ million  
Sales  
Fine Paper –  
North America  
367  
339  
8.3  
712  
696  
2.3  
1,458  
Europe  
569  
571  
(0.4)  
1,089  
1,145  
(4.9)  
2,239  
Southern Africa  
82  
72  
13.9  
160  
155  
3.2  
323  
*Total*  
1,018  
982  
3.7  
1,961  
1,996  
(1.8)  
4,020  
Forest Products – Pulp and paper

operations

215

230

(6.5)

427

452

(5.5)

908

Forestry operations

23

18

27.8

43

38

13.2

90

*Total*

1,256

1,230

2.1

2,431

2,486

(2.2)

5,018

sappi limited – second quarter page 22  
supplemental information  
Restated  
Restated  
Restated  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Reviewed  
Quarter  
Quarter  
Half-year  
Half-year  
Year  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
ended  
March 2006  
March 2005  
%  
March 2006  
March 2005  
% Sept 2005  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
change  
US\$ million  
US\$ million  
change US\$ million  
Operating profit  
Fine Paper –  
North America  
(10)  
1  
–  
(9)  
(12)  
25.0  
(259)  
Europe  
6  
23  
(73.9)  
20  
54  
(63.0)  
84  
Southern Africa

(2)  
—  
—  
(2)  
3  
—  
(11)  
*Total*  
(6)  
24  
—  
9  
45  
(80.0)  
(186)  
Forest Products  
69  
32  
115.6  
106  
25  
324.0  
83  
Corporate  
(4)  
(1)  
(300.0)  
(7)  
(3)  
(133.3)  
(6)  
*Total*  
59  
55  
7.3  
108  
67  
61.2  
(109)  
Earnings before interest, tax,  
depreciation and amortisation  
charges  
Fine Paper –  
North America  
19  
37  
(48.6)  
50  
60  
(16.7)  
(122)

Europe  
 53  
 73  
 (27.4)  
 114  
 153  
 (25.5)  
 284  
 Southern Africa  
 3  
 5  
 (40.0)  
 6  
 12  
 (50.0)  
 4  
*Total*  
 75  
 115  
 (34.8)  
 170  
 225  
 (24.4)  
 166  
 Forest Products  
 105  
 66  
 59.1  
 175  
 95  
 84.2  
 220  
 Corporate  
 (4)  
 (1)  
 (300.0)  
 (6)  
 (3)  
 (100.0)  
 (5)  
*Total*  
 176  
 180  
 (2.2)  
 339  
 317  
 6.9  
 381  
 Net operating assets  
 Fine Paper –  
 North America

1,163  
1,504  
(22.7)  
1,163  
1,504  
(22.7)  
1,199  
Europe  
1,781  
1,945  
(8.4)  
1,781  
1,945  
(8.4)  
1,735  
Southern Africa  
177  
229  
(22.7)  
177  
229  
(22.7)  
160  
*Total*  
3,121  
3,678  
(15.1)  
3,121  
3,678  
(15.1)  
3,094  
Forest Products  
1,490  
1,460  
2.1  
1,490  
1,460  
2.1  
1,325  
Corporate and other  
29  
38  
(23.7)  
29  
38  
(23.7)  
55  
*Total*  
4,640  
5,176  
(10.4)

4,640  
5,176  
(10.4)  
4,474

supplemental information  
sappi limited – second quarter page 23  
*summary rand convenience translation*

Restated

Restated

Restated

Quarter

Quarter

Half-year

Half-year

Year

ended

ended

ended

ended

ended

March

March

%

March

March

%

Sept

2006

2005 change

2006

2005 change

2005

Sales (ZAR million)

7,769

7,328

6.0

15,396

15,073

2.1

31,321

Operating profit (loss) (ZAR million)

365

328

11.3

684

406

68.5

(680)

Net profit (loss) (ZAR million)

56

238

(76.5)

57

133

(57.1)



(1,148)  
 EBITDA \* (ZAR million)  
 1,089  
 1,072  
 1.6  
 2,147  
 1,922  
 11.7  
 2,378  
 Operating profit (loss) to sales (%)  
 4.7  
 4.5  
 4.4  
 2.7  
 (2.2)  
 EBITDA \* to sales (%)  
 14.0  
 14.6  
 13.9  
 12.8  
 7.6  
 Operating profit (loss) to average  
 net assets (%)  
 6.1  
 5.1  
 5.3  
 3.1  
 (2.4)  
 EPS (SA cents)  
 25  
 107  
 (76.6)  
 25  
 61  
 (59.0)  
 (506)  
 Headline EPS (SA cents) \*  
 31  
 119  
 (73.9)  
 38  
 182  
 (79.1)  
 125  
 Net debt (ZAR million) \*  
 13,391  
 14,782  
 (9.4)  
 12,782  
 Net debt to total capitalisation (%) \*  
 44.3

43.4  
 40.9  
 Cash generated by operations  
 (ZAR million)  
 724  
 1,025  
 (29.4)  
 1,514  
 1,904  
 (20.5)  
 3,552  
 Cash (utilised in) retained  
 from operating activities (ZAR million)  
 (74)  
 (238)  
 68.9  
 (139)  
 (406)  
 65.8  
 1,879  
 Net movement in cash and cash  
 equivalents (ZAR million)  
 (1,120)  
 (727)  
 (54.1)  
 (1,083)  
 (1,528)  
 29.1  
 (718)

*\* Refer to page 19, Supplemental Information for the definition of the term.*

*exchange rates*

March

Dec

Sept

June

March

2006

2005

2005

2005

2005

Exchange rates:

Period end rate: US \$1 = ZAR

6.1655

6.3275

6.3656

6.7041

6.2059

Average rate for the Quarter: US \$1 = ZAR

6.1858

6.4795

6.5289

6.3738

5.9577

Average rate for the YTD: US \$1 = ZAR

6.3334

6.4795

6.2418

6.1732

6.0632

Period end rate: EUR 1 = US\$

1.2119

1.1843

1.2030

1.2097

1.2982

Average rate for the Quarter: EUR 1 = US\$

1.1983

1.1915

1.2139

1.2678

1.3110

Average rate for the YTD: EUR 1 = US\$

1.1964

1.1915

1.2659

1.2811

1.2911

*The financial results of entities with reporting currencies other than the US Dollar are translated into US Dollars as follows:*

- Assets and liabilities at rates of exchange ruling at period end; and*
- Income, expenditure and cash flow items at average exchange rates.*





sappi limited – second quarter page 24

note: (1 ADR = 1 sappi share)

sappi ordinary shares

ADR price (NYSE TICKER: SPP)







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[www.sappi.com](http://www.sappi.com)

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2

and 150g/m

2

[www.sappi.com](http://www.sappi.com)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 10, 2006

SAPPI LIMITED,

by /s/ D. G. Wilson

Name: D. G. Wilson

Title: Executive Director: Finance